

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMS

ALL SUBJECTS

Compilation of Second Trial Joint mock examinations for select National Schools in the Republic of Kenya in readiness for final KCSE Examinations in November 2023.

SUBJECTS TESTED;

Mathematics, English, Kiswahili, Biology, Chemistry, Physics, CRE, Geography, History, Business Studies, Agriculture Home-science & Computer Studies.

SERIES 1

For Marking Schemes

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MWALIMU CONSULTANCY

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

313/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

313/1

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

PAPER 1

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- (a) Write your name and index number in the space provided above.
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the space provided above.
- (c) This paper consists of six questions.
- (d) Answer any five questions in the booklet provided.
- (e) Each question carry 20 marks

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

QUESTION	1	2	3	4	5	6
MARKS						

Answer Any Five Questions

- 1 (a) **Identify** ways in which teaching CRE in schools can lead to national **unity** (7marks)
- (b) **Describe** the translation of the bible from the original language to the local language in Kenya (7marks)
- (c) Give **seven** ways in which the bible suits the contemporary Christian **living** (6marks)
- 2 (a) **Outline** the instructions given to Abraham concerning circumcision in Genesis 17:10-14 (6marks)
- (b) **Identify seven** ways in which the promises of Abraham were later **fulfilled** (7marks)
- (c) Identify the elements of Jewish worship which are found in Christian worship today (7marks)
- 3(a) Give **six** conditions that made it difficult for Elijah to stop idolatry in **Israel** (6marks)
- (b) Differentiate between Yahweh worship and Canaanites worship (8marks)
- (c) What purpose do church premises serve in today's **Christianity** (6marks?)
- 4(a) Outline **seven** similarities between the Old testament and the traditional African prophets (7marks)
- (b) State **seven** ways in which God would punish Israel for their evil according to prophet **Amos** (7marks)
- (c) How does the church in Kenya punish errant members (6marks)
- 5 (a) State the promises that the Israelites made when they renewed their covenant with God during the time of **Nehemiah** (7marks)
- (b) Give **six** reasons why Nehemiah carried out religious reforms in **Judah** (7marks)
- (c) Outline **five** ways in which the government of Kenya supports church leaders in their work (6marks)
- 6 (a) Why was naming ceremony important in traditional African **society** (6marks)
- (b) State seven practices in traditional African society that show their belief in life after death (7marks)
- (c) Give seven reasons why single parenthood was rare in traditional African community (7marks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

313/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

313/2

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

PAPER 2

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- (a) Write your name and index number in the space provided above.*
- (b) Sign and write the date of examination in the space provided above.*
- (c) This paper consists of six questions.*
- (d) Answer any five questions in the booklet provided.*
- (e) Each question carry 20 marks*

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

QUESTION	1	2	3	4	5	6
MARKS						

Answer any five questions

1. a) Outline Isaiah's prophecy about the Messiah on the suffering servant in **Isaiah 53.**(8marks)
b) Describe the message of angel Gabriel to Mary according to **Luke 1:26-38.** (6marks)
c) **Outline six** lessons on family relationship drawn from the incident when Jesus accompanied his parent to the temple at the age of twelve. (6marks)

2. a) Relate the healing of Gerasene Demonic **Luke 8:26 -39.** (8marks)
b) Explain the significance of the miracles in the ministry of Jesus. (7marks)
c) State five ways in which the church has continued with the healing ministry of **Jesus.** (5marks)

3. a) Describe cleansing of the temple by Jesus in (**Luke 19:41 – 48**) (7marks)
b) Give seven reasons why Jesus wept and cleansed the temple. (7marks)
c) State the relevance of cleansing the temple to **Christians today.** (6marks)

4. a) Identify the fruits of the Holy spirit taught by Saint Paul in (**Galatians 5:22-23**) (5marks)
b) Explain the analogy of the vine and branches as recorded in **John 15:1-10.** (8marks)
c) Give seven ways in which Christians prevent division in the church in Kenya today.(7marks)

5. a) Outline Eight Christian teachings on **work.** (8marks)
b) With reference to the life and Ministry of Jesus, show how Jesus is a **worker.** (6marks)
c) Identify six ways in which the church is helping to reduce the rate of unemployment in Kenya today. (6marks)

6. a) Explain how distribution of wealth can lead to social disorder in Kenya today. (8marks)
b) Identify seven methods of disciplining errant members in traditional African Communities. (7marks)
c) Give five reasons why Corruption is widespread in Kenya today. (5marks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of three sections A,B and C
- Answer **All** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** Questions in section C
- Answer to all question must be written in the answer booklet provided
- Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAX SCORE	SCORE
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
TOTAL SCORE			

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

1. Name **two** types of Australopithecus. (2mks)
2. Identify **one** community that belong to the plain Nilotes. (1mks)
3. Mention **two** importance of age-set among the Nandi community during pre-colonial period. (2mks)
4. Give **two** ancient documents that contained the historical information about East African coast before the 7th century. (2mks)
5. Mention **one** peaceful method of conflict resolution. (1mk)
6. State **one** function of the constitution. (1mk)
7. Identify two rights of the old members of the society. (2mks)
8. Name the person who came up with the indirect rule policy used in Kenya by the colonial government. (1mk)
9. State **two** problems faced by the independent schools and churches in Kenya during the colonial era. (2mks)
10. Identify the **main** borne of contention between KADU and KANU in the eve of independence. (1mk)
11. Outline **two** guiding principles of the electoral system in Kenya. (2mks)
12. Give **one** reason why Kenya adopted the National Philosophy of Africa socialism after independence. (1mk)
13. State **two** components included in the budget estimates in the National Budget. (2mks)
14. Mention **one** member of the County Executive Committee. (1mks)
15. Highlight **two** roles played by the trade unions in the struggle for independence. (2mks)
16. State the main reason why the 1957 elections are important in the history of Kenya. (1mk)
17. Who is the chief administrator and accounting officer of parliament? (1mk)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

18. (a) Give **three** communities that belong to the coastal Bantu. (3mks)
(b) Discuss **six** effects of the migration and settlement of the Cushites in Kenya. (12mks)
19. (a) Identify **five** positive impacts of the Portuguese rule at coast of East Africa. (5mks)
(b) Explain **five** Negative effects of the Indian Ocean Trade. (10mks)

20. (a) Highlight **five** results of the Akamba reaction to the British rule in Kenya. (5mks)
(b) Discuss **five** methods used by the colonial government to obtain labour for the white settlers. (10mks)
21. (a) Give **three** political parties that were formed after 1945 which were involved in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (3mks)
(b) State and Explain **six** challenges facing culture and sports in Kenya since independence. (12mk)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this Section.

22. (a) Give **five** characteristics of a good constitution. (5mks)
(b) Discuss **five** factors that promotes National Integration in Kenya. (10mks)
23. (a) Identify **three** National Security Organs in the Kenyan government (3mks)
(b) Explain **six** powers of the President of Kenya according to the new constitution of 2010. (12mks)
24. (a) State **five** importance of the Government Budget. (5mks)
(b) In which **five** ways does the National Government control the use of public finance? (10mks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

311/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of three sections A,B and C
- Answer **All** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** Questions in section C
- Answer to all question must be written in the answer booklet provided
- Candidate should answer the questions in English

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAX SCORE	SCORE
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
TOTAL SCORE			

SECTION A (25MKS)

1. Identify any two classifications of written sources of information on History and Government. (2mks)
2. Give one of social activity that was practised by early man during the New Stone Age period (1mk)
3. State two effects of the Land Enclosure System in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution (2mks)
4. Highlight two negative effects of the Trans-Saharan trade. (2mks)
5. Name the first woman astronaut to travel into space (1mk)
6. State two importance of the radio as a form of communication. (2mks)
7. Give two ways how scientific inventions have negatively impacted on Agriculture (2mks)
8. What was the title given to the highest political and religious leader among the Shona? (1mk)
9. Identify one chartered company that was used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa. (1mk)
10. State one way how the Lochner treaty benefitted King Lewanika individually, (1mk)
11. Outline one social factor that led to the rise of nationalism in Africa (1mk)
12. State one military alliance that was formed by European nations before the First World War. (1 mk)
13. Name two permanent member states of the United Nations security council (2 mks)
14. State one way how the cold war was witnessed in Africa (1mks)
15. Give two organs of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) (2mks)
16. State two political challenges facing the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) since independence (2mks)
17. State the system of government practised in Britain. (1mk)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer Any Three Questons In This Section.

18.
 - a) State five physical changes that early man underwent to mark a clear distinction between apes and modern man. (5mks)
 - b) Explain five features of early man's culture during the Neolithic period (10mks)
19. a. State five disadvantages of using animals as a means of transport (5mks)
- b). Explain five economic effects of modern forms of transport. (10mks)

20. a) **State** five uses of Gold in Africa in the early days. (5mks)
b) **Explain five** effects of iron working technology in Africa. (10 mks)
- 21 a) **State five** causes of the Mandinka rebellion. (5mks)
b) **Explain five** results of the Chimurenga war. (10mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer Any Two Questions In This Section.

22. (a) **State three** factors that led to the growth of nationalism in Mozambique. (3mks)
b) **Explain six** factors that favoured FRELIMO in the war against the Portuguese colonial government. (12mks)
- 23 (a) **State three** conditions given to the Germans to surrender at the end of world war one (WWI) (3mks)
b) **Explain six** causes of the second world war. (12mks)
- 24 a) **Identify any** three political parties in India (3mks)
b) **Explain six** powers and functions of the president in **India**. (12mks)

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KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

GEOGRAPHY

312/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 3¾ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

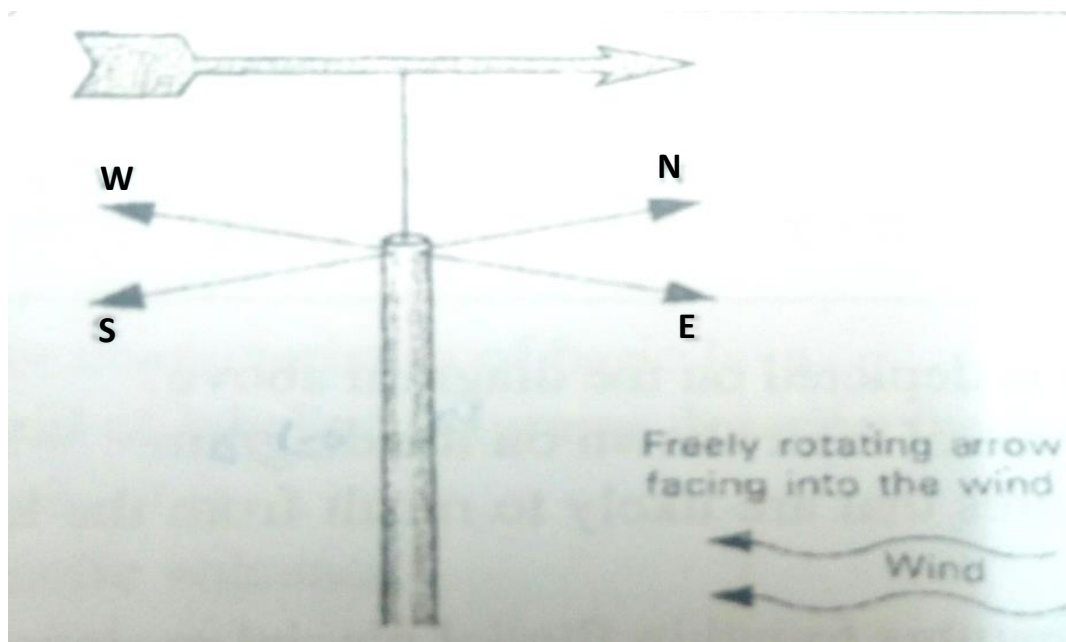
- a. The paper has **two** sections: A and B.*
- b. Answer all questions in section A.*
- c. In section B answer 6 and any other two questions.*
- d. All answers must be written in the foolscaps provided.*

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

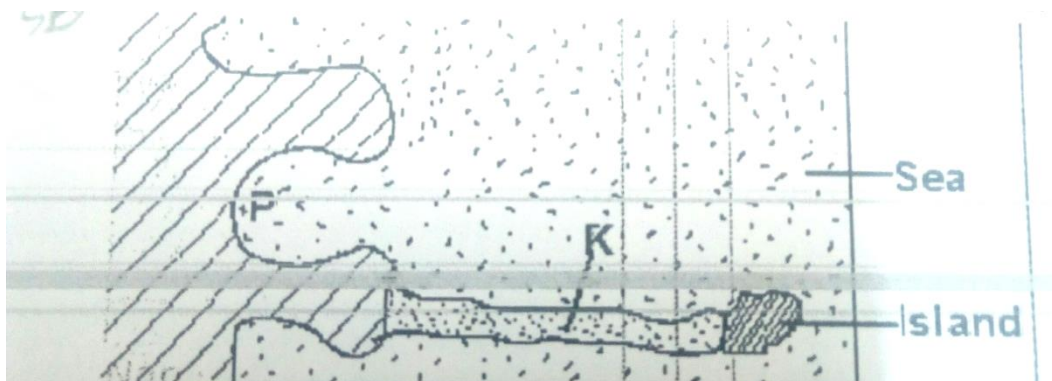
SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAXIMUM	SCORE
A	1-5	25	
B	6	25	
		25	
		25	

SECTION A*Answer all questions in this section*

1. a) What is geography? (2marks)
- (b) Name the **two** types of environment. (2marks)
2. Give **three** proofs that the earth is almost spherical in shape. (3marks)
3. Use the diagram below to answer questions (a) below.



- a.(i) Name the weather measuring instrument shown in the diagram. (2marks)
- (ii) State the element of weather measured by the instrument named in a. (i) above. (2marks)
- (iii) From the diagram, which direction is the wind blowing. (2marks)
- b. Differentiate between absolute humidity and relative humidity. (2marks)
4. The diagram below shows a coastal landform.



- (a) Name the features marked **P** and **K**. (2marks)
- (b) List down **three** types of ocean tides. (3marks)
- 5 (a) Name the types of earth movements that occur within the earth's **crust**. (2marks)
- (b) Describe the origin of continents according to the theory of continental drift. (3marks)

SECTION B

Answer question 6 and any other two from this section.

- 6. Study the map of Kisumu East 1:50,000 (sheet 116/2) provided and answer the following questions.**
- a) i) Give the four figure grid reference of Obwolo school. (1mk)**
- ii) What is the approximate height of point 000960? (1mk)**
- iii) Name two physical features found at grid square 0384. (2mks)**
- iv) Name two types of natural vegetation in the area covered by the map (2mks)**
- b) Calculate the area of the Kisumu municipality. Give your answer in square kilometers (km²) (2mks)**
- c) **Measure** the length of the all-weather road(bound surface) from the junction at grid reference 974911 to the edge of the map, grid reference 950968 (2mks)**
- d) Citing evidence, give three social functions of Kisumu town. (6mks)**
- e) i) Using a scale of 1cm to represent 200 metres, draw a cross-section from grid reference 970980 to 030989. (4mks)**
- ii) On it mark and name the following**
- Steep slope (1mk)
 - Motor able road (1mk)
 - Nyangori river (1mk)
- iii) Calculate the vertical exaggeration. (2mks)**
- 7. a. (i) Name **three** types of faults. (3marks)**
- (ii) Apart from compressional forces, describe **two** other processes that may cause faulting. (4 marks)**
- b. With the aid of diagrams, describe how compressional forces may have led to the formation of the Great Rift Valley. (8marks)**
- c.Explain **five** effects of faulting on human activities. (10 marks)**
- 8.a. (i) Define the term Aridity. (2marks)**
- (ii) State **three** factors that makes wind an effective agent of erosion and deposition in the hot deserts. (3 marks)**
- (b) Describe how a rock pedestal is formed. (5 marks)**
- (c) **Explain four** significance of desert features to human activities. (8 marks)**
- (d) A group of form **four** students went out for a field study on action of water in an arid area.**

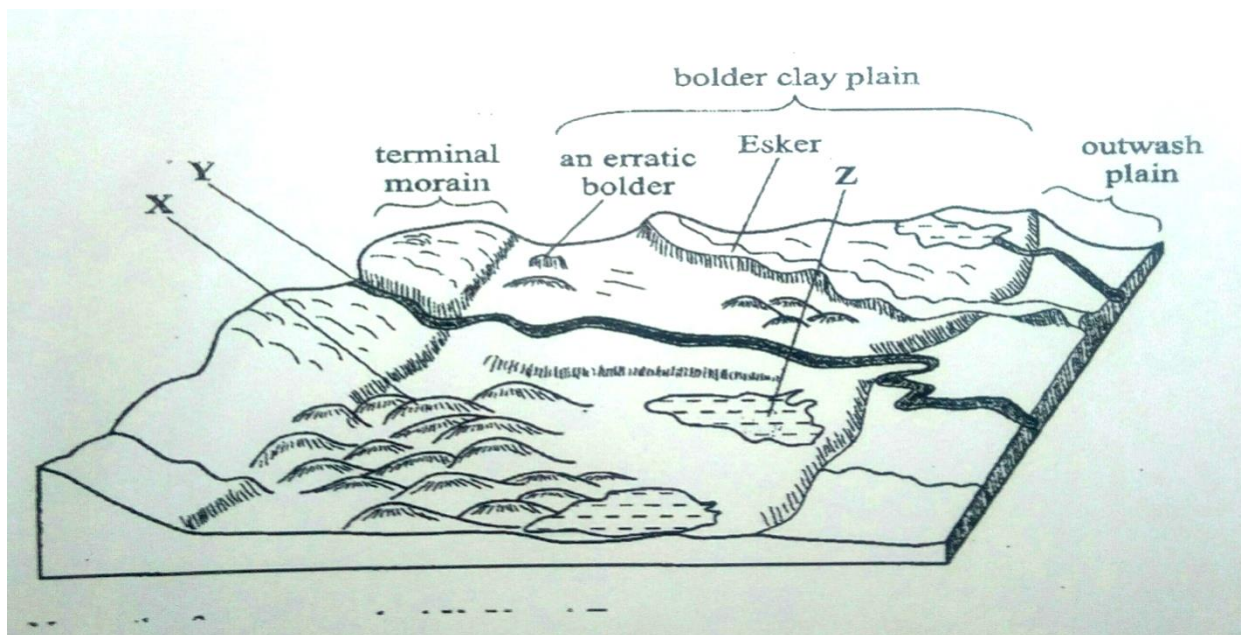
(i) Give **three** methods of data collection they may have used. (3 marks)

(ii) State **four** problems they have encountered during the field study. (4marks)

9 (a) Describe plucking as a process in glacial erosion. (4 marks)

(b) Explain three conditions that lead to glacial deposition. (6 marks)

(c) The diagram below shows features resulting from glacial deposition in a lowland area.



(i) Name the features marked X, Y, and Z. (3 marks)

(ii) Describe how terminal moraine is formed. (4 Marks)

(d) Explain **four** positive effects of glaciation in low land area. (8 marks)

10. a) What is soil catena? (2 marks)

ii) Draw a well labeled diagram showing the structure of a well-developed soil profile. (5 marks)

b) Differentiate between mineralization and humification in soil formation. (2 marks)

c) State **three** factors that determine the color of soil. (3 marks)

d) (i) State **four** factors that influence soil formation. (4 marks)

(ii) Explain how the following farming practices can cause soil degradation:

- Burning. (2 marks)

- Continuous application of fertilizer on farm land. (2 marks)

- Monoculture. (2 marks)

iii) State **three** uses of soil. (3 marks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

GEOGRAPHY

312/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 3¾ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- The paper has **two** sections: **A** and **B**.
- Answer all questions in section **A**.
- In section **B** answer **6** and any other two questions.
- All answers must be written in the foolscaps provided.

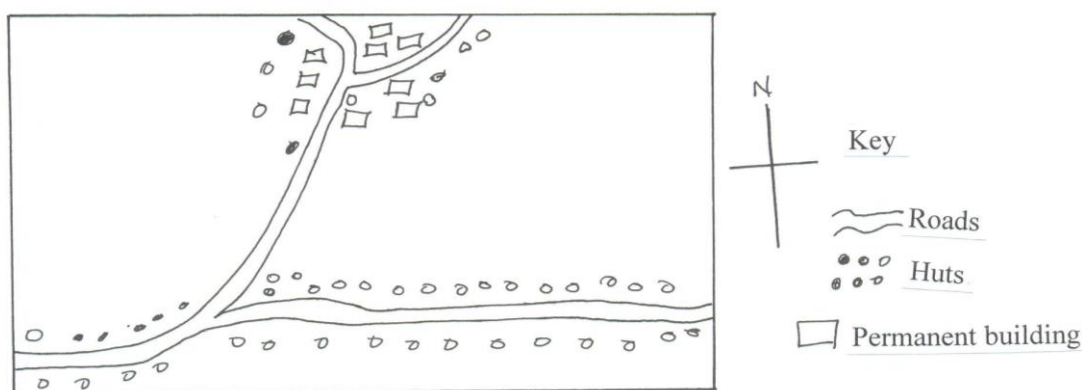
FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTIONS	MAXIMUM	SCORE
A	1-5	25	
B	6	25	
		25	
		25	

SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section

1. (a) Define eco-tourism. (2mks)
- (b) State three benefits of eco-tourism. (3mks)
2. (a) Name **two** counties in Kenya where wheat is grown in large scale. (2mks)
- (b) List **three** problems facing wheat farmers in Kenya. (3mks)
3. (a) (i) Give **two** types of domestic trade. (2mks)
- (b) State **three** factors influencing internal trade in Kenya. (3mks)
4. (a) Differentiate between environmental management and environmental conservation. (2mks)
- (b) Give **three** natural environmental hazards you know. (3mks)
- 5(a) Study the sketch map below and answer the questions that follow

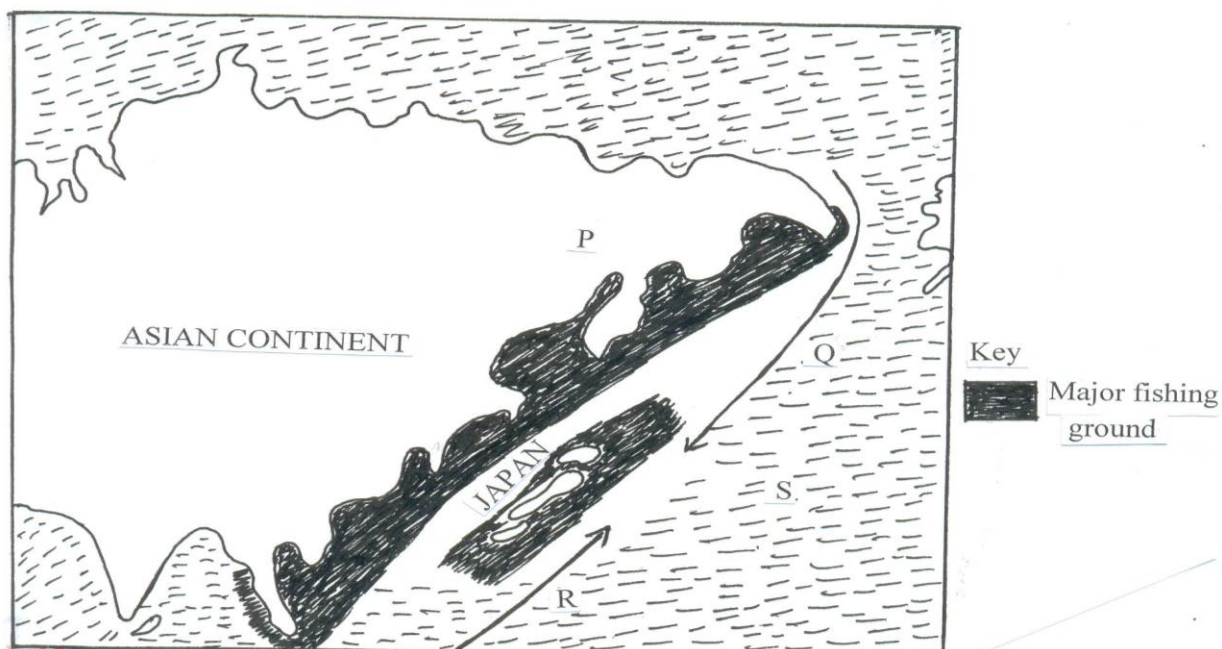


- Identify **two** settlement patterns represented by the sketch map. (2mks)
- (b) State **three** causes of rural to rural migration. (3mks)
- 6(a) The table below shows East Africa's milk production in '000' litres from 1998 – 2001

Country /Year	1998	1999	2000	2001
Kenya	30	41	36	25
Uganda	20	25	27	29
Tanzania	52	60	65	70

- (i) Draw a compound bar graph to represent the above data. Use a vertical scale of 1cm represents 10,000 litres. (7mks)
- (ii) State **two** limitations of compound bar graph in representing data. (2mks)
- (b) (i) Name **three** counties in Kenya where dairy farming is practiced in large scale. (3mks)
- (ii) State **four** similarities between dairy farming in Kenya and Denmark. (4mks)
- (c)(i) Mention **three** types of dairy animals reared in Kenya. (3mks)
- (ii) Explain **three** human factors favoring dairying in Denmark. (6mks)

- 7.(a) (i) Distinguish between transport and communication. (2mk)
- (ii) Explain how construction of transport networks is affected by the following factors.
- Relief (2mks)
 - Economic factors. (2mks)
- (b) (i) State **four** factors that hinder the development of air transport in Africa. (4mks)
- (ii) Name **two** canals that are found in Africa. (2mk)
- (c) State **five** recent developments that have taken place in Kenya to improve communication. (5mks)
- (d) Explain **four** ways in which transport and communication has improved economic development in Africa. (8mks)
- 8.(a) (i) What is fishing? (2mks)
- (ii) Explain **three** ways in which the nature of coastline affects fishing. (6mks)
- (b) (i) State **three** types of fishing carried out in Kenya. (3mks)
- (ii) Describe seining as a modern method of fishing. (3 mks)
- (c) The map below shows the fishing ground East of the Asian Continent. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (i) Give the name given to the major fishing ground shown on the map. (1mk)
- (ii) Identify the ocean currents marked **Q** and **R**. (2mks)
- (iii) Explain **four** factors that have favored fishing in the ground mentioned in (i) above. (8mks)

- 9(a) (i) Apart from those in East Africa, name **four** large scale H.E.P projects in Africa (4mks)
(ii) Other than water, give **three** other sources of renewable energy. (3mks)

(b) Explain **four** factors that have hindered full development of H.E.P production in Kenya (8mks)

(c) Mention **four** areas in Kenya with high potential for Geothermal power. (4mks)

(d) A form four class in Machakos county is planning a field study to Gitaru H.E.P. dam.

(i) State **three** reasons why they need to inform the school authority. (3mks)

(ii) Give **three** follow-up activities they engaged in school after the study. (3mks)

10. (a) i) What is industrialization? (2 mks)

ii) Explain **three** reasons why some industries consider regular supply of water as the main reason for their location. (6 mks)

(b) Outline **four** similarities between Jua Kali industry in Kenya and cottage industry in India. (4 mks)

(c) Explain **three** factors that have influenced the location of iron and steel industry in the Ruhr region of Germany in the 19th century. (6 mks)

(d) You intend to carry out a field study in Thika industrial area.

i) State **four** effects of the industries on the environment you are likely to observe. (4mks)

ii) State **three** reasons why it is important to prepare a working schedule for the study. (3mks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

ENGLISH

101/1

PAPER 1

Functional skills

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided at the top of the page.
- b) Write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- c) Answer all the questions in the spaces provided
- d) Ensure your work is neat.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

<u>QUESTION</u>	<u>MAXIMUM SCORE</u>	<u>CANDIDATES'S SCORE</u>
FUNCTIONAL WRITING	<u>20</u>	
<u>CLOZE TEST</u>	<u>10</u>	
<u>ORAL SKILLS</u>	<u>30</u>	
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>60</u>	

For Marking Schemes Contact 0746-222-000 / 0742-999-000

2. CLOZE TEST

Read the passage below and then fill in the gaps with the most appropriate word. Use only one word in each space. **10marks**

Handwriting speaks volumes of an individual. So, next time you are hard pressed for time in analyzing an individual, just look at his 1_____ and you will understand his personality, temperament and behavior. Handwriting is a personal expression, and 2_____ who the individual is on the inside. Everybody's handwriting is unique like one's fingerprint. Since there is so much of science behind a person's handwriting, researchers have come up with a term called 3, _____ which is indeed the study of handwriting.

First and foremost, when analyzing a person's handwriting, it is 4_____ to look at the slant of his writing. If a person's writing slants towards the left, it means that he 5_____ not express his emotions well. If there is a lack of slant in a person's writing, it means that he thinks with his heart and mind; he uses both emotions and logic to understand a situation. On the other hand, people who write with a forward slant, or a right slant, 6, _____ more caring and emotional.

A signature of a person is 7, _____ aspect of handwriting too. Elaine Ness, a professional handwriting analyst, believes that a signature reflects a person's communication skills and how he wants to be perceived 8, _____ the public. If a person's signature is legible, it means that he is comfortable with what he 9, _____ expressed. An illegible signature implies that an individual is 10, _____ interested in gaining public recognition.

3. ORAL SKILLS

30marks

a) Identify the genre that the following item falls into:

i) Fail not to first carve a lean calf, four fat calves and five fine vine leaves

1mark

.....

ii) State two features of the above genre

2marks

.....

iii) State two functions of the genre

2marks

.....

.....

b) Provide words that are similar in pronunciation to the following

4marks

- i) pale.....
- ii) Tor.....
- iii) Clew.....
- iv) Watt.....

C) State whether a falling intonation or rising intonation has been used in following: 4marks

i) Kimen is gone forever.

.....

ii) Is Kamau an artist?

.....

iii) Come right away!

.....

iv) Where is your dirty shirt?

.....

d) Underline the part of the word in boldface that you would stress in the sentence. 4marks

i) The **in.tern** will soon get his reward from the doctor.

ii) No one can **con.test** what you have said.

iii) The death of his father made us to **con.sole** him

iv) Whose **pres.ent** is this?

e) The following words have either an /s/ or /z/ sound. Group them according to the sound.

5marks

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| Rise | hose |
| President | advise |
| Loose | precedent |
| Advice | rice |
| Clause | lice |

f) What non-verbal skills would you use in the following situations?

2marks

i)Telling someone to keep quiet.

ii)Bidding someone bye.

g) You are asked to narrate your favourite oral narrative. List the things you would do to ensure an effective and meaningful performance.

6marks

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KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

ENGLISH

101/2

PAPER 2

Comprehension, Literary Appreciation, Grammar

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- (a) Write your name and index number in the spaces provided.
- (b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- (c) Answer all the questions in this paper.
- (d) All your answers must be written in the spaces provided.

For Examiner's use only

Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
1	20	
2	25	
3	20	
4	15	
Total Score	80	

QUESTION 1: UNSEEN TEXT COMPREHENSION.

Read the following passage and then answer the questions that follow.

The question is at least as old as Socrates: If we know what the right thing to do is, why do we not do it? It is an especially acute question when applied to global warming. The scientific evidence showing that carbon dioxide emissions are already changing the planet's climate, and are likely to have severe effects (melting ice caps, sea-level rise and species extinction), is compelling and now barely disputed. Almost 90% of Europeans say they recognize climate change as a major issue, and 75% identify fossil fuel emissions as a major cause.

And yet, as was widely discussed at a conference of environmentalists, geologists and writers in May 2006 in Ankeles, Germany, public understanding has not translated into even the simplest of public actions. Less than 1% of Britons, for example, have switched their home electricity to renewable sources, even though it requires little more than a phone call to one's existing provider. Proportions on the continent are slightly higher, but there is clearly no rush to go green or - shudder - stop driving cars.

Why such a **disconnect** between information and action? Part of the problem is that environmental advocates emit mixed messages. In mid-May 2006, Britain's *Guardian* published a front-page story showing that five companies in Britain produce more carbon dioxide pollution in a year than all the country's motorists combined. That must be a strong argument for targeting industries, but the average reader could hardly be blamed for thinking, "Why should I bother to cut down my driving?"

Similarly, not enough thought has been devoted to the best role for government. Climate change is too vast a problem for individuals to solve alone, and some big businesses have an incentive not to solve it. That leaves government to take the lead, which is tricky, because over-reliance on government can allow individuals to **fob off** their own responsibilities. What is worse, government power seems to tickle autocratic fantasies. In my experience, environmentalists spend far too much energy advocating hardline government 'solutions' that do not stand a chance of being enacted. Sure, it might be good for the planet if governments banned the use of sports-utility vehicles or, for that matter, of all fossil fuels. Yet not only is it hard to sell outright prohibitions to voters, but the sad truth is that governments have a woeful record in even the mildest interventions. One of the most significant innovations in the last decade has been Europe's carbon-emission trading scheme: some 12,000 companies, responsible for more than half of the EU's emissions, have been assigned quotas. Companies with unused allowances can sell them; the higher the price, the greater the **incentive** for firms to cut their use of fossil fuels. The system seemed to work for about a year — but now it turns out that Europe's governments allocated far too many credits, which will likely hinder the program's effectiveness for years.

Perhaps the real reason that well-intentioned consumers do not change is that they do not see any benefit. Climate change may be a frightening, irreversible **calamity**, but its worst effects will not be felt next week or next year. The planet looks the same regardless of whether we use environmentally friendly technology or we do not care how much carbon dioxide we emit. But as surely as the sun rises and sets every day, if we do not cut down on carbon emissions, then we may not have a planet to hand over to the next generation.

QUESTIONS

a) According to the passage, what are the effects of global warming? (4 marks)

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b) What, according to the passage, is the main cause of global warming? (2 marks)

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c) How does Britain encourage people to use renewable electricity? (2 marks)

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d) Make notes on why climatic pollution is a difficult problem to solve (3 mks)

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- e) That must be a strong argument for targeting industries, _____ (Add a question tag) **1 mk)**

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- f) Paraphrase the following sentence: If we do not cut down on carbon emissions, then we may not have a planet to hand over to the next generation **(1 mark)**

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- g) What message does the writer communicate in this passage? **(2 marks)**

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- h) Explain the meaning of the following words and expression as used in the **passage** **(4 marks)**

(i) **fob off**

(ii) **incentive**

(iii) **calamity**

(iv) **Disconnect**

QUESTION TWO: SEEN TEXT COMPREHENSION (25 MARKS)

Read the extract below and answer the questions that follow.

Nora: It's a shame to say that. I do really save all I can.

Helmer: (*Laughing*) That's very true, - all you can. But you can't save anything!

Nora: (*Smiling quietly and happily*) You haven't any idea how many expenses we skylarks and squirrels have,

Torvald.

Helmer: You are an odd little soul. Very like your father. You always find some new way of wheedling money

out of me, and as soon as you have got it, it seems to melt in your hands. You never know where it has gone. Still, one must take you as you are. It is in the blood: for indeed it is true that you can inherit these things, Nora.

Nora: Ah, I wish I had inherited many of papa's qualities.

Helmer: And I would not wish you to be anything but just what you are, my little skylark. But do you know, it strikes me that you are looking-rather—what shall I say- rather uneasy today?

Nora: Do I?

Helmer: You do, really. Look straight at me.

Nora : (*Looks at him*) Well?

Helmer: (*Wagging his finger at her*) Hasn't Miss Sweet Tooth been breaking rules in town today?

Nora: No; what makes you think that?

Helmer: Hasn't she paid a visit to the confectioner's?

Nora: No, I assure you, Torvald-

Helmer: Not been nibbling sweets?

Nora: No, certainly not.

Helmer: Not even take a bite at a macaroon or two?

Nora: (*Going to the table on the right*) I shouldn't think of going against your wishes.

Helmer: No, I am sure of that: besides, you gave me your word- (*Going up to her*) Keep your little Christmas secrets to yourself, my darling. They will be revealed tonight when the Christmas tree is lit, no doubt.

Nora: Did you remember to invite Doctor Rank?

Helmer: No. But there is no need; as a matter of course, he will come to dinner with us. However, I will ask

him when he comes this morning. I have ordered some good wine. Nora, you can't think how I am looking forward to this evening.

Nora: So am I! And how the children will enjoy themselves, Torvald!

Helmer: It is splendid to feel that one has a perfectly a safe appointment, and a big enough income. It is delightful to think of, isn't it?

Nora: It's wonderful!

1. Place this extract in its immediate context

(4 marks)

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2. Identify one use of metaphorical language and explain its significance

(3marks)

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3. Helmer says here “It is splendid to feel that one has a perfectly safe appointment”. What is he referring to?...

(1 mark)

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4. What issues on money and gender emerge in this extract?

(4 marks)

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5. What dietary habit is Helmer discouraging Nora from? Illustrate your answer

(2 mks).

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6. What do we learn about the character of Helmer from this extract? (4 marks)

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7. “Did you remember to invite Doctor Rank?” (Re-write in reported speech) (1 mark)

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8. Based on what happens later in the play, how does the prevailing mood in this excerpt change and why? (3 marks)

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9. Explain the meaning of the following expressions as used in the extract? (3 marks)

1. Wheedling money out of me_____

2. Confectioner’s_____

3. You gave me your word_____

QUESTION THREE: LITERARY APPRECIATION. (20MKS)

Read the poem below and then answer the questions that follow.

The owner of yam peels his yam in the house:

A neighbour knocks at the door

The owner of yam throws his yam in the bedroom:

The neighbour says, “I just heard

A sound, ‘kerekere’, that is why I came,”

The owner of the yam replies,
 “That was nothing, I was sharpening two knives.”
 The neighbour says again, “I still heard
 Something like ‘bi’ sound behind the door.”
 The owner of the yam says,
 “I merely tried my door with a mallet.”
 The neighbour says again,
 “What about this huge fire burning on your hearth?”
 The fellow replies,
 “I am merely warming water for my bath.”
 The neighbour persists,
 “Why is your skin all white, when this is not the Harmattan season?”
 The fellow is ready with his reply,
 I was rolling on the floor when I heard the death of Agadapidi.”
 Then the neighbour says, “Peace be with you.”
 The owner of the yam starts to shut,
 “There cannot be peace
 Unless the owner of food is allowed to eat his own food!”

QUESTIONS.

(a) Briefly explain what the poem is about (2 marks)

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(b) What does the neighbor hope to achieve by being so persistent? (3 marks)

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(c) Using illustrations, describe any **two** character traits of the owner of the yam (4 marks)

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(d) Identify the ideophones words in the poem

(2 marks)

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(e) How do we know that the neighbour is observant?

3 marks)

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(f) Describe the tone of the owner of the yam.

(1 mark)

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(g) The neighbour says, “peace be with you.” Why is this statement ironic?

(3 marks)

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(g) What lesson can we learn from this poem?

2 marks)

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QUESTION 4: GRAMMAR (15 MARKS)

A: Complete the following sentences by choosing the appropriate expressions to fill the gaps.

(3mks)

- (1) She chose her career _____ her father. (independent of, independent to, independent from, independent off)
- (2) We decided to stay longer in Mombasa since we had _____ a little _____ money left. (little, a little).
- (3) The time keeper had _____ the bell before time.

B: Rewrite the sentences below according to the instructions given after each without changing the meaning. (3mks)

- (1) My father would not allow us to attend night parties under any circumstances.
(Begin: Under no)
- (2) The visitor spoke for one hour. I did not understand anything he said. (Join into one sentence using **however**)
- (3) The meeting was called off because there was no quorum. (Replace the underlined phrasal verb using a single word with the same meaning)

C: Fill in the gaps in the following sentences using the correct prepositions(3mks)

- (1) The rat ran _____ the hole when it saw the cat.
- (2) The students travelled _____ bus to Mombasa.
- (3) My mother is fond _____ singing Christian hymns.

D: Combine each of the following pairs of sentences into one sentence using the instructions in the brackets (3 mks).

- (1) Naliaka joined our school this term. Nalika is very good at grammar. (Use a relative clause)
- (2) The elephant is a very big animal. The elephant is also very strong. (Use not only.....)
- (3) The generator had been left on the whole night. The generator broke down in the morning.
(Use having.....)

E. Answer the following questions on gender sensitivity as instructed. (2mks)

- (1) The steward who served us in the plane is my cousin. (Replace the underlined word with a gender sensitive term).
- (2) My uncle has recently bought a goose. (Replace the underlined word with a gender opposite one).

F: Give two possible meanings of the following sentence (1 mk).

Flying planes can be dangerous.

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

ENGLISH

101/3

PAPER 3

(Creative Composition and Essays Based on Set Texts)

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- (a) Answer three questions only
- (b) Question 1 and 2 are compulsory.
- (c) In question three answer only one of the optional texts you have prepared on.
- (d) Where a candidate presents work on more than one optional text only the first one to appear will be marked.
- (e) Each of your essay must not exceed 450 words

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
	TOTAL SCORE	

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY**1. Imaginative composition (compulsory)****(20 marks)****Either**

- (a) Write a composition ending in the following words “If I was given another chance I would do things in a different way”.

Or

- (b) Write a story to illustrate the saying. “Once bitten twice shy”.

2. COMPULSORY SET TEXT.**(20marks)****Henry Ole Kulet, BLOSSOMS OF THE Savannah**

“For Oloisudori and Olarinkoi there is no lesser evil.” With illustrations from Henry Ole Kulet’s, BLOSSOMS OF THE SAVANNAH write an essay illustrating the truth of this statement.

3. THE OPTIONAL SET TEXTS**(20marks)****Answer any of the following three questions.**

- (a) **The short story**

Godwin Siundu, A Silent Songs and Other Stories

Lack of courtesy between the police and civilians leads to lethal conflicts. Justify the validity of this statement using illustrations from **Meja Mwangi’s Incident** in the park.

Or

- (b) **Drama**

David Mulwa, Inheritance

With illustrations from David Mulwa’s INHERITANCE write an essay showing how Neo-slavery manifests itself in African countries.

Or

- (c) **The Novel**

Kazuo Ishiguro, Artist of the Floating World

Loyalty is key in any organizational setup. Drawing illustrations from “**artist of the floating world**”, Discuss.

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

KISWAHILI

102/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 1¾ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

MAAGIZO

1. Andika Insha Mbili. Insha Ya Kwanza Ni Lazima.
2. Kisha Chagua Insha Nyingine Moja Kati Ya Hizo Tatu Zilizobaki.
3. Kila Insha Isipungue Maneno Mia Nne. 400
4. Kila Insha Ina Alama Ishirini. 20
5. Kila Insha Lazima Iandikwe Kwa Lugha Ya Kiswahili.

KWA MATUMIZI YA MTAHINI PEKEE

SWALI	UPEO	ALAMA
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
JUMLA	40	

MASWALI

1. Andika barua kwa mhariri wa gazeti la Zindukeni ukitoa maoni kuhusu sekta ya usafiri wa pikipiki.
2. Fafanua njia mbalimbali za kustawisha michezo nchini.
3. Andika insha inayoafikia methali, Ukiona vyaelea vimeundwa.
4. Tunga kisa kinachoanza kwa maneno yafuatayo:

Nilijaribu kuuinua mguu wangu uliojaa maumivu kutokana na jeraha...

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

KISWAHILI

102/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

Maaqizo

1. Andika jina lako na namba yako katika nafasi ulizoachiwa hapo juu.
2. Tia sahihi yako na tarehe ya mtihani katika nafasi ulizoachiwa hapo juu.
3. Jibu maswali yote. Andika majibu yako katika nafasi zilizoachwa katika kijitabu hiki cha maswali.

KWA MATUMIZI YA MTAHINI PEKEE

SWALI	UPEO	ALAMA
1	15	
2	15	
3	40	
4	10	
	JUMLA	

I. UFAHAMU

(ALAMA 15)

Soma taarifa ifuatayo kisha ujibu maswali yanayofuatia

Kitengo cha familia Kimesakamwa na wimbi kali la mabadiliko katika jamii. Namna ambavyo familia zinaendeshwa siku hizi ni tofauti na taratibu za azali. Waama hakuna kipenge cha maisha yetu ambacho hakijaathiriwa na kile ambacho kimekuja kujulikana kama ‘usasa’.

Familia nyingi hasa katika maeneo ya mijini zinategemea sana watu wa kuajiri kuzishughulikia. Wazazi wengi hawatengi muda wa kukaa nyumbani na watoto ili kuwapa mwongozo na mapenzi yaliyo muhimu katika hatua mbalimbali za ukuaji wao. Wazazi huondoka mapema sana kwenda kazini na kurejea wakiwa wamechelewa mno. Watoto wao wakati huo huwa ama hawajaamka au tayari washalala. Kwa upande mwingine wapo wazazi ambao wanafanya kazi katika miji iliyo mbali na wanapokaa watoto wao au nchi za kigeni. Uhusiano kati ya mzazi na mtoto unakosa rotuba ya kuuneemesha na matokeo yake huwa ni vijana waliokosa mwelekeo. Walivyosema Waswahili, samaki hukunjwa akiwa bado mbichi. Tabia za watoto hawa zinaweza tu kuandaliwa katika maadili wakiwa wadogo.

Tofauti kati ya wazazi, Pamoja na kuzaliwa kwa watoto nje ya ndoa kumebadilisha sura ya kitengo cha familia. Tofauti na zamani, hii leo utapata familia ambazo zinaendeshwa na mzazi mmoja – anaweza kuwa baba au mama tu. Ni kweli kwamba mtoto huhitaji malezi ya wazazi wote wawili. Mwongozo wa ushirikiano wa wazazi wote wawili ni imara na bora zaidi kuliko wa mzazi mmoja. Hii haimaanishi kuwa mtoto hawezi kulelewa vizuri na mzazi mmoja au vibaya na wazazi wote. Mtoto huweza kukosa huduma za kimsingi kwa kosa lisilo lake.

Jukumu la jamii katika malezi ya watoto limepungua. Zamani malezi ya mtoto yalikuwa jukumu la kila mwanajamii. Mtoto alipothubutu kufanya kosa aliweza kuadhibiwa palepale na mwanajamii yeyote ambaye hakisita kujitwika jukumu la mzazi. Hata hivyo hali ni tofauti hii leo. Kumwadhibu mtoto wa mtu ni kichocheo tosha cha kuleta mfarakano usiokwisha katika jamii. Kila mtu anauchelea ugomvi wa kujitakia. Kila mtoto sasa anaelewa na vipimo vya mzazi wake na siyo vya jamii pana. Watoto nao wamegundua hili na hawakusita kujivika mavazi mawili tofauti, zuri mbele ya wazazi wao na jingineo popote pasipo hao wazazi. Sasa wazazi wanaweza kuishi na wahalifu waliokubuhu bila kufahamu.

Jambo lingine linalohusiana na hilo ni kutupiliwa mbali kwa tamaduni za Kiafrika. Ni kama jamii iliyotupa jongoo na mti wake. Si siri kuwa kuna masuala ya kitamaduni yaliyopitwa na wakati na ambayo inahalisi kuyapiga teke. Hata hivyo hatuwezi kukitia kila kipengee cha tamaduni zetu jalalani. Utamaduni wetu mbali na kututambulisha kama jamii, pia hutekeleza jukumu adhimu la kutuwezesha kuyaona mambo kwa mtazamo mmoja. Mtazamo huo mmoja ndio unaotupa umoja wetu. Hatuwezi kuwa na utangamano bila kuwa na uzi unaotufunga Pamoja. Maadili ya jamii hayawezi kubainika bila ya watu kuwa na Mwongozo na mtazamo mmoja kuhusu hali yao ya maisha.

Familia za kisasa zina idadi ndogo za watu ikilinganishwa na hapo awali. Hali ngumu ya maisha imewasukuma watu katika kupata watoto wachache ambao wanaweza kumudu kuwalea vizuri. Nako kupungua kwa nafasi za ajira kunawazuia vijana kuingia katika nikahi mapema. Hali hii imechangia katika kupunguza idadi ya watu na pia kupunguza kasi za uchipukaji wa familia mpya.

Hali ngumu ya maisha imepunguza upana wa familia kama ilivyokuwa awali. Siku hizi mtu na mkewe au mumewe Pamoja na watoto wanaikamilisha familia. Vikoa vimekwisha na kubaki kuwa kila mtu na lake. Wengine hawako tayari kuwatilia pondo ndugu zao.

MASWALI

1. Kwa mujibu wa taarifa eleza matatizo yanayoweza kuikabili familia inayoendelehwa na mzazi mmoja. (alama 2)

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2. Ni nini kiini cha utengano wa wazazi katika ndoa. (alama 1)

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3. Jadili nafasi ya utamaduni katika kuijenga jamii bora kwa kurejelea **makala**. (alama 2)

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4. Kwa nini familia za kisasa zina idadi ndogo ya **watu**? (alama 2)

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5. Taja huku ukitoa mifano ya tamathali zozote tatu za lugha zilizotumiwa katika taarifa. (alama 3)

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6. Eleza maana ya maneno yafuatayo kama yalivyotumiwa kifunguni.

(alama 5)

i. Kimesakamwa –

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ii. Mfarakano usiokwisha

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iii. Wahalifu waliokubuhu

.....

iv. Vikoa vimekwisha

.....

v. Kujivika mavazi mawili

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2. UFUPISHO

Soma	taarifa	ifuatayo	kisha	ujibu	maswali	yafuatayo
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Ki1a walimwengu wanapotajiwa kuwa shambulizi la kigaidi limetokea mahali fulani, wimbi la taharuki huwakumba. Mashambulizi ya kigaidi yameongezeka katika siku za hivi majuzi ambapo kundi la watu linalohisi kuwa linaonewa na kukandamizwa huitumia mbinu ya kushambulia kwa kuvizia, hasa kutumia mabomu au kuteka ndege na kutishia kuilipua na wakati mwingine kuilipulia angani. Kuna mabomu yaliyotegwa na kulipuka katika maegesho ya magari au kwenye vizuizi vya magari. Mengine hutegwa na kulipuliwa katika afisi, mikahawa, makao ya watu, n.k. Katika baadhi ya mashambulizi, wapo waliojitoa mhanga ambao hujilipua katika shambulizi

Makundi ya watu wanaohasimiana ndio chanzo cha matendo ya kigaidi. Kundi linalohisi kuwa linaonewa au ambalo kweli linaonewa na ambalo ni dhaifu kuliko lile jingine, hufanya juu chini kushambulia kisirisiri. Nia ni kulipisha kisasi kwa jambo wanalohisi wamehiniwa. Kwa kuwa kundi hilo hudhani kuwa dhaifu halina njia wala uwezo wa kuyakabili moja kwa moja matendo waliyotendewa au wanayoendelea kutendewa, njia ya pekee, kwa maoni yao, huwa hii ya kushambulia kwa kushitukiza. Kiini cha uonevu kinaweza kuwa dini, uchumi, maamuzi ya kisiasa au jambo lingine lolote lile. Kinachobainika katika suala zima la mashambulizi ya kigaidi ni kuwa

lipo jambo ambalo linazikera nyoyo za kundi fulani la watu walio wanyonge ambao huona kuwa njia ya pekee ya kudhihirisha hisia zao ni kupitia mashambulizi ya aina hii.

Mashambulizi ya aina hii yana athari zake nyingi. Kuna watu wanaouawa na wengine wengi kulemaa. Maisha ya watu hawa au jamaa zao wanaowategemea hubadilika na kujaa mvurugano uliokithiri. Kuna watoto ambao ndoto zao za kupata elimu zimetumbukia nyongo baada ya wazazi wao kuzikwa hai katika vifusi. Mbali na kukosa elimu na mahitaji mengine ya kimsingi, watoto hawa hupatwa na matatizo ya kisaikolojia baada ya kuona maafa yaliyowafika wavyele wao. Hata wale wanaosalimika kutoka kwenye vifusi hivi hawaishi kuandamwa na majinamizi yasiyoisha.

Mashambulizi ya kigaidi hayaathiri tu watu pamoja na kuharibu mali ya thamani ya lukuki ya pesa. Zipo athari nyingine hasi ambazo hudhihiri. Kwa mfano usalama wa nchi huwa mashakani. Wananchi na wageni vilevile hujihisi kuwa dhaifu na dhalili katika nchi iliyovamiwa. Serikali husika hujikuta katika shutuma kwa kushindwa kutambua mipango hiyo mapema na kuzuia hasara ya nyoyo na mali. Aidha, jamii ya kimataifa huona nchi hiyo kama yenye kukosa usalama na hivyo kuwaonya raia wake dhidi ya kuizuru. Iwapo nchi husika inategemea utalii kama kitega uchumi muhimu, basi hukosa wateja na waajiriwa katika sekta hii kupigwa kalamu.

Tatizo la ugaidi si la nchi moja au mataifa fulani mahususi wala hakuna nchi au taifa linaloweza kudai kuwa haliwezi kukabiliwa na tishio la kigaidi. Kuanzia Dar es Salaam, Nairobi hadi New York na London au hata Cairo hadi Riyadh na Baghdad, sote tunakabiliwa na tatizo hili hili. Hakuna ajuaye lini, vipi au wapi magaidi wamedhamiria kutekeleza unyama huu.

Labda swali la kujiuliza ni kwamba; Je, upo uwezekano wa mwenendo huu wa kuwaangamiza watu, wengi wa wahasiriwa wakiwa wale wasio na hatia, kudhibitiwa na kumalizwa kabisa? Serikali za nchi mbalimbali zimejaribu kutumia uwezo wao wa kiuchumi na kiteknolojia ili kujaribu kuiondoa hali hii. Njia waliyoitumia ni ya mtutu wa bunduki ambapo makombora mazito yaliyogharimu pesa nyingi yanadondoshwa katika makao ya washukiwa. Hata katika hatua hii nayo, upo uwezekano mkubwa wa kuuawa watu wasio na hatia vilevile. Pia ni wazi kwamba uhasama unalipwa kwa uhasama na matokeo yake ni ulipizaji kisasi usioisha. Amani inakuwa nadra. Juhudi za ulimwengu kulaani vitendo hivi ni nzuri ila hazitoshi. Utumiaji nguvu kutafuta ufumbuzi wa kitendawili hiki si suluhisho. Kama wanavyoeleza wanasosholojia, kila kitendo kina sababu zake zilizofichama. Sababu hizo ndizo kichocheo cha vitendo vinavyojidhihiri. Hivyo basi jukumu lipo katika kutambua vichochezi vya mashambulizi na kujitahidi kuvitatusa kwa njia ya mashauriano yaliyojengwa katika nia safi ya kuleta usawa na usalama duniani.

Wapo watu wanaoona kuwa vitendo vya mataifa yaliyoendelea kwa nchi changa ndivyo kilele cha ugaidi. Watu wanaona kuwa tabia ya mataifa hayo yenye uwezo kiuchumi na kiteknolojia kuamua na kudhibiti sera na imani za nchi changa ni ugaidi uliokubuhu. Vikwazo hivi huwaacha viongozi hoi na wananchi kuteseka kufuatia ulazimishaji wa sera za kiuchumi na kisiasa zisizohusiana na mahitaji ya watu wa nchi husika wala kuambatana na mahitaji ya nchi hizi. Hii ni hali inayoyatia mataifa yanayoendelea katika wasiwasi usioisha kutokana na dhiki zisizoisha kusababishwa na mataifa ya kigeni.

II. UFUPISHO

a) Kwa kutumia maneno yasiyozidi 80, fupisha aya ya pili, tatu na nne.

(alama 10)

alama1, mtiririko

Matayarisho

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Jibu

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b) Eleza njia zinazotumiwa na mataifa ulimwenguni kupambana na ugaidi. (Maneno 40)

alama 5; 1 ya mtiririko

Matayarisho

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Jibu

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MATUMIZI YA LUGHA (ALAMA 40)

(a) i. Taja vigezo viwili vya kuanisha irabu. **(alama 1)**

.....

.....

ii. Tofautisha sauti zifuatazo. **(alama.2)**

a. /a/ na /i/

.....

.....

b. /e/ na /o/

.....

.....

(b) Ainisha aina za vivumishi katika sentensi ifuatayo.

(alama. 2)

Mwalimu mzee alitufundisha vizuri ile mada ngumu.

.....

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.....

i. Eleza maana ya kirai.

(alama.1)

.....

.....

ii. Tunga sentensi iliyo na kirai kivumishi na kirai nomino chenye muundo wa W+ V **(alama 1)**

.....

.....

(c) Andika sentensi hii upya bila kubadilisha maana ukitumia “O” **rejeshi.**

(alama 2)

Mwanafunzi alitumwa nyumbani juzi na hajakata karo hadi leo.

.....

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(d) Badilisha sentensi ifuatayo iwe katika hali ya udogo wingi.

Kono lake lilivimba baada ya kuumwa na jibwa.

(alama 2)

.....

.....

(e) Tunga sentensi iliyo:

(alama 3)

Kitenzi kishirikishi kikamilifu

.....

.....

Kivumishi kimilikishi nafsi ya pili wingi

Kiwakilishi cha nafsi ya tatu tegemezi wingi.

(f) Kanusha sentensi ifuatayo kisha ueleze maana yake katika hali kanushi **(alama 2)**

Angeongoza darasa lake, angepewa tuzo.

(g) Onyesha sehemu za kisarufi katika neno lifuatalo. **(alama 2)**

Kililiwa

(h) Kanusha katika hali timilifu wakati uliopita.

Kamati ya uchaguzi iliandaa ripoti kuhusu utovu wa nidhamu shuleni. **(alama 2)**

(i) Changanua kwa kutumia mchoro wa matawi

Hatukuondoka na yeye japo tulirudi naye. **(alama 4)**

(j) Tumia kiambishi KA katika sentensi ili kuleta dhana ya: (alama 2)

i. Wakati usiodhihirika

.....

ii. Kuonyesha matokeo yanayosababishwa na kitendo.

.....

(k) Chane kwa mtama_____ kwa udongo. (alama 1)

(l) a. Eleza maana ya fungu tenzi. (alama 1)

.....

.....

b. Taja aina mbili za fungu **tenzi**. (alama.2)

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.....

(m) Geuza sentensi hii hadi usemi halisi.

Wanakijiji walikuwa wanataka kujua iwapo vipakatalishi vya shule za msingi vingeweza kuinua
kiwango cha elimu. (alama 3)

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(n) a. Eleza maana ya yambwa. (alama 1)

.....

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b. Tunga sentensi iliyo na: shamirisho kipozi na chagizo cha kiasi kamili. (alama.2)

.....

.....

(o) Tunga sentensi kwa kutumia kiunganishi cha wakati. (alama 2)

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.....

(p) Andika visawe vya maneno yaliyopigigwa **mstari** .

(alama 2)

Tulienda kusali siku ya Jumapili.

SWALI LA 4: ISIMU JAMII

Eleza changamoto zinazokumba ukuaji wa lugha ya Kiswahili nchini Kenya.

(alama 10)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

KISWAHILI

102/3

PAPER 3

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

MAAGIZO:

- 1) Jibu maswali **Manne** pekee.
- 2) Swali la **kwanza** ni la **Lazima**.
- 3) Maswali hayo mengine matatu yachaguliwe kutoka sehemu nne zilizobaki, yaani; Hadithi Fupi, Fasihi Simulizi, Riwaya na Ushairi.
- 4) Usijibu maswali **Mawili** kutoka **Sehemu moja**.

KWA MATUMIZI YA MTAHINI

SWALI	MADA	TUZO
1	TAMTHILIA	
2	RIWAYA	
3	HADITHI FUPI	
4	USHAIRI	
5	FASIHI SIMULIZI	
	JUMLA	

SEHEMU YA A:TAMTHILIA**1. Lazima**

Timothy Arege: Bembea ya Maisha.

Timothy Arege amewajenga wanaume kwa njia hasi na chanya. Jadili kauli hii kwa kutolea mifano kutoka kwenye tamthilia ya **Bembea ya Maisha**. (alama 20)

SEHEMU B: RIWAYA

K.Matei: Chozi la Heri

Jibu swali la 2 au 3

2. Wanawake wamesawiriwa kwa mtazamo chanya katika jamii ya chozi la Heri. Jadili ukweli huu kwa kutoa ithibati mwafaka. (alama. 20)

3. “Ni mara ngapi mimi na babako husafiri na kukupagaza ulezi wa ndugu zako hawa? ...umeweza kumuelekeza... katika kipindi hiki ambacho anatafuta utambuaji. Wewe pekee ndiwe dawa ya hasira ... ya kivolkano. Bila wewe malezi ya hawa wadogo wako yangekuwa magumu.”

a) Eleza muktadha wa dondoo hili. (alama 4)

b) Tambulisha mbinu tatu za sanaa zilizotumika katika dondoo hili. (alama 3)

c) Eleza sifa sita za mhusika “babako” aliyerejelewa katika dondoo hili. (alama 6)

d) “Ulezi ni ujima”. Thibitisha kauli hii kwa kurejelea dondoo hili na riwaya yote kwa jumla. (alama 7)

SEHEMU YA C:HADITHI FUPI

(Mapambazuko ya Machweo na Hadithi Nyingine)

Jibu swali la 4 au 5

4. Fafanua wa ufaafu wa anwani **Fadhila za Punda** (alama 20)

5. NDOA ni taasisi iliyokuzwa katika hadithi **fadhila za punda**. Fafanua alama 20

SEHEMU YA D: USHAIRI

Jibu swali la 6 au 7

6. Soma shairi hili kisha ujibu maswali.

Jicho, tavumiliaje, kwa hayo uyaonayo?

Kicho, utasubirije, maonevu yapitayo

Kwacho, lijalo na lije, nimechoka vumiliyo

Naandika!

Moyo, unao timbuko, maudhui tuyasikiayo
Nayo, visa na mauko, wanyonge wayakutayo
Kwayo, sina zuiliko, natoa niyahisiyo
Naandika!

Hawa, wanotulimiya, dhiki wavumiliayo
Hawa, mamiya mamiya, na mali wazalishayo
Hawa, ndo wanaoumiya, na maafa wakutayo
Naandika!

Hawa, sioni wengine, kwao liko angamiyo
Hawa, uwapa unene, watukufu wenye nayo
Hawa, bado ni wavune, kwa shida waikutayo
Naandika!

Bado, wawapo mabwana, wenye pupa na kamiyo
Bado, tafauti sana, kwa pato na mengineyo
Bado, tuling'owe shina, ulaji pia na moyo
Naandika!

Maswali

- a) Shairi hili laweza kuwekwa katika bahari zipi? Thibitisha kila jibu lako (ala4)
- b) Eleza dhamira ya mshairi (ala2)
- c) Onyesha mifano miwili ya uhuru wa kishairi jinsi ulivyotumika katika shairi (ala2)
- d) Andika ubeti wa tatu kwa lugha nathari. (al.4)
- e) Tambulisha kwa mifano mbinu zozote mbili za sanaa katika shairi. (ala2)
- f) Fafanua sifa za kiarudhi zilizotumika katika ubeti wa tano. (al.3)
- g) Eleza maana ya maneno haya kama yalivyotumiwa katika shairi. (ala3)
- i) Zuiliko
- ii) Wavune
- iii) Wenye pupa na kamiyo.

7. Soma shairi hili kisha ujibu maswali.

Amka!
Uondoe utandu machoni
Uone mtandao duniani
Uchawi wa karne hii
Uunganishavyo watu.

Amka!
Uwe mtu mpya
Uabiri mtandao ulimwenguni
Ukuvushe milima na mabonde
Ujuane na watu.

Amka!

Uwe na yako anwani

Udhibiti wavuti mkononi

Uone na uonekane kote

Uzungumze na watu

Ufurahie malimwengu

Amka!

Uone huu ulimwengu

Ulivyofanywa mdogo sasa

Ulivyopea kimawasiliano

Uganike na watu.

Amka!

Ukalie tarakilishi

Uangaze usioyajua

Uwasiliane kwa meme

Uunganike na watu.

Amka!

Uone nukulishi

Ubebe yako rununu

Useme na ulimwengu

Useme na watu

Maswali

- a) Lipe shairi hili anwani mwafaka. (al. 2)
- b) Shairi hili ni la aina gani? Thibitisha. (al.2)
- c) Andika maneno manne yanayotaja teknolojia ya kisasa. (al.2)
- d) Andika ubeti wa mwisho kwa lugha ya nathari. (al.4)
- e) Eleza toni ya shairi hili. (al.2)
- f) Tambulisha nafsi neni na nafsi nenewa. (al.2)
- g) Tambulisha kwa mifano mbinu mbili za lugha katika shairi hili. (al.2)
- h) Ni nini maana ya vifungu vifuatavyo kama vilivyotumika katika shairi. (al.4)
- i) Uchawi wa karne katika shairi
- ii) Ukavushe milima na mabonde

SEHEMU YA E: FASIHI SIMULIZI

- (a) Eleza sifa nne za kimtindo zinazopatikana katika methali za Kiswahili. (alama 8)
- (b) Eleza mbinu tatu ambazo hutumiwa kuzua misimu. (alama 6)
- (c) Ni jukumu la jamii kudumisha fasihi simulizi. Dhihirisha. (alama 6)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

AGRICULTURE

443/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Write your name and index in the spaces provided above
- b) Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above
- c) This paper consists of **three** sections **A**, **B** and **C**.
- d) Answer **all** the questions in sections **A** and **B**.
- e) Answer any **two** questions in section **C**
- f) **All** answers should be written in the spaces provided in the question paper.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	1 – 17	30	
B	18 - 20	20	
C	21 - 23	20	
		20	
Total Score		90	

SECTION A (30 Marks)

Answer ALL questions from this section in the spaces provided.(30mks)

1. State **four** limitations of pastoral nomadism (1mk)

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2. List **four** environmental conditions that may lead to low crop yields. (2mk)

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3. Give **four** factors which determine the depth of **ploughing** (2mks)

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4. List **four** features of plastic pipes a farmer should consider before buying the pipes (2mks)

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5. State **four** advantages of using farmyard manure over straight fertilizers (2mks)

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6. State **four** qualities of certified maize seeds (2mks)

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7. State **three** disadvantages of tenancy system of **farming** (1½mks)

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8. Give **four** natural factors that encourage soil **erosion** (2mks)

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9. State **four** field conditions that may favour the choice of chemical weed **control** (2mk)

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10. Give **three** damages caused by squirrels (1½mks)

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11. Name the type of farm record from which each of the following information could be obtained: (1½mks)

(a) Common Livestock disease occurring in a given farm.

.....

(b) The number of jembes a farm owns.

.....

(c) The sire used to obtain the calves on the farm.

.....

12. State **three** changes that would indicate improvement in labour efficiency in a farm (1½mks)

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13. State the use of each of the following financial documents (1mk)

(a) Invoice.....

.....

(b) Cash receipt.....

.....

14. State **four** functions of calcium in plant growth and **development** (2mks)

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15. Give **four** reasons for sowing annual crops early in the planting season (2mks)

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16.a) Per capital income is one of the measures of a country's development, what does it mean?

(1mk)

.....

b) Mention any **two** ground sources of water.

(1mk)

.....

17. (a) Distinguish between monopoly and monopsony

(1mk)

.....

(b) State the law of demand

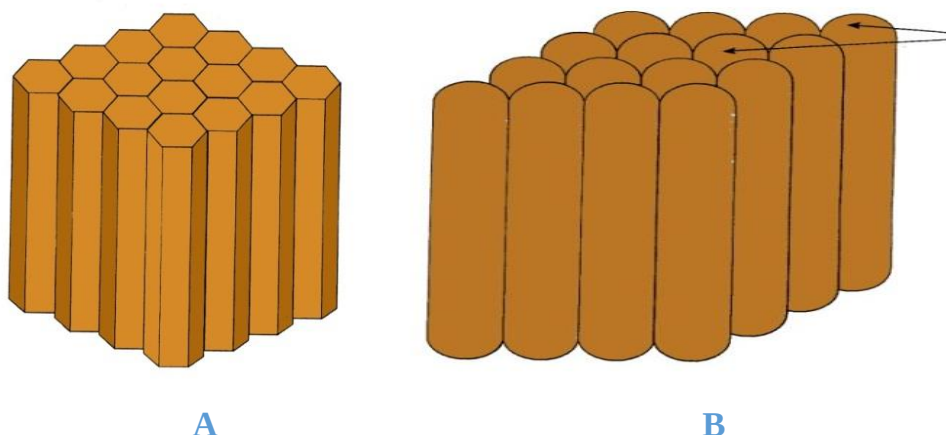
(1mk)

.....

SECTION B (20MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

18. The diagram below illustrates two types of soil structures. Study them carefully and answer the questions that follow



(a) Identify the type of structure illustrated in A and B

(2mks)

A.....

B.....

(b) Identify the areas where the two structures are commonly found (1mk)

.....

(c) State **three** ways in which soil structure influence crop production (3mks)

.....

.....

.....

19. (a) Outline the procedure for planting maize manually once you get to the farm with all the materials. (4mks)

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.....

.....

(c) List **two** uses of micro catchments (2mks)

.....

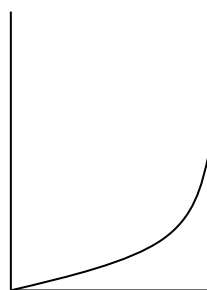
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20. (a) What do we mean by production function? (2mks)

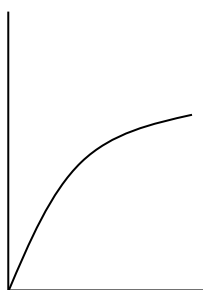
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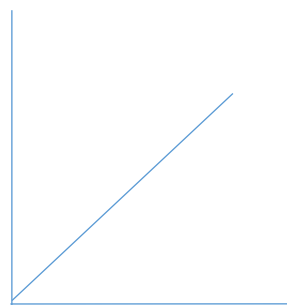
(b) Below are graphical representations showing different types of production functions. Study them and answer the questions that follow



A



B



C

(i) Identify the types of production function represented by diagrams A,B and C (3mks)

A.....

B.....

C.....

(c) List **three** circumstances in which illustration (B) above **occurs** (3mks)

.....

SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions in this section

21.(a) Describe cabbage production under the following subheadings

i) Major varieties (2mks)

ii) Field management practices (4mks)

iii) Harvesting of cabbages (4mks)

(b) The following information was extracted from Mr. Njuguna's farm

Cash at hand ksh 5,000

Bank overdraft ksh40,000

Land value ksh 500,000

Lorry worth ksh 3000,000

Grains in store ksh 80,000

Dairy cattle ksh 150,000

Cash at bank ksh 50,000

Debts receivable from dairy co-operative ksh 12,500

Layers ksh 30,000

Debts payable ksh 26,100

(i) Using the above information, prepare a Balance sheet for Njuguna's farm as at 31stDec

2017 (9mks)

(ii) What is the net worth of the farm? (1mk)

22. (a) Describe 6 methods of draining water logged **land** (12mks)
- (b) Explain four methods of preventing water **pollution** (4mks)
- (c) Explain **four** factors that influences seed **rate** (4mks)
23. (a) Outline **five** qualities of good silage (5mks)
- (b) Explain **five** roles of farm manager in **production** (5mks)
- (c) State and explain **five** factors affecting selectivity of **herbicides** (10mks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

AGRICULTURE

443/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Write your name and number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.
- b) Sign and write the date of the examination in the space provided above.
- c) This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
- d) Answer ALL questions in section A and B.
- e) Answer any TWO questions in section C.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	SCORE
A		30	
B		20	
C		20	
		20	
TOTAL SCORE		90	

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provide

1. Give the terms used to refer to the following farm animals

a) Mature female goat

½ mk

.....

b) Mature castrated male cattle

½ mk

.....

c) A young female pig from weaning up to the first parturition.

½ mk

.....

d) Young female bird from eight weeks to point of laying.

½ mk

.....

2. State four characteristics of Romney Marsh sheep breed.

2mks

.....

.....

.....

.....

3. State three uses of camels in the arid and semi-arid regions.

1 ½ mks

.....

.....

.....

4. State three qualities of a creep feed that makes it suitable for piglets.

1 ½ mks

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5. State three reasons for spreading a polythene paper (PVC) on the slab of a permanent farm building.

1 ½ mks

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6. Classify livestock diseases by cause

2mks

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7. How does proper nutrition help in control of livestock diseases?

2mks

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8. State four reasons why it is important to know the life cycle of a parasite in livestock production.

2mks

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9. Define the following terms as used in livestock nutrition.

a) Starch equivalent

½ mk

.....

.....

b) Dry matter **½ mk**

.....

.....

c) Digestible crude protein **½ mk**

.....

.....

d) Crude protein **½ mk**

.....

.....

10. Kadogo secondary school has a deep litter poultry house measuring 10 m x 4m. if the space allocated per bird is 0.28m², how many birds can the school keep. **2mks**

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.....

.....

11. What are the advantages of a spray race over a plunge dip **2mks**

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.....

12. Give the most appropriate tools used in the following operations.

a) Removing metal clippings in files **½ mk**

.....

b) Cutting wood along grains **½ mk**

.....

c) Cutting threads on pipes **½ mk**

.....

13. Give four methods of treating timber

2mks

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14. State the importance of fish farming in Kenya

2mks

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15. Give four reasons why bees swarm.

2mks

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16. Give the importance of carrying out identification practice in animals.

2mks

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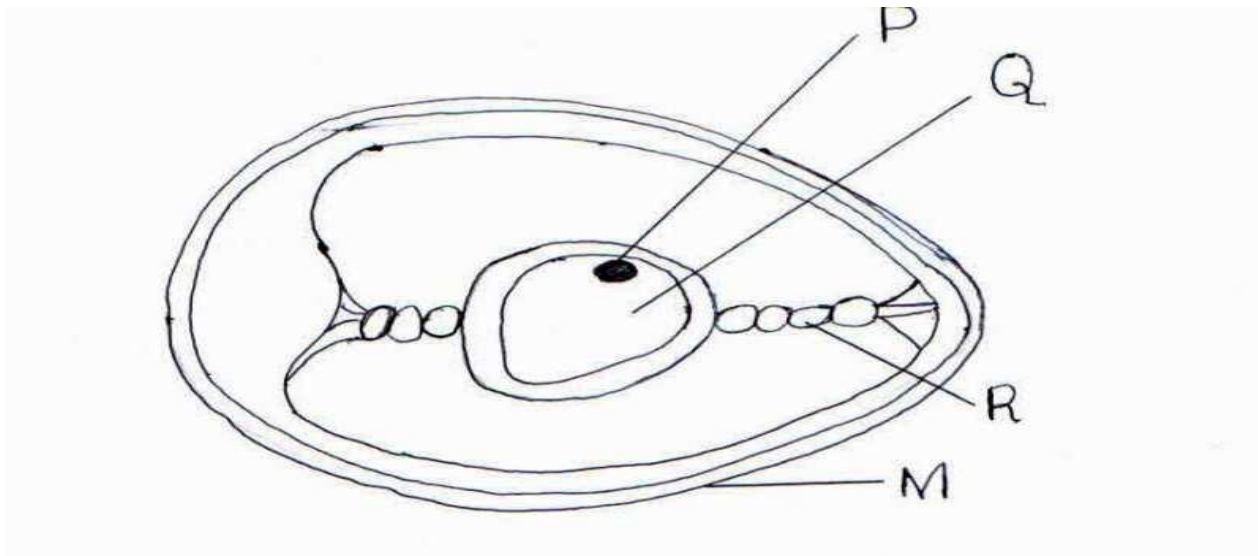
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SECTION B (20MKS)

Answer all the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

17. The diagram below shows the internal structure of an egg. Use it to answer the questions that follows:



- a) Name the parts marked P,Q and R

3mks

P

Q

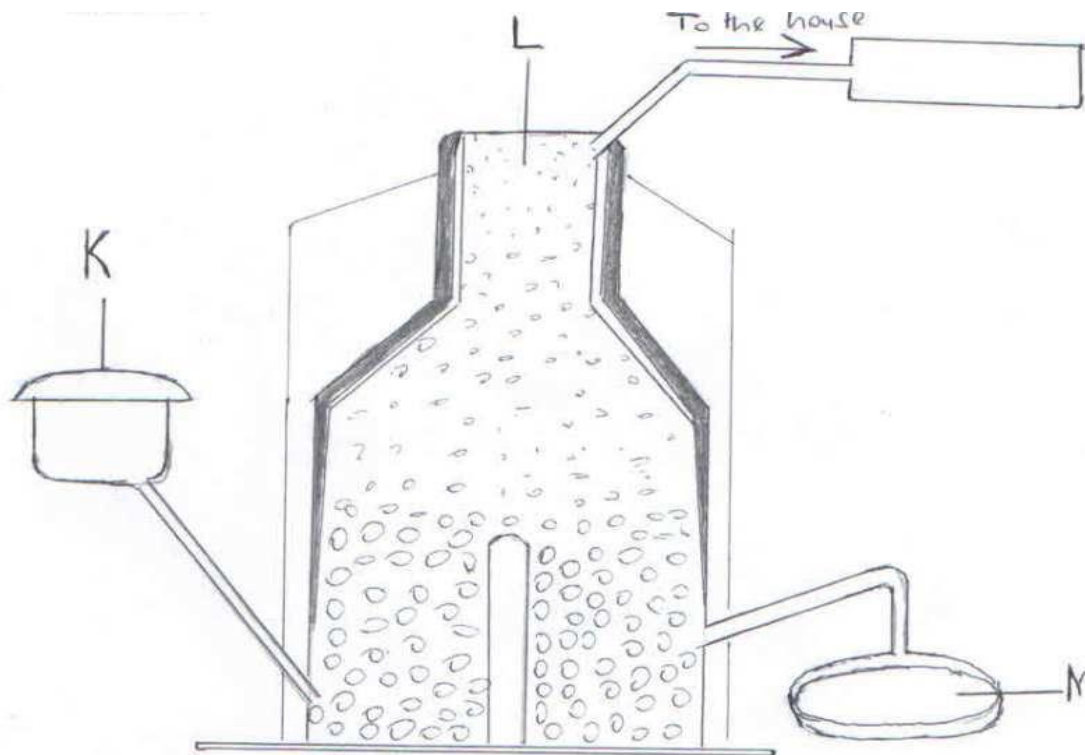
R

- b) Give two defects that may be found on the part marked M that can make the egg unsuitable for incubation.

2mks

.....

18. Study the diagram of a biogas digester plant Shown below and answer the questions that follow.



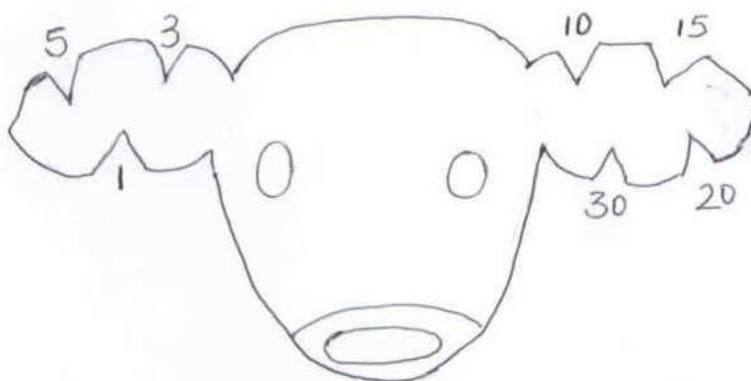
- a) Name the major component of biogas that is trapped in part L 1mk

- b) Give the name and use of the material deposited in the part labeled M 2mks

- c) What is the component of K in the biogas digester? 1mk

- d) Outline two disadvantages of biogas as a source of farm power 1mk

19. Study the diagram below and then answer the questions that follows



a) Identify the method of identification shown above

1mk

.....

b) Give the identification number of the animal shown above.

1mk

.....

c) Name three other methods used in identifying animals

3mks

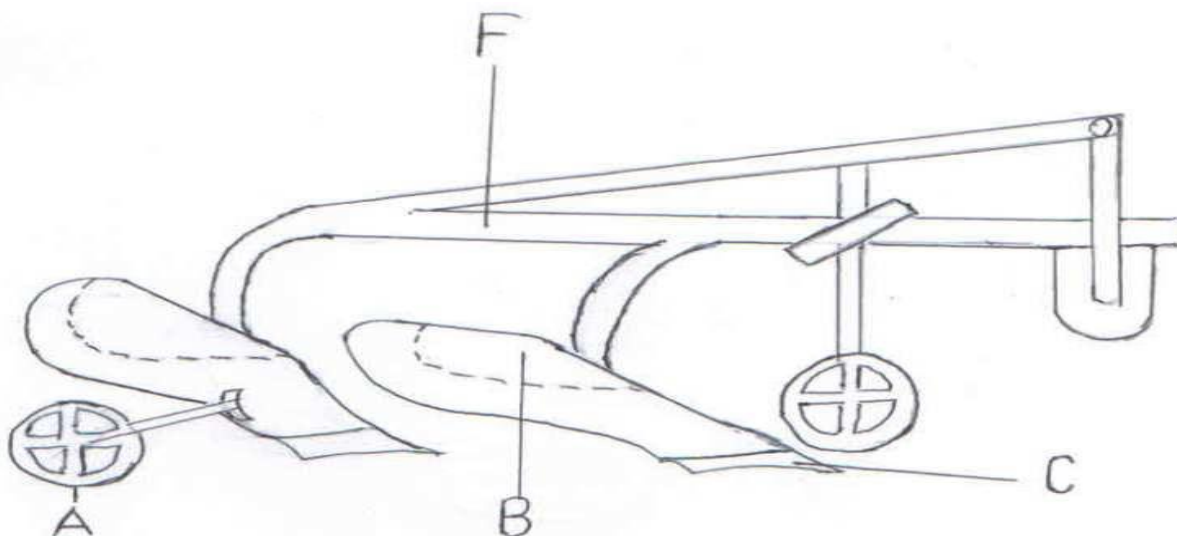
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20. The diagram below shows a farm implement. Study it carefully and then answer the questions that follows:



a) Identify the implement

1mk

.....

b) Name the parts labeled A and C

2mks

A

C

c) State the functions of the parts labeled B and F

2mks

B
.....

F
.....

SECTION C (40 MARKS)

Answer any **two** questions from this section in the spaces provided.

21.

a) Describe the life cycle of round worms. (Ascaris spp)

10mks

b) State and explain five factors that influence the power output of draught animals.

10mks

22.

a) Describe the construction of a rabbit hutch under the following subheadings:

i. Siting the hutch

3mks

ii. Selection of construction materials.

4mks

iii. Requirements of a rabbit hutch

3mks

b) Describe the maintenance practices carried out on a tractor before it is put to daily use.

10mks

23.

a) State the advantages of four stroke cycle engines.

5mks

b) State the causes of stress in poultry.

8mks

c) Explain the control measures of cannibalism in poultry.

7mks

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

BUSINESS STUDIES

565/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Write your name, school and index number in the spaces provided above
2. Write the date of examination and sign in the spaces provided above
3. Answer all the questions
4. All answers should be written in the spaces provided
5. Candidates should ensure that no questions are missing
6. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For examiners use only

Question	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Marks																						

Question	23	24	25
Marks			

**TOTAL
MARKS**

Answer all the questions

1. Identify four roles that equipments play in an office. (4 marks)

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2. Highlight four internal weaknesses that may affect business performance (4 marks)

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3. Identify four common means of verbal communication (4 marks)

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4. State the type of co-operative society that fits the description given below (4 marks)

DESCRIPTION	TYPE OF CO-OPERATIVE
a. A co-operative formed to improve production and selling of goods by members	
b. An association of buyers formed to be buying goods in bulk and selling at fair prices	
c. An association of persons who save regularly and obtain loans at low interest	
d. Formed by members who save into a common pool and funds using to construct houses for members	

5. Outline four principles that guide a government in collecting and spending public finance(4 mks)

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6. Highlight four disadvantages of monopoly markets (4 marks)

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7. Identify four factors that may cause demand- pull inflation too occur in a country (4 marks)

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8. State four problems facing small scale business in Kenya (4 marks)

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9. Identify four differences between trade discount and cash discount in the table below (4 marks)

Trade discount	Cash discount
a.	a.
b.	b.
c.	c.
d.	d.

10. Identify how each of the transactions changes the amount of stock in the stock

Transaction	Effects on stock
a. purchase of goods from suppliers	a.
b. sale of goods to customers	b.
c. sales return by customers	c.
d. purchase returns by suppliers	d.

11. Name four functions of the central bank of Kenya in the economy

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12. Identify four benefits of indirect production to a community (4 marks)

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13. Fill the missing figures in the table below

	Fixed asset	Current Assets	Capital	Liabilities
a.	275 500		315 000	115 500
b.	182 000	108 700		217 100
c.		76 400	123 100	91 900
d.	313 450	211 340	189 170	

14. Name four measures that a firm can take to improve efficiency of its workers (4 marks)

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15. Outline four ways in which consumers can benefit from services of a warehouse (4 marks)

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16. The following information relates to Ali General Stores for the year ended 31st Dec 2022.

Opening stock shs 24 000

Carriage on sales shs 12 000

Purchases shs 370 000

Sales shs 442 500

Closing stock shs 40 000

Expenses 10% on gross profit

Prepare Trading profit and loss account for the year ended 31st Dec 2022 (5 marks)

17. State three pieces of information contained in an insurance policy for goods (3 marks)

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18. Name four types of warehouses. (4 marks)

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19. Outline four ways in which households contribute to national income in a country **(4 marks)**

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20. Identify four measures taken by government to reduce mortality rate in a country. **(4 marks)**

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21. State four uses of a computer in an organization. **(4 marks)**

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22. Identify four elements of effective communications. **(4 marks)**

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23. Highlight four circumstances under which the capital of a business may change. **(4 marks)**

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24. Name four accounting documents that are used in home trade (4 marks)

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25. Identify four contents of a memorandum of association. (4 marks)

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**** THE END ****

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

BUSINESS STUDIES

565/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Write your name, school and index number in the spaces provided above.
2. Write the date of examination and sign in the spaces provided above.
3. This paper consists of 6 questions.
4. Answer **any five** questions.
5. All questions carry equal marks.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

Question	Maximum score	Candidate's score
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
6	20	

Answer **any five** questions.

1. a) Explain **five** methods and legislations which the Kenyan government has put in place to protect consumers. **(10 marks)**

b) Explain **five** characteristics of human wants. **(10 marks)**

2. a) Explain **four** advantages of a bonded warehouse to the importer. **(8marks)**

b) On 1st January 2010, Umoja stores had cash in hand Kshs. 30,000 and at bank Shs. 105,000.

The following transactions took place during the month of January 2010

January 1st Bought goods in cash Shs. 20,000

" 2nd Paid salaries by cash Shs. 65,000

" 4th Received a cheque from the following debtors after allowing 2% discount in each case Luka Shs. 9,800, Mwengesh Shs. 19,600, Raju Shs. 10,700 and Alice Shs. 24,500

" 8th Paid the following accounts by cheque and in each case deducting 5% discount: Mogi Shs. 30,000, Abdul Shs. 12,000 and Moses Shs. 40,000

" 10th Bought office machinery by cheque Shs. 50,000

" 13th Juma settled his account of Shs. 20,000 in cash having deducted 2% cash discount

" 15th Withdraw Shs. 10,000 for private use

" 18th Paid John Shs. 4,750 in cash having deducted 5% cash discount

" 22nd Cash sales Shs. 45,000

" 25th Received cash Shs. 29,100 from Aberi after having allowed him 30% cash discount

" 31st Banked all the cash except Shs. 12,000

Required: prepare three column cash book and balance it off **(12mks)**

3. a) Explain **five** benefits of expanding railway transport in Kenya as witnessed in the recent past. **(10 marks)**

b) Outline **five** uses of National income statistics to a country. **(10 marks)**

4. (a) Explain **five** limitations of using posters as a medium of product promotion (10mks)
(b) Explain **five** benefits that Kenya may realize if economically viable oil deposits were exploited in Turkana County (10mks)
5. a) Explain **five** services offered by commercial banks to their customers. (10marks)
b) Describe **five** types of unemployment. (10marks)
6. a) Explain any **five** measures a country may adopt to increase its volume of exports (10 marks)
b) Explain **five** factors that encourage entrepreneurial development in Kenya. (10marks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

CHEMISTRY

233/1

PAPER 1

THEORY

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- Answer all the questions in the spaces provided after each question
- Mathematical tables and electronic calculators may be used.
- All working must be clearly shown where necessary.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

QUESTIONS	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
1-29	80	

Answer all the questions

Q1. Distinguish between a thistle funnel and a dropping funnel **(1mark)**

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Q2. a) Define an acid. **(1 mark)**

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b) An ammeter was used to test electrical conductivity of sodium hydroxide and ammonia solution. State and explain the observation made. **(2 mrks)**

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Q3. a) What name is given to the process by which alcohol is formed from a carbohydrate? **(1 mark)**

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b) Explain why the solubility of ethane in water is lower than that of ethanol. **(1 mark)**

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Q4. An isotope of Uranium ^{234}U , decays by emission of an alpha particle to thorium ^{90}Th

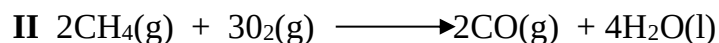
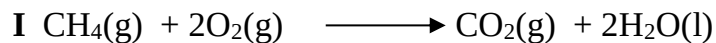
a) Write the equation for the nuclear reaction undergone by the isotope. **(1 mark)**

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b) Explain why it is not safe to store radioactive substances in containers made from aluminum sheets. **(1 mark)**

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Q5. a) Methane reacts with oxygen as shown by the equations I and II below:



Which one of the two reactions represents the complete combustion of methane? Explain. **(2marks)**

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b) 80cm³ of ethane reacted with 150cm³ of oxygen forming carbon (IV) oxide and water. Calculate:

(i) The volume of carbon (IV) oxide formed **(1 mark)**

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(ii) The residual **air**. **(1 mark)**

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Q6. The table below gives the atomic numbers of elements **W**, **X**, **Y**, and **Z**. The letters do not represent the actual symbols of the elements.

Element	W	X	Y	Z
Atomic Number	9	10	11	12

a) Which one of the elements is least reactive? Explain. **(1mark)**

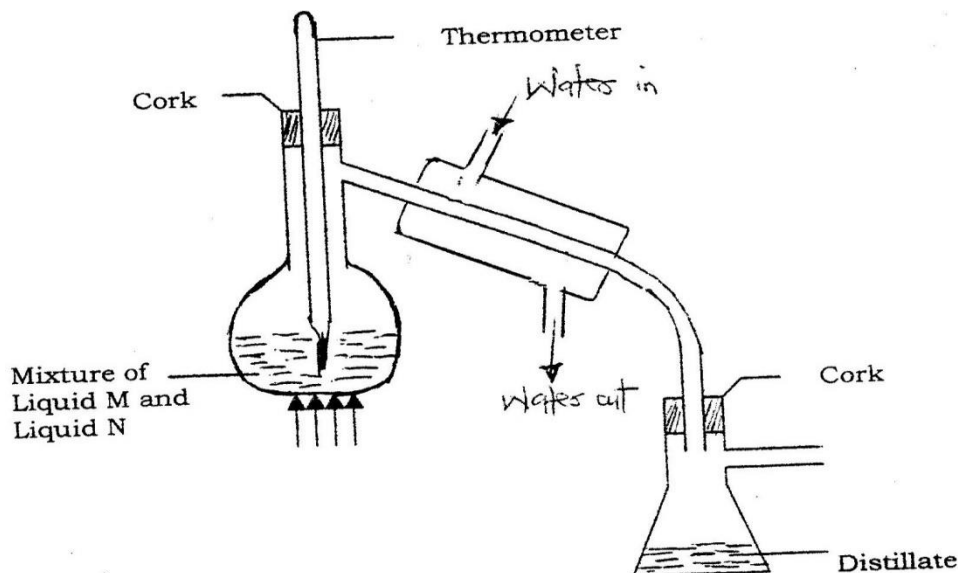
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b)i) Which two elements would react most vigorously with each other? **(1mark)**

.....
.....

ii) Give the formula of the compound formed when the elements in b(i) react. **(1mark)**

Q7. In an experiment to separate a mixture of two organic liquids, liquid M (b.p 56°C) And liquid N (b.p. 118°C), a student set up the apparatus shown below.



a) Identify two mistakes in the set – up.

(2mrks)

b) What method would the student use to test the purity of the distillates obtained?

(1mark)

Q8. When lead (II) nitrate is heated, one of the products is a brown gas.

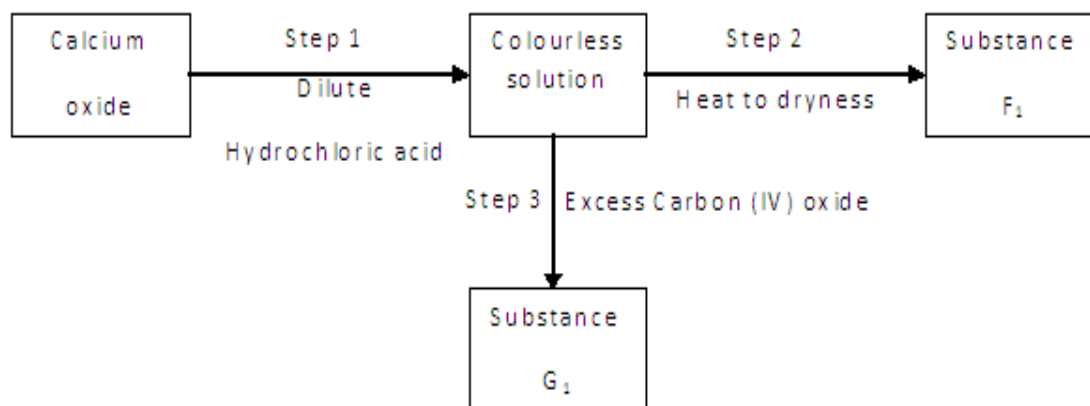
a) Write the equation of the reaction that occurs.

(1 mark)

b) If 0.290dm^3 of the brown gas was produced, calculate the mass of the lead(II)nitrate that was heated. (R .F.M of lead (II) nitrate = 331; Molar gas volume = 24dm^3).

(2mrks)

Q9.



a) Give the name of the process that takes place in step 1. (1mark)

b) Give;

i) The name of substance G₁ (1mark)

ii) One use of substance F₁ (1 mark)

Q10. When extinguishing a fire caused by burning kerosene, carbon (IV) oxide is used in preference to water .Explain. (2 mrks)

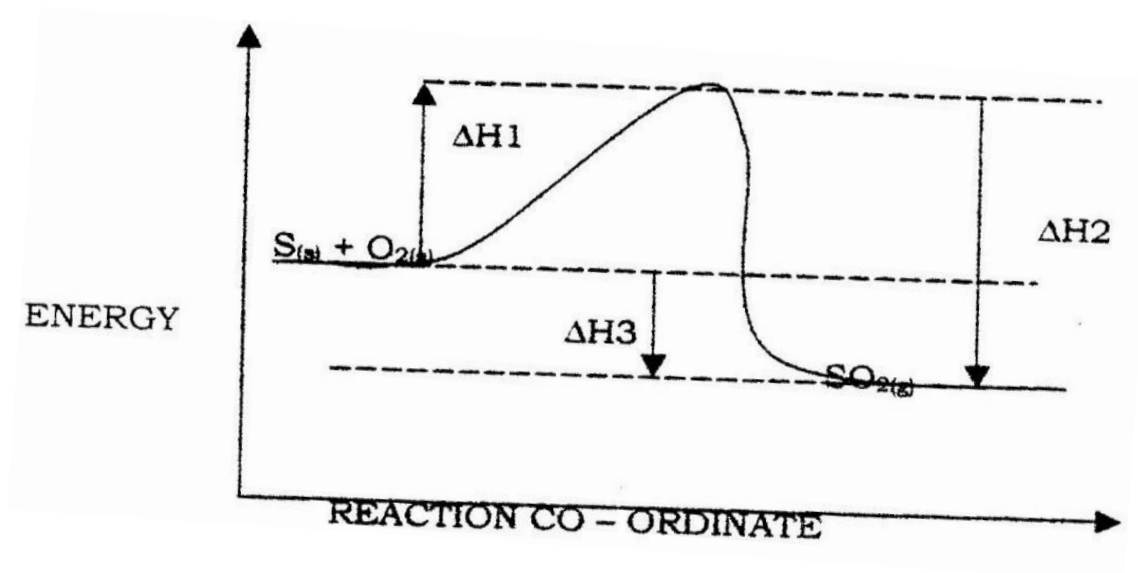
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Q11. Sulphur burns in air to form sulphur (IV) oxide. A simple energy level diagram for the reaction is given below. Study the diagram and answer the questions that follow.



a) What do ΔH_3 and ΔH_1 represent? (1 mark)

b) Write an expression, for ΔH_3 in terms of ΔH_1 and ΔH_2 . (1 mark)

Q12. Describe how a solid sample of zinc carbonate can be prepared starting with zinc oxide.

(3 mrks)

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Q13. An element X has a relative atomic mass of 88. When a current of 0.5ampere was passed through a fused chloride of X for 32 minutes 10 seconds, 0.44g of X was deposited.

(i) Determine the charge of element X (1 Faraday = 96500C) (2 marks)

(ii) Write the formula of the hydroxide of X. (1 mark)

Q14. A hydrocarbon slowly decolorizes bromine gas in the presence of sunlight but does not decolorize acidified potassium permanganate(VII).

Name and draw the structural formula of the fourth member of the series to which the hydrocarbon belongs. (2marks)

Q15. Potassium sulphite solution was prepared and divided into two portions. The first portion gave a white precipitate when reacted with barium nitrate. On addition of dilute hydrochloric acid the white precipitate disappeared.

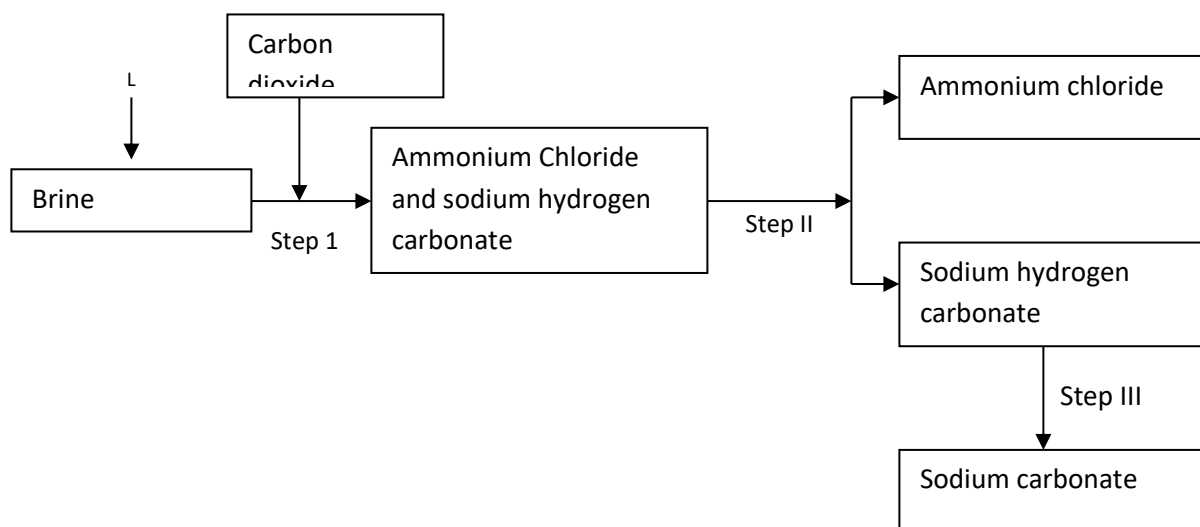
a) Write the formula of the compound which formed as the white precipitate. (1mark)

b) Write the equation for the reaction between dilute hydrochloric acid and the compound whose formula is written in (a) above. (1mark)

c) What observation would be made if one drop of potassium dichromate solution was added to the second portion followed by dilute sulphuric(VI) acid? (1mark)

Q16. A compound of carbon, hydrogen and oxygen contains 57.15% carbon, 4.76% hydrogen and the rest oxygen. If its relative molecular mass is 126, find its molecular formula. (C = 12, H = 1, O = 16) (3 mks)

Q17. The simplified flow chart shows some of the steps in the manufacture of sodium carbonate by the Solvay process

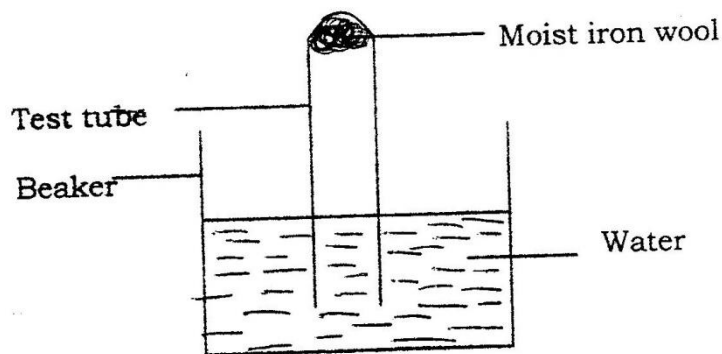


a) Identify substance L (1mark)

b) Name the process taking place in step II (1mark)

c) Write an equation for the reaction which takes place in step III. (1mark)

Q18. The set – up below was used to study some properties of air.



State and explain two observations that would be made at the end of the experiment. **(2 Marks)**

Q19.(a) A sample of water in a beaker was found to boil at 102°C at 1 atmospheric pressure.

Assume that the thermometer was not faulty explain this observation **(1mk)**

(b) Study the information in the table below and answer the questions that follow.

Salt	Solubility g/100g of water	
	at 40°C	of 60°C
CuSO_4	28	38
$\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$	79	98

A mixture containing 35g of CuSO_4 and 78g of $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ in 100g of water at 60°C was cooled to 40°C .

i) Which salt crystallised out? Give a reason. **(2 mrks)**

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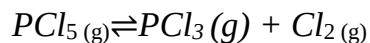
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ii) Calculate the mass of the salt that crystallized out.

(1 mark)

Q20. Consider the following reaction at equilibrium.

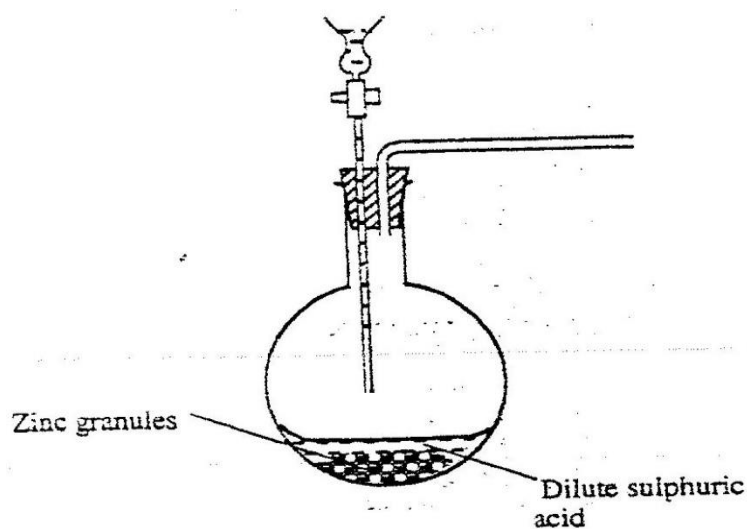


Complete the table below to show the effect of different factors on the position of equilibrium.

(3mks)

Factor	Effect on the equilibrium position
(i) Decrease pressure	
(ii) Removing chlorine	
(iii) Adding Helium gas to mixture	

Q21. The set – up below was used to prepare hydrogen gas



a) Complete the diagram to show how a dry sample of hydrogen gas can be collected (3mks)

b) Write an equation for the reaction, which takes place when hydrogen gas burns in air. (1mk)

22. In a certain reaction, 18.7cm^3 of a dibasic acid required 25cm^3 of 0.1M NaOH for complete neutralization.

(a) How many moles of Sodium hydroxide are contained in 25cm^3 ? (1mk)

(b) Calculate the molarity of the dibasic acid. (2mks)

Q23 In an experiment to prepare nitrogen (I) oxide, ammonium nitrate was gently heated in a flask.

a) Write the equation for the reaction that took place in the flask. (1 mark)

b) State and explain how the gas was collected. (1 mark)

c) A sample of the gas was tested with damp blue and red litmus papers. What observations were made? (1mark)

Q24. Under certain conditions, chlorine gas reacts with sodium hydroxide to form sodium hypochlorite.

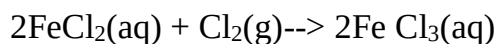
(a) Name the condition under which sodium hydroxide reacts with chlorine to form Sodium hypochlorite. (1 mark)

(b) State two uses of sodium hypochlorite. (1 mark)

Q25. (a) Calculate the oxidation state of chromium in the ion $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$.

(1 mark)

(b) Using oxidation numbers, determine from the equation below the species which undergoes oxidation and reduction.



Oxidation - (1 mark)

Reduction - (1 mark)

Q26. The table below gives some properties of three elements in group (VII) of the periodic table.

Study it and answer the questions that follow:

Element	Atomic No.	Melting Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Boiling Point ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)
Chlorine	17	101	-34.7
Bromine	35	-7	58.8
Iodine	53	114	184

a) Which element is in liquid form at room temperature? Give a reason.

(2 marks)

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b) Explain why the boiling point of iodine is much higher than that of chlorine.

(2 marks)

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Q27. Study the standard reduction potential given and answer the questions that follow.

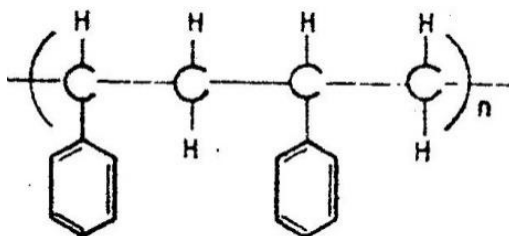
(The letters are not the actual symbols of the elements).

	E^θ (volts)
$M^{2+}_{(aq)} + 2e \rightarrow M_{(s)}$	-0.76
$N^{2+}_{(aq)} + 2e \rightarrow N_{(s)}$	-2.37
$P^{+}_{(aq)} + e \rightarrow P_{(s)}$	+0.80
$Q^{2+}_{(aq)} + 2e \rightarrow Q_{(s)}$	-0.14

a) The standard reduction potential for $Fe^{2+}_{(aq)}$ is -0.44 volts. Select the element which would best protect iron from rusting. **(1 mark)**

b) Calculate the E^θ value for the cell represented as $M_{(s)} / M^{2+}_{(aq)} // P^{+}_{(aq)} / P_{(s)}$. **(1mark)**

Q28. The formula given below represents a portion of a polymer



Give:

a) The name of the polymer. **(1mark)**

b) Draw the monomer. **(1mark)**

c) One disadvantage of continued use of this polymer. (1mark)

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Q29. A sealed glass tube containing air at s.t.p was immersed in water at 100°C . Assuming that there was no increase in the volume of the glass tube due to the expansion of the glass, calculate the pressure of the inside tube. (standard pressure = 760mmHg.) (2mrks)

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KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

CHEMISTRY

233/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Write your name and index number in the space provided
2. Sign and write the date of examination in the space provided above
3. Answer all questions in the space provided after each question
4. Mathematical tables and electronic calculators may be used
5. All working must be clearly shown where necessary

FOR EXAMINERS ONLY

QUESTIONS	CANDIDATE'S SCORE

Answer all questions in the space provided

1. The grid below forms part of the periodic table. Study it and answer the questions that follow.

The letters do not represent the actual symbols of the elements.

P				T	V	W	Y	M
	Q		S	U		X		
	R						Z	

a) Write the general name given to the elements to which Y and Z belong. (1mk)

.....

b) An element N has an atomic number of 15. Write down its electronic arrangement and hence fix it in its right position on the grid above. (2mks)

Electronic arrangement _____

c) Compare the size of the atom of R and that of its ion. Explain your answer. (2mks)

.....

d) Give the formula of the compound formed between

i. P and W _____ ½ mk

ii. T and Y _____ ½ mk

e) Compare the melting points of element Q and S. Explain (2mks)

.....

f) State the least reactive element in the grid. Give a reason for your answer (2mks)

Element _____

Reason _____

g) Give two advantages that element S has over element Q in making electric cables (2mks)

.....
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.....

h) Draw (a) dot (.) and cross (x) diagram to represent the bonding in compound formed between T and Y (2mks)

2. Study the condensed formulae below and answer the questions that follow

(a) I $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$

II $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{OH})\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$

i. Draw the structural formula of each of the compounds I and II (2mks)

I. .

II.

ii. Give the systematic name of each of the compounds represented by the formulae above (2mks)

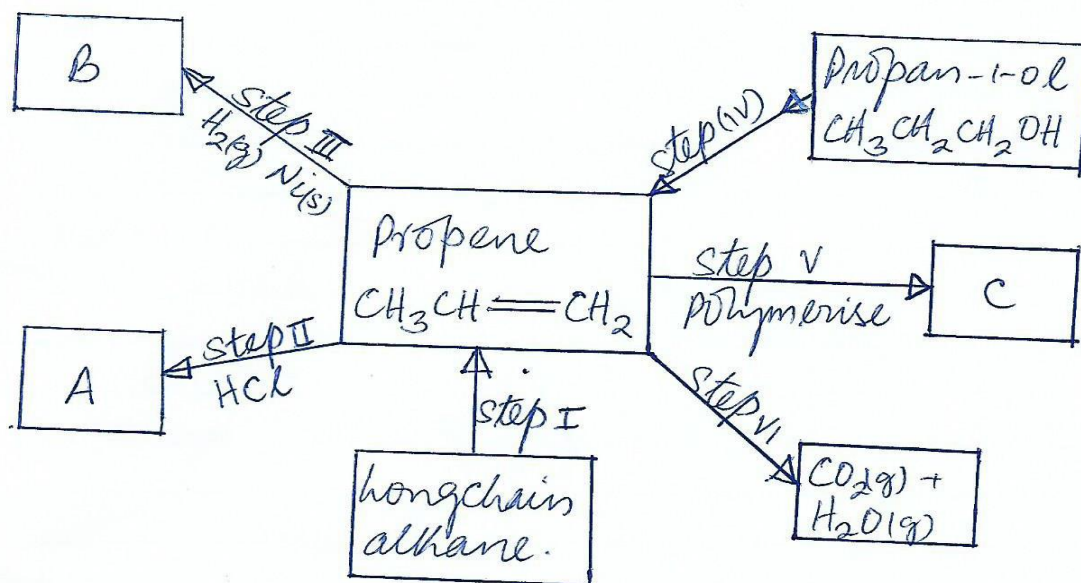
I _____

II _____

iii. To which homologous series does the compound represented by I belong (1mk)

.....

(b) The flow chart below shows some reactions starting with a long chain alkane. Study it and answer the questions that follows.



i. Name substance

(3mks)

A _____

B _____

C _____

ii. What is the name given to the process represented by

Step I _____ ½ mk

Step III _____ ½ mk

Step IV _____ ½ mk

Step VI _____ ½ mk

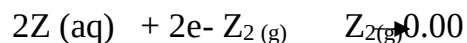
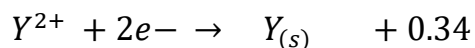
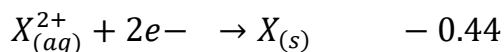
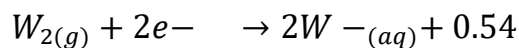
iii. Write down the chemical equation represented by the reaction in step VI

(1mk)

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3. (a) The following table shows the standard reduction potentials for four half cells. Study it and answer the questions that follow. The letters do not represent the actual symbols of the elements

E θ volts



- i. Explain why the Z half- cell has 0.00 voltage (1mk)

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- ii. Identify the strongest reducing agent (1mk)

.....

- iii. Write the equation for the reaction which takes place when solid X is added to the solution containing Y^{2+} ions (1mk)

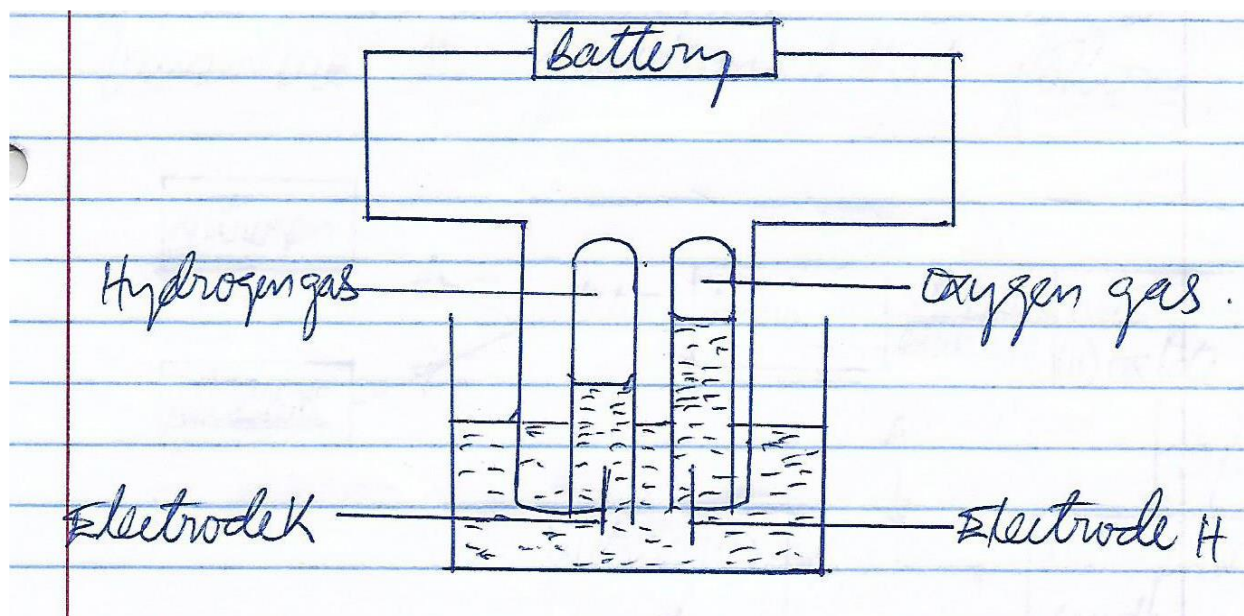
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- iv. Which two half-cells above would provide the highest voltage if connected? (1mk)

.....

- v. Calculate the voltage generated by the half-cell you have mentioned in (IV) above (2mks)

(b) The following diagram shows the electrolysis of water that is slightly acidic study it and answer the questions that follows.



i. Identify (1mk)

Electrode K

ii. Why was it necessary to acidify the water? (1mk)

.....

iii. Explain why the water could not be acidified using hydrochloric acid if the desired products were oxygen and hydrogen (1mk)

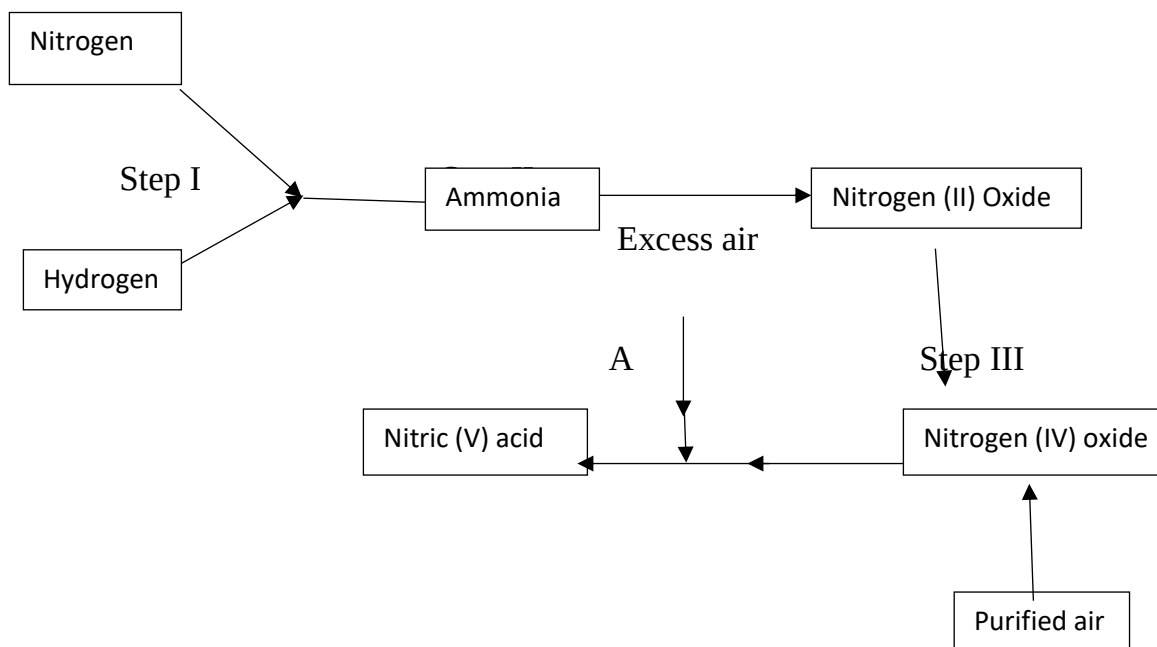
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iv. During the electrolysis of aqueous copper (II) sulphate 48,250 coulombs of electricity were used.

Calculate the mass of copper that was deposited at the cathode (2mks)

(IF=96500columbs Cu=63.5)

4. The diagram below represent two industrial processes; one leading to the manufacture of ammonia and the second leading to the manufacture of Nitric acid. Study it and answer the questions that follow.



a) Describe one large scale source of

i. Nitrogen

(1mk)

.....

.....

ii. Hydrogen

(1mk)

.....

.....

b) Name the catalyst required in

i. Step II _____

ii. Write the chemical equation for the reaction that takes place between ammonia and oxygen in the presence of the catalyst you have named in b (i) above

(1mk)

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.....

c) Ammonia reacts with nitric acid to form substance P.

i. write the chemical equation for the formation of substance P (1mk)

.....
.....

ii. Give one possible use of substance P (1mk)

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.....

d) Give the general name given to the process represented by Step I (1mk)

.....

e) Nitrogen and hydrogen reacts according to the following equation at 450°C and 200 atmospheres



i. State and explain how the yield of ammonia would be affected if the pressure is reduced (2mks)

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ii. Name one use of nitric acid apart from making substance P named in (c) above (1mk)

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.....

f) Name substance A and write an equation to show how it reacts with nitrogen (IV) oxide to form nitric (V) acid

Substance A _____

Equation

.....
.....

5. (a) Draw a diagram in the space provided below to show how the heat of combustion of ethanol can be measured experimentally (3mks)

(b) In an experiment to measure the heat of combustion of ethanol the following data was collected.

Volume of water	450cm ³
Initial temperature of water	25°C
Final temperature of water	46.5°C
Mass of ethanol + lamp before heating	125.5g
Mass of ethanol + lamp after heating	124.0g

i. calculate:

- I. Heat evolved during the experiment (Density of water =1g/cm³. Specific heat capacity of water =4.2KJ Kg⁻¹K⁻¹) (2mks)

- II. Molar heat of combustion of ethanol (C=12, O=16, H=1) (2mks)

- ii. The molar heat of combustion obtained from an experiment like the one above is usually lower than the theoretical value. Explain (2mks)

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(c) The molar heat of combustion of hydrogen is given as -286KJmol^{-1}

- i. Write the thermochemical equation for the reaction above (1 ½ mk)

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- ii. Draw an energy level diagram for the reaction in c(i) above (2mks)

d) (i) What is a fuel? (1mk)

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(ii) Name one environmental effect of using carbon and some of its compounds as fuels (½mk)

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2.

(1mk)

(1mk)

(b) Starting with Copper (II) Oxide, explain a step by step method that can be used to prepare crystals of copper (II) sulphate

(3mks)

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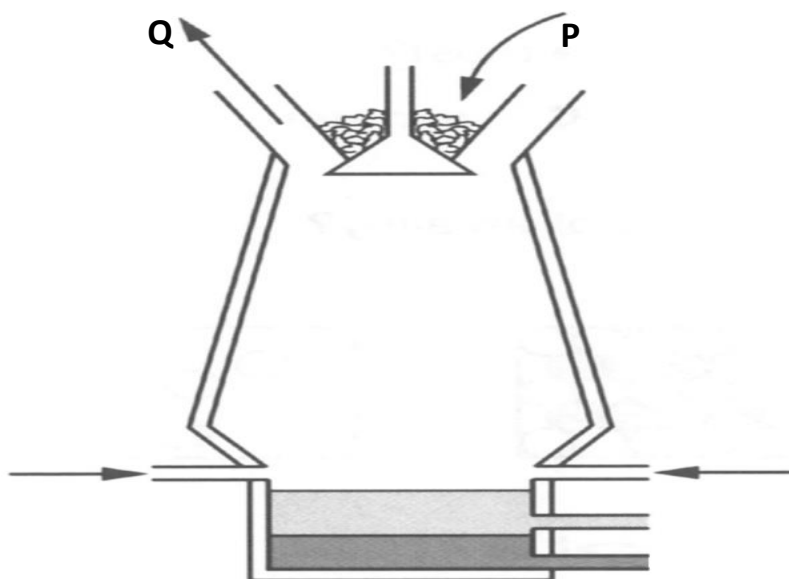
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7. The diagram below shows a blast furnace that is used in the extraction of iron



a) State the composition of mixture P

(2mk)

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b) Write down the use of the following in the process above.

i. Limestone

(1mk)

.....

ii. Coke

(1mk)

.....

c) Name substance Q and write chemical equations to show how it is formed

Name _____

(1mk)

Chemical equations

(2mks)

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d) Write down a chemical equation to show how iron is formed in the above set-up.

(1mk)

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.....

e) Name one use of iron

(1mk)

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KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

CHEMISTRY

233/3

PAPER 3

TIME: 2¼ HOURS

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS

In addition to the apparatus and chemicals found in a chemistry laboratory, each candidate is required to have the following:-

1. 80cm³ of solution A
2. 100cm³ of solution B
3. 6 pieces of 2cm long Magnesium ribbon
4. 1 burette
5. 1 pipette and a pipette filler
6. 3 conical flask
7. A retort stand and a clamp
8. A filter funnel
9. A stop watch
10. 50mls Measuring Cylinder
11. 100ml Glass Beaker
12. 2 labels
13. 2 Boiling Tubes
14. 6 clean test tubes in a test tube rack.
15. Clean metallic spatula
16. Blue and red litmus papers
17. Distilled water in a wash bottle
18. 10mls measuring cylinder
19. 8cm³ of liquid Z in stopped test tube
20. 0.5 g of Sodium Carbonate
21. Watch glass

22. Solid K (about 1 g)
23. Wooden splint
24. Glass rod
25. 250ml volumetric flask
26. test tube holder

Access to:

27. Bunsen burner
28. Phenolphthalein indicator
29. Acidified potassium dichromate (VI)
30. Universal indicator and PH Charts
31. Aqueous Ammonia solution
32. Barium Chloride solution
33. Acidified potassium Manganate (VII) solution.

Identity of solids / solutions

1. Solution A is 2m hydrochloric acid
2. Solution B IS 0.2M sodium hydroxide
3. Solid K is Sodium Sulphite
4. Liquid Z is absolute ethanol.

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

CHEMISTRY

233/3

PAPER 3

TIME: 2¼ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary education (K.C.S.E)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your **name** and **indexnumber** in the spaces provided.
- **Sign** and write the **date** of examination in the spaces provided.
- Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided in the question paper.
- You are not allowed to start working with the apparatus for the first 15 minutes of the 2 ¼ hours allowed for this paper. This time is to enable you to read the question paper and make sure you have all the chemicals and apparatus you need.
- All working **must** be clearly shown where necessary.
- Mathematical tables and electronic calculators may be used

For examiners use only

Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
1	22	
2	10	
3	08	
TOTAL	40	

1. You are provided with;

- Solution **A**, 2M Hydrochloric acid
- Solution **B**, 0.2M Sodium hydroxide
- 6 pieces of 2cm length of **magnesium** ribbon.

You are required to determine the mass of magnesium ribbon that reacted with hydrochloric acid.

PROCEDURE I

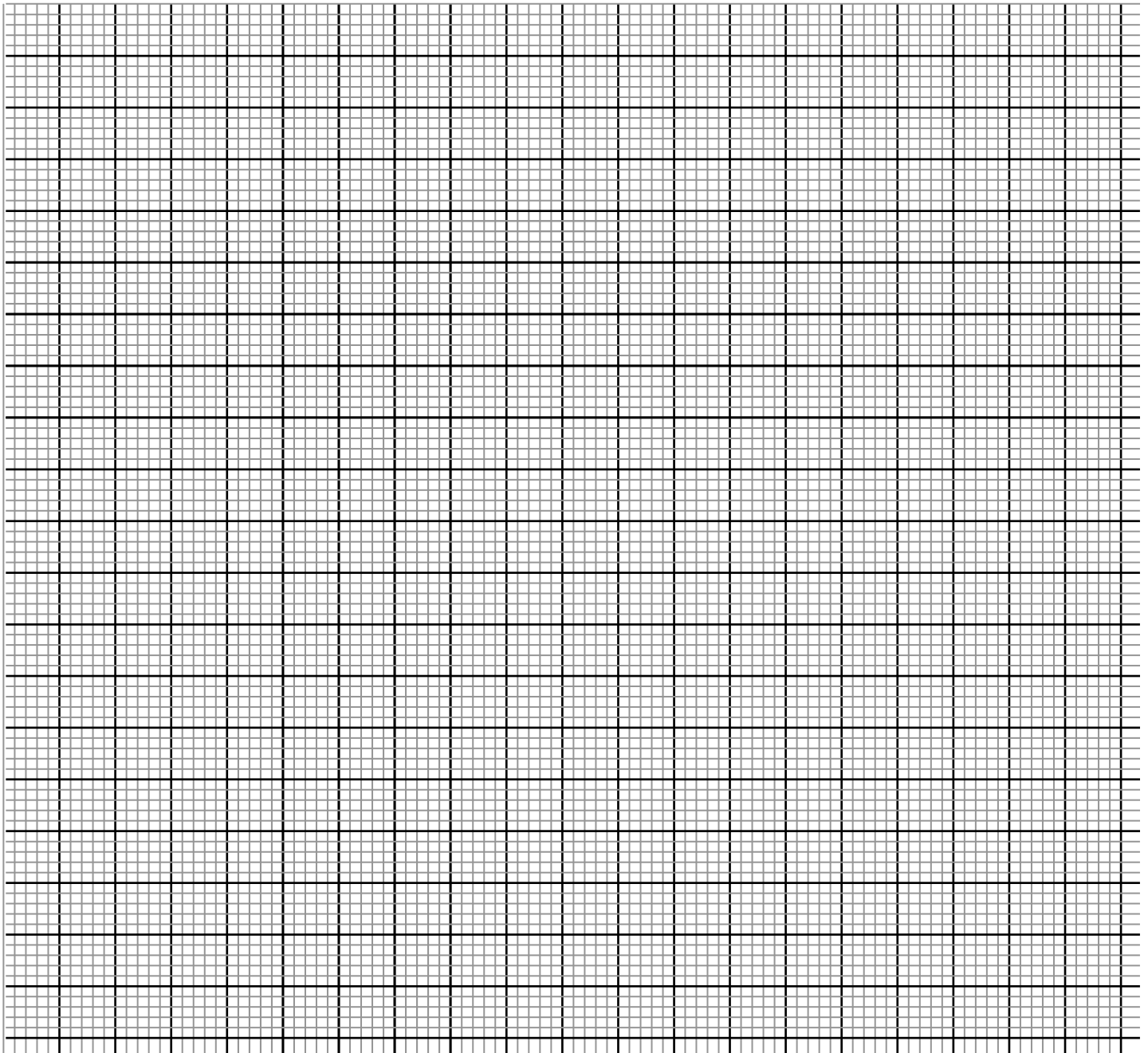
- Using clean measuring cylinder, measure 50cm³ of solution **A** into a 100ml glass beaker
- Put one piece of **magnesium ribbon** into solution **A** in the 100ml glass beaker and **simultaneously** start the stop watch
- Record the **time taken** by magnesium ribbon to get completely finished in the table I.

Repeat procedure (i) and (ii) using the same solution in procedure (i) adding each piece of solution, M and **RETAIN** it for procedure II **(5marks)**

TABLE I

Magnesium ribbon	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	5 th	6 th
Time taken(s)						
$\frac{1}{\text{time}}$ (s ⁻¹)						

- a) Plot graph of $\frac{1}{\text{time}}$ (vertical axis) against the magnesium ribbon. **(3marks)**



- b)** From the graph determine the time that would be taken for 5cm piece of the ribbon to get completely finished. **(2marks)**

PROCEDURE II

Transfer all the solution **M** from procedure I into a 250ml volumetric flask. Top up the flask to the mark with distilled water and shake. Label as solution **N**.

- Fill the burette with solution **N**.
- Using a pipette and pipette filler, place 25cm^3 of solution **B** in a 250ml conical flask. Add 2 drops of phenolphthalein indicator and titrate with solution **N**.
- Record your results in table II. Repeat the titration two more times and complete the table.

TABLE I

	I	II	III
Final burette reading			
Initial burette reading			
Volume of solution N used (cm^3)			

c) Calculate the;

(4marks)

- Average volume of solution **N**(1mk)
- Mole of sodium hydroxide, solution **B** used (1mk)
- Moles of hydrochloric acid, solution **N**, used. (1mk)
- Moles of hydrochloric acid in 250cm^3 of solution **N**. (1mk)
- Moles of hydrochloric acid in 50cm^3 of solution **A**. (1mk)

- vi. Moles of hydrochloric acid in solution **A** that reacted with all the pieces of magnesium ribbon. (1mk)

- vii. Mass of magnesium ribbon used in the reacted ($Mg = 24$) (2mks)

2. You have provided with solid K carry out the test below and record your observation and inferences in the spaces provided.

- a) Place all of solid K in a boiling tube. Add 10cm^3 of distilled water and shake. Keep the mixture for the test in part (b) below.

OBSERVATION	INFERENCES
(1mk)	(1mk)

- b) Divide the mixture from (a) above into 4 portions

- i) To the first portion, add aqueous ammonia drop wise until in excess.

OBSERVATION	INFERENCES
(1mk)	(1mk)

a) Place about 1cm^3 of liquid Z on a watch glass and light using a burning splint.

b) Place about 5cm³ of liquid Z in a boiling tube. Add 3cm³ of distilled water and shake the mixture.

c) Divide the solution above into four portions;

(i) To the first portion test with litmus papers

For Marking Schemes Contact 0746-222-000 / 0742-999-000

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

PHYSICS

232/1

PAPER 1

THEORY

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and class in the space provided.
- This paper consists of two sections; **SECTION A** and **B**
- Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided
- **ALL** working **MUST** be clearly shown.
- Mathematical tables and electronic calculators may be used
- Take: Acceleration due to gravity: $g = 10\text{m/s}^2$

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
A	1 – 12	25	
B	13	10	
	14	11	
	15	12	
	16	10	
	17	12	
	Total Score	80	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. With a reason identify in which state is diffusion faster between gas and liquid. **(2marks)**

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2. The length of the spring is 20.0cm. It becomes 24.0cm when a weight of 8.0N hangs on it.

Calculate the length of the spring when supporting a weight of 200N. **(2marks)**

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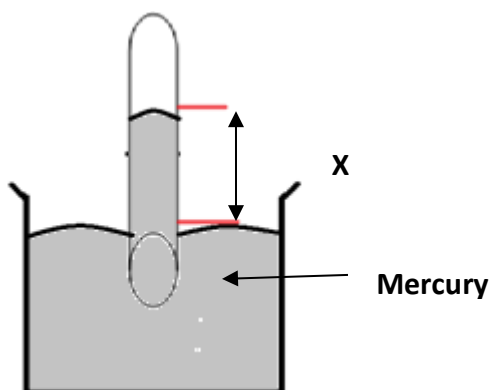
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3. The figure below shows the instrument used to measure pressure



- a. Name the instrument **(1mark)**

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- b. What would be observed if the test tube is tilted assuming the instrument is functioning normally

(1mark)

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4. The rate of heat flow in thermal conductivity increases with increase in cross-section area.

Explain this observation

(1mark)

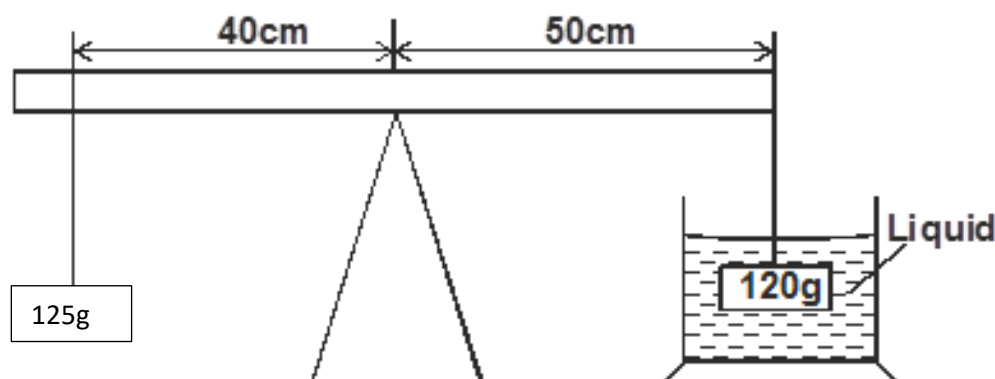
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5. Explain why a small car travelling at a very high speed is likely to be dragged into a long track travelling in the opposite direction

(2marks)

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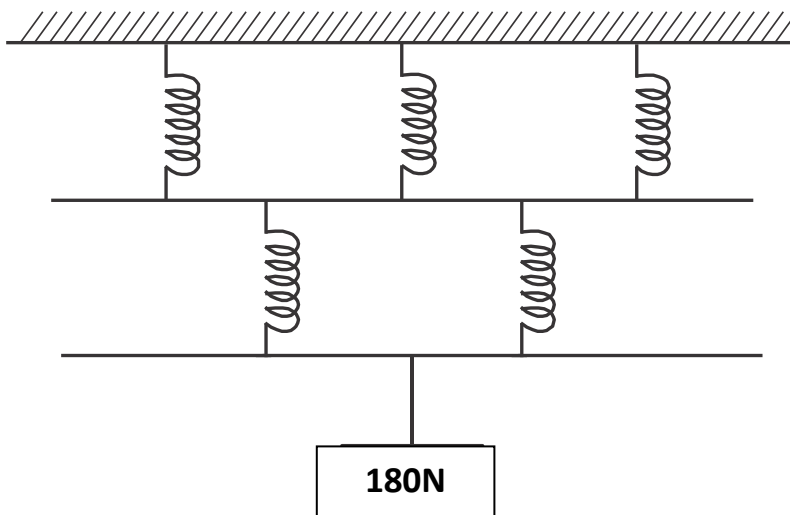
6. A uniform meter rule is balanced by two masses as shown in the figure below.



By displacement method, the immersed object is found to occupy 13.5cm^3 . Determine the density of the liquid in SI units.

(3 marks)

7. The springs shown in the arrangement in figure 4 below are identical.



Given that the 180N weight causes a total extension of 30cm, determine the spring constant of each spring. (The weight of each spring is negligible) **(3 marks)**

8. i) Distinguish between elastic collision and inelastic collision. **(1 mark)**

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ii) State the energy transformation during inelastic collision. **(2 marks)**

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9. State the branch of physics that deal with kinetic energy of matter. **(1 mark)**

.....

10. The water in a burette is 30.6cm^3 , 50 drops of water each of volume V are added to the water in the burette. The final reading of the burette was 20.6cm^3 . Calculate the radius of the drop of water
(3 marks)

11. State two factors that affect the stability of an object
(2 marks)

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12. State a reason why a burn from steam at 100°C is more severe than a burn from boiling water at the same temperature
(1 mark)

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SECTION B: (55 MARKS)

13. a) An astronaut in orbit round the earth may feel weightless even when the earth's gravitational field still acts on him. Explain
(2 marks)

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b) Distinguish between angular velocity and linear velocity (1 mark)

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c) a stone is whirled with uniform speed in a horizontal circle of radius 15 cm. it takes the stone 10 seconds to describe an arc of length 4cm. calculate

i) Angular velocity (3 marks)

ii) Linear velocity of the stone (2 marks)

iii) Periodic time (2 marks)

14. a) State the Bernoulli's principle of fluids (2 marks)

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b) In derivation of equation of continuity in fluids, state two assumptions to be made. (2marks)

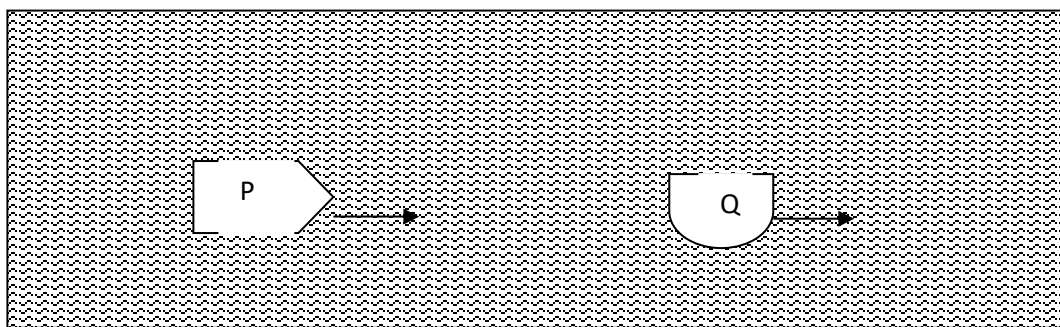
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b) The figure below shows cross-section of two submerged bodies P and Q in an ocean. The bodies were then pulled by a ship in the direction shown.



State with a reason, which body is easier to pull if they have equal volume and density(2 marks)

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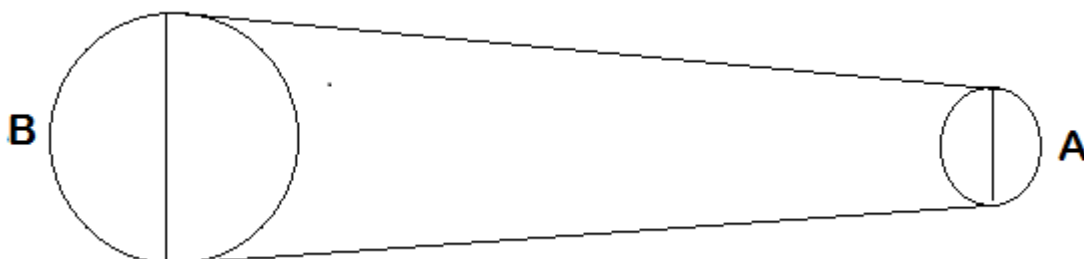
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i) On the same diagram, show the path followed by each body and their streamlines (2 marks)

c) Water flows steadily a pipe as shown in the figure below. The diameter of A and B are 3cm and 5cm. if the volume flux at A is $45\text{cm}^3/\text{s}$. find the speed of water at B.(3 marks)

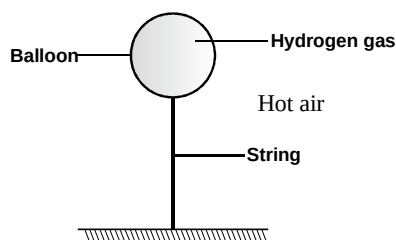


15. a) State the law of floatation (1 mark)

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b) The diagram below shows a hot air balloon tethered to the ground on a calm day. The balloon contains 1300cm^3 of hot air of density 0.82 kg/m^3 . The mass of the material making the balloon without hot air is 420kg . The density of the surrounding air is 1.35 kg/m^3 . Determine



i) The total weight of hot air balloon (3 marks)

ii) The weight of air displaced by the balloon (2 marks)

iii) Upthrust force on the balloon

(1 mark)

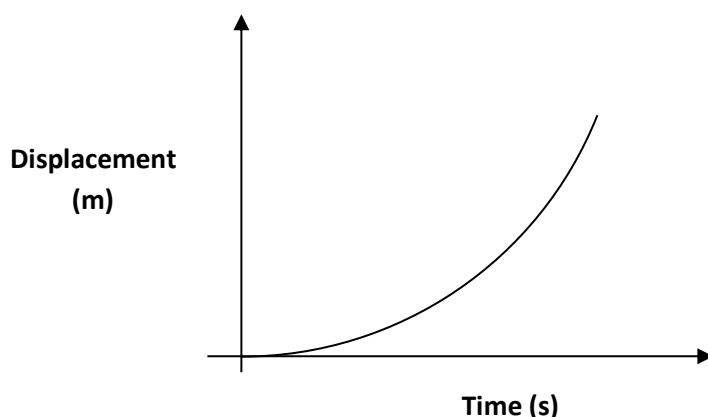
iv) the tension in the rope holding the balloon in the ground.

(2 marks)

v) the acceleration with which the balloon begins to raise when released.

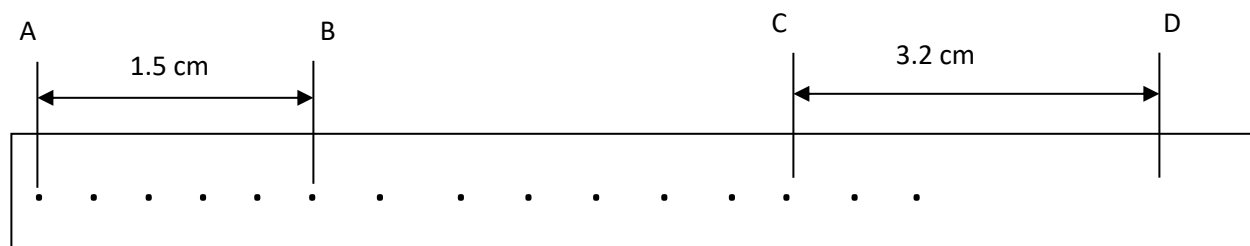
(3marks)

16. a) the graph below represents a body moving with variable speed



on the same graph sketch the results of the same body moving at a lower velocity. (1 marks)

b) A paper tape was attached at a moving trolley and allowed to run through a ticker timer. If the frequency of the tape is 100Hz. Determine



i)The period of the ticker timer

(2 marks)

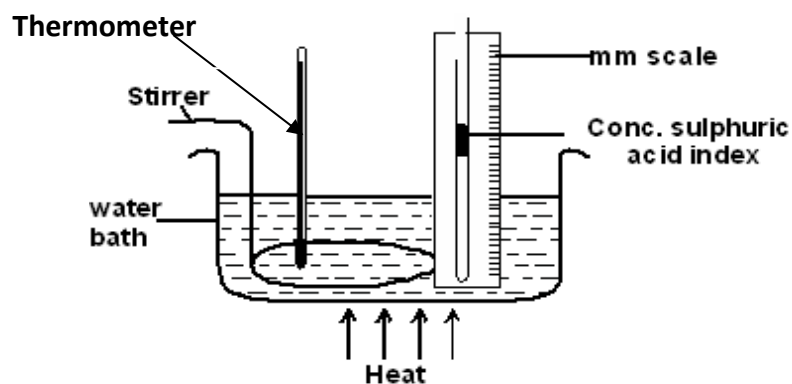
ii)Velocity AB and CD

(4 marks)

ii)The average acceleration

(3 marks)

17. a)Figure 9 shows a set up to investigate one of the gas laws. All equipment are standardized.



i) Name the gas law being investigated. (1 mark)

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ii) Give two reasons for using the concentrated sulphuric acid index. (2 marks)

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iii) What is the purpose of the water bath? (1 mark)

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iv) State two measurements that should be taken in this experiment. (2 marks)

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v) Explain how the measurements taken in (iv) above may be used to verify the law. (3 marks)

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b) A gas has a volume of 30cm^3 at 18°C and normal atmospheric pressure. Calculate the new volume of the gas if it is heated to 54°C at the same pressure. (3 marks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

PHYSICS

232/2

PAPER 2

THEORY

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- Write your **name** and **index number** in the spaces provided above
- This paper consists of **two** sections **A** and **B**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A** and **B** in the spaces provided.
- All working **must** be clearly shown in the spaces provided.
- Mathematical tables and electronic calculators may be used.
- Take 'g' 10m/s²

FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1 - 14	25	
B	15	15	
	16	14	
	17	14	
	18	12	
TOTAL		80	

SECTION A

1 .What property of light is suggested by the formation of shadows? (1 mks)

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2. You are provided with the following; A cell and holder, a switch, a rheostat, an Ammeter, a voltmeter and connecting wires. Draw a diagram for a circuit that could be used to investigate the variation of the potential difference across the cell with the current drawn from the cell. (2mks)

3. An un-magnetized steel rod is clamped facing North-South direction and then hammered repeatedly for some time. When tested, it is found to be magnetized. Explain this observation.

(2mks)

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4. A lady holds a large concave mirror of focal length 1 m, 80 cm from her face, state two characteristics of her image in the mirror. (2 mks)

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5. A girl brought a positively charged rod close to the cap of a gold leaf electroscope; she observed that the gold leaf diverged further. Explain this observation. (2mks)

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6. In an experiment using a ripple tank the frequency, f , of the electric pulse generator was reduced to one third of its value. How does the new wavelength compare with the initial wavelength?

(3 marks)

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7. Figure 1 shows a ray of light incident on the face of a water prism

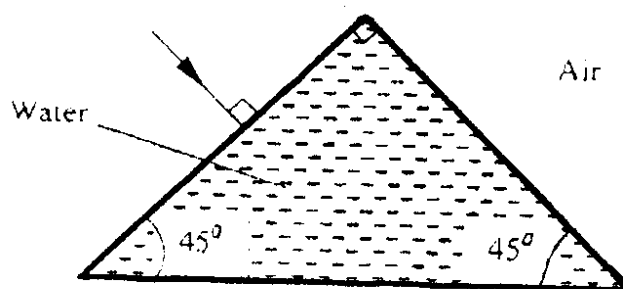


FIG. 1

Sketch the path of the ray as it passes through the prism. Critical angle for water is 49° (1mk)

8. A heating coil is rated 100W, 240V. At what rate would it dissipate energy if it is connected to a 220V supply? (3mk)

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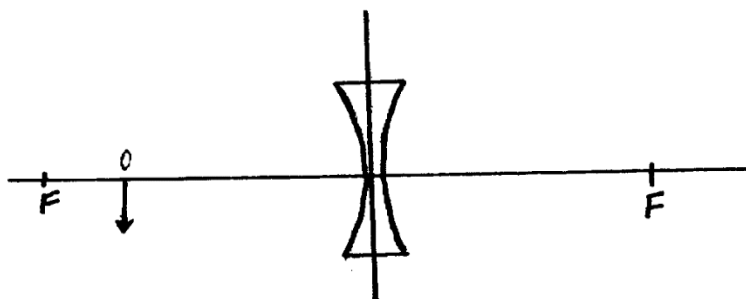
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9. Figure 2 shows an object O placed in front of a concave lens with principal foci F and F . Construct a ray diagram to locate the position of the image (1mk)



10. State the difference between X-rays and Gamma rays in the way in which they are produced. (1mk)

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11. A 60W bulb is used continuously for 36 hours. Determine the energy consumed. Give your answer in kilowatt hour (kwh). (2mks)

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12. A narrow beam of electrons in a cathode ray oscilloscope (CRO) strikes the screen producing a spot. State what is observed on the screen if a low frequency a.c source is connected across the y-input of the CRO (1mk)

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In an experiment on photo- electricity using metal X, the graph shown in figure 3 was obtained Use the graph to answer questions 13.



13. Determine the minimum frequency f_0 below which no photoelectric emission occurs.(1mk)

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14 .You are provided with 12V a. c source, four diodes and resistor. Draw a circuit diagram for a full wave rectifier and show the points at which the output is taken. (2mk)

15. (a) Given a bar magnet, an iron bar and a string

(i) Describe a simple experiment to distinguish between the magnet and the iron bar

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(ii) State with reasons the observation that would be made in the experiment. (2mks)

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(b) In an experiment to magnetize two substances P and Q using electric current, two curves (graphs) were obtained as shown in figure 4

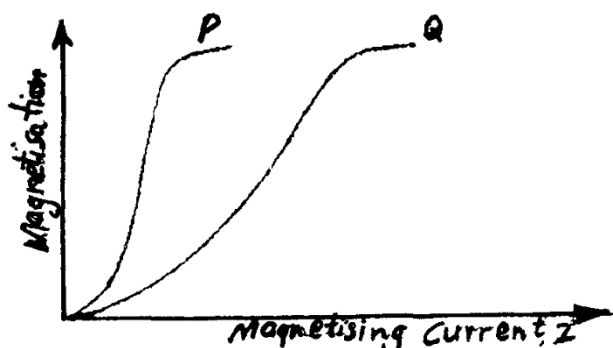


FIG.4

Using the information in fig. 4 explain the differences between substances P and Q with references to the domain theory (6mks)

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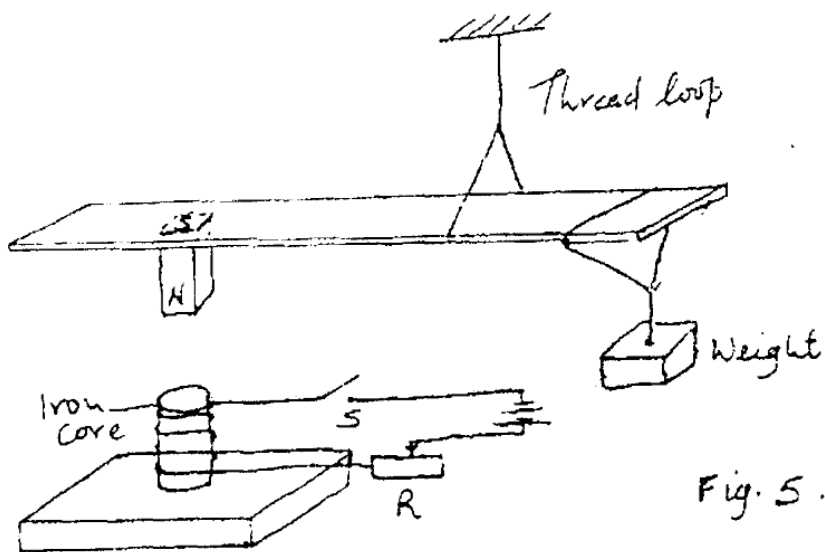
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- (c) In the set up in figure 5, the suspended metre rule is in equilibrium balanced by the magnet and the weight shown. The iron core is fixed to the bench.



- (i) State the effect on metre rule when the switch S is closed. (1mk)

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- (ii) What would be the effect of reversing the battery terminals? (1mk)

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- (iii) Suggest how the set up in figure 5 can be adapted to measure the current flowing in the current circuit. (3mk)

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16. (a) (i) What is the difference between longitudinal and transverse waves? (1mk)

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(ii) State two distinctions between the way sound waves and electromagnetic waves are transmitted (2mk)

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(b) A mineworker stands between two vertical cliffs 400m from the nearest cliff. The cliffs are X distance apart. Every time he strikes the rock once, he hears two echoes, the first one after 2.55 , while the second follows 2s later. From this information; calculation:

(i) The speed of the sound in air (2mk)

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(ii) The value of X (3mk)

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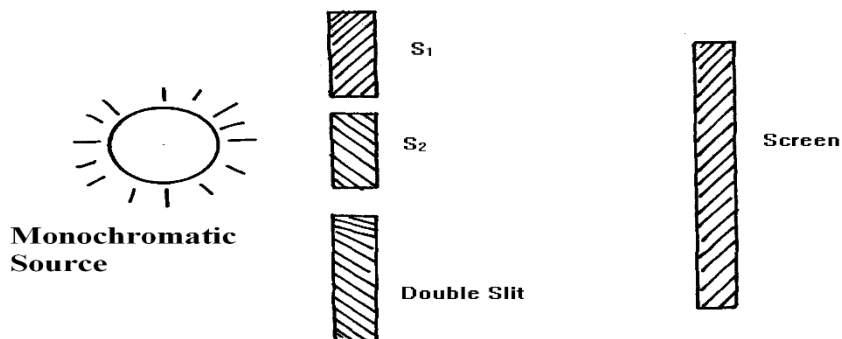
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(c) In an experiment to observe interference of light waves a double slit is placed close to the source. See figure 5



(i) State the function of the double slit

(1mk)

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(ii) Describe what is observed on the screen

(2 mks)

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(iii) State what is observed on the screen when

i). The slit separation S_1S_2 is reduced

(1mk)

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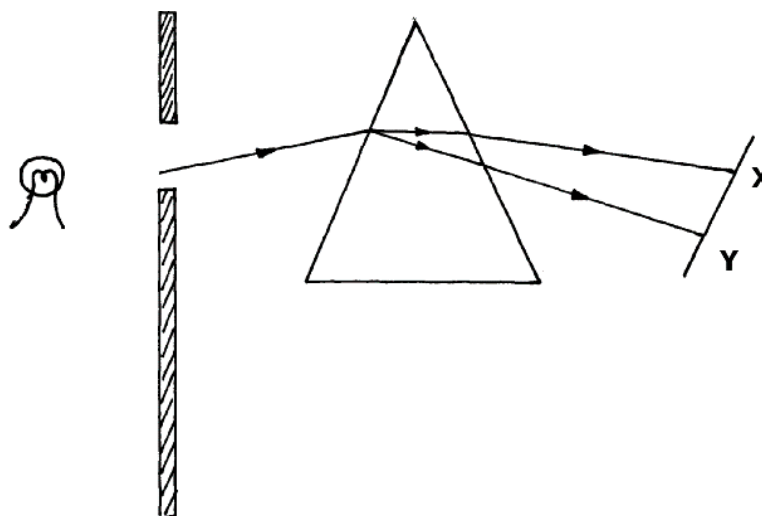
ii) **White** light source is used in place of monochromatic source

(1mk)

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17.a) The diagram in figure 6 below shows a narrow beam of white light onto a glass Prism.



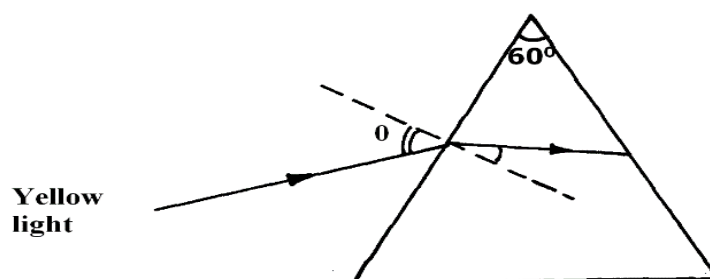
(i) What is the name of the phenomenon represented in the diagram? (1mk)

(ii) Name the colour at x and Y. (2mk)

(iii) Give a reason for your answer in part (ii) above. (1mk)

(iv) What is the purpose of the slit? (1mk)

b) Figure 7 below shows the path of ray of yellow light through a glass prism. The speed of yellow light in the prism is 1.8×10^8 m/s.



i) Determine the refractive index of the prism material (Speed of light in vacuum, $C = 3.0 \times 10^8$ m/s) (3mks)

(ii) Show on the same diagram, the critical angle c and hence determine its value. (3mks)

(iii) Given that $r = 31.2^\circ$, determine the angle θ . (3mks)

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18. (a) X-rays are used for detecting cracks inside meta' beams (i) State the type of the X-rays used.

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(ii) Give a reason for your answer in (i) above.

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(b) Figure 1 shows the features of an X- ray tube

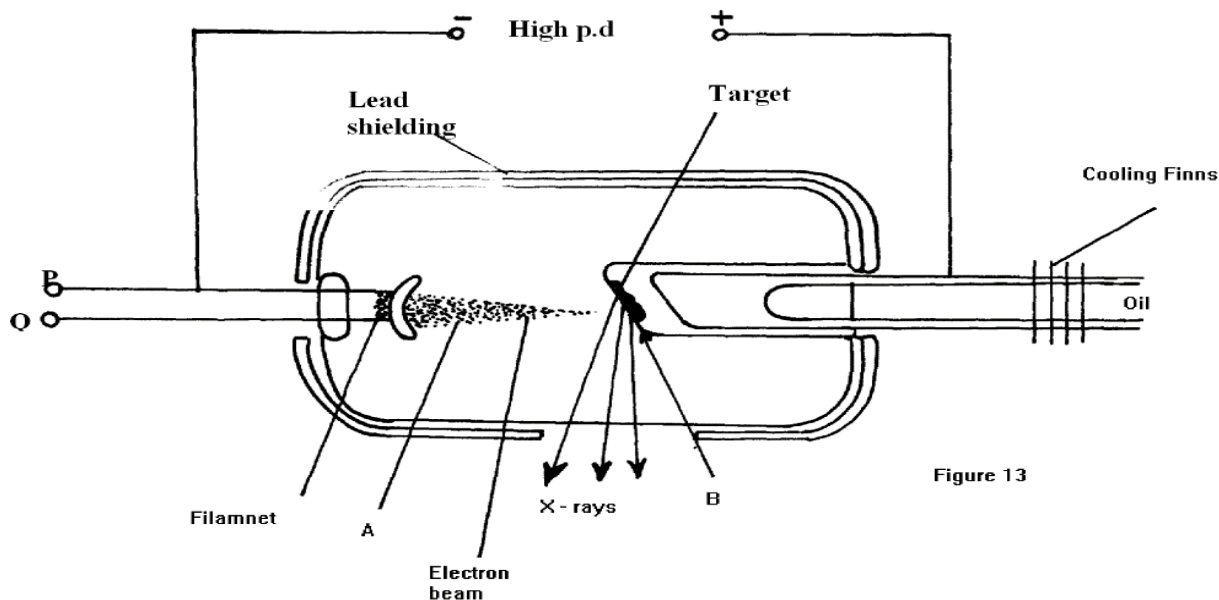


Figure 13

i) Name the parts labelled A and B.

(2mks)

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(ii) Explain how a change in the potential across P changes the intensity of the X-rays produced in the tube.

(2 mks)

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(iii) During the operation of the tube, the target becomes very hot. Explain how this heat is caused.

(2 mks)

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(iv) What property of lead makes it suitable for use as shielding material? (1mk)

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(c) In a certain X-ray tube, the electrons are accelerated by a Pd of 12000V. Assuming all the energy goes to produce X-rays, determine the frequency of the X-rays produced. (Planck's constant $h = 6.62 \times 10^{-34}$ is and charge on an electron, $e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$). (3mks)

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KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

PHYSICS

232/3

PAPER 3

TIME: 2½ HOURS

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

CONFIDENTIAL

INSTRUCTIONS TO SCHOOL:

The information contained in this paper is to enable the head of school and the teacher in charge of Physics to make adequate preparations for the Joint Kirinyaga Physics Practical Examination. **NO ONE ELSE** should have access to this paper or acquire knowledge of its contents. Great care **MUST** be taken to ensure that the information herein does not reach the candidates either directly or indirectly.

QUESTION 1

- **A clean tap burette**
- Retort stand
- Two clamps and 2 bosses
- A metre rule
- Water
- Two 100ml beaker
- A stop watch

QUESTION 2

- A pendulum bob
- Two wooden blocks measuring 1cm × 3cm × 4cm.
- Clamp, boss and retort stand.
- Meter rule.
- Stop watch.
- Thread of about 70cm.
- Candle.
- Lens of focal length 20cm (convex).
- Lens holder.
- Screen (white).
- Match box (to be shared).

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

PHYSICS

232/3

PAPER 3

Practical

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:

- Write your **name** and **index number** in the spaces provided above
- This paper consists of **two question**.
- Answer **all** questions in section **A** and **B** in the spaces provided.
- All working **must** be clearly shown in the spaces provided.
- Mathematical tables and electronic calculators may be used.

For Examiners' Use Only

SECTION	QUESTION	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE'S SCORE
A	1	18	
B	2	22	
TOTAL		40	

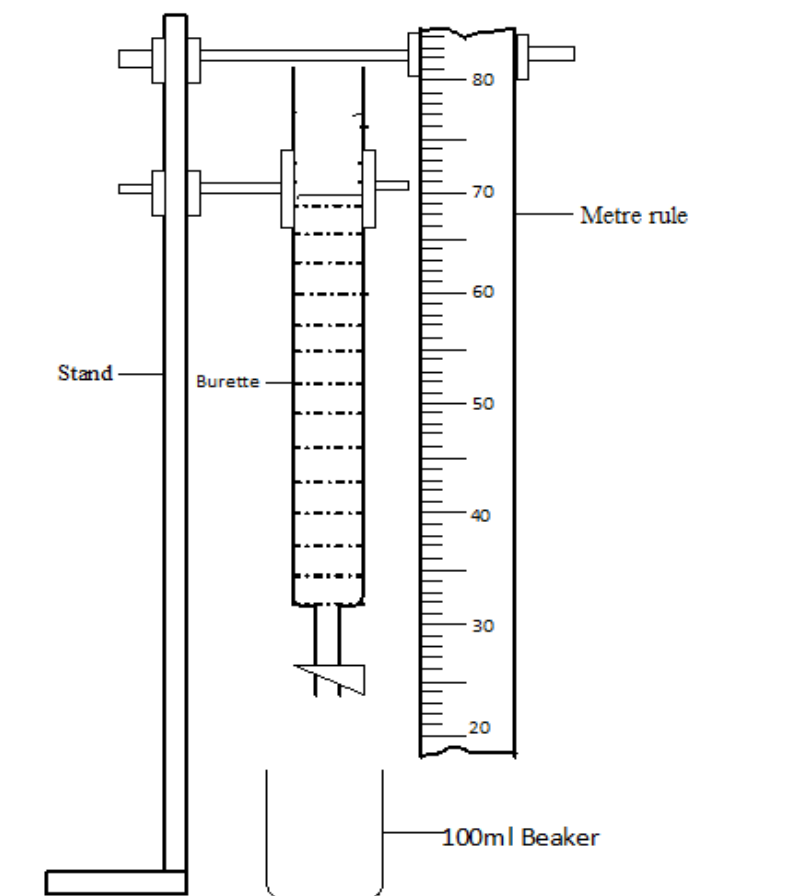
QUESTION ONE

You are provided with the following apparatus

- A clean tap burette
- Retort stand
- Two clamps and 2 bosses
- A metre rule
- Water
- 100ml beaker
- A stop watch

PROCEDURE

- Clamp the burette and metre rule vertically and as close to each other as possible
- Adjust the position of the burette so that its lower end is 15cm above the bench and place the 100ml beaker underneath it.
- Fill the burette with water to a height above the 70cm mark of the metre rule as shown below.



- By trial and error method adjust the rate of flow of the water until the time taken for the water to flow from 70cm mark to 65cm is between 25-30 seconds.
- Once this flow rate has been achieved do not alter the flow rate for the rest of the experiment.
- Fill the burette again with water to a level above the 72cm mark.
- With the water level at the 70cm mark (at $t=0$) start the stop watch. Note the time taken for the height h of the water surface in the burette to decrease by 5cm;Do not stop the watch.
- Continue to record the time taken for the height h of water surface to decrease by successive 5.0cm marks till you have 10 more readings.
- Enter the results in the table below
- Reset the watch and refill the burette .
- Repeat the procedure to get second and third set of readings for t .

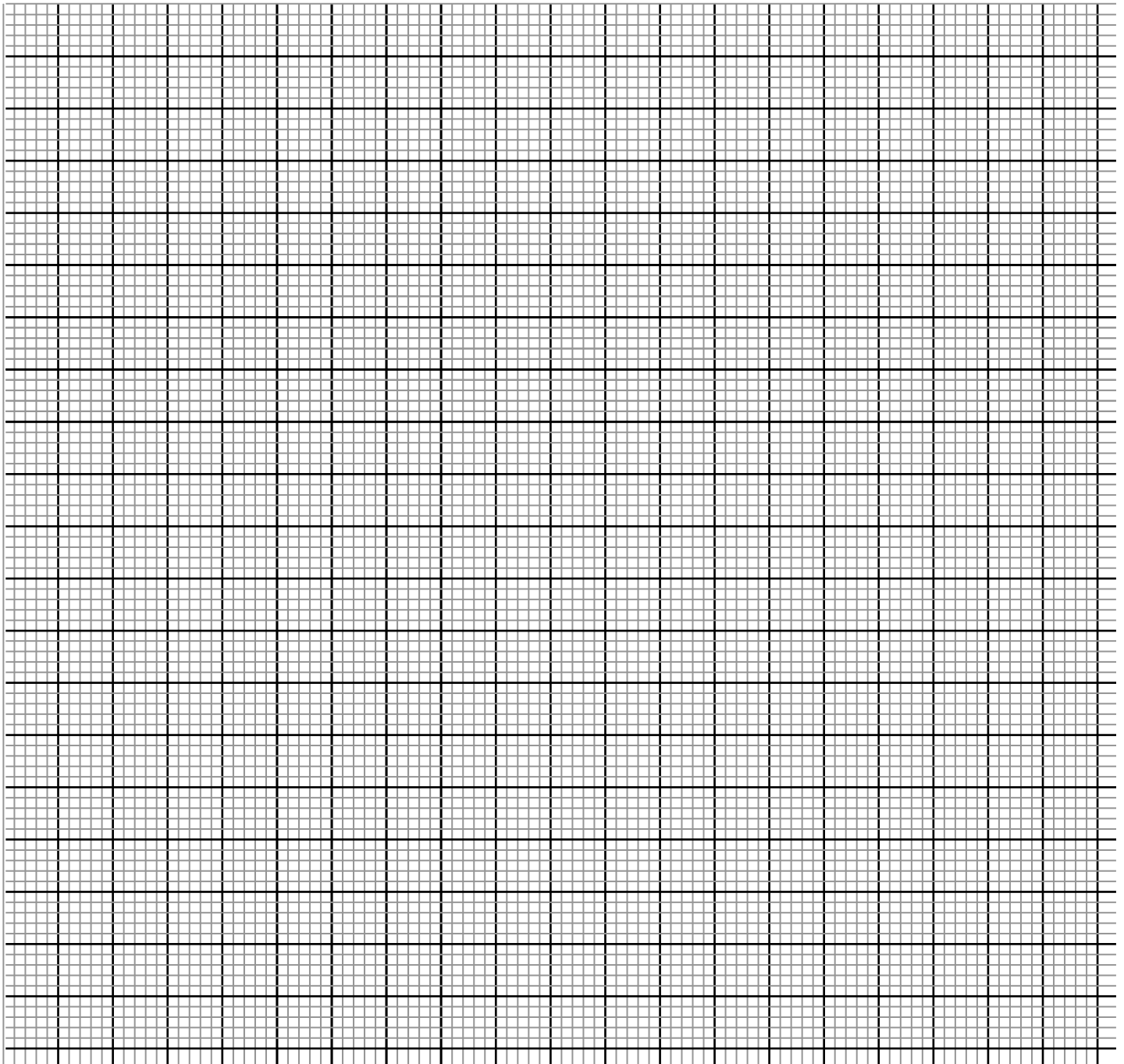
Height h (cm)	Trial 1	Trial 2	Mean time t
70			
65			
60			
55			
50			
45			
40			
35			

(8marks)

Complete the table above and calculate the mean time t

c) Plot a graph of height h (y-axis) against mean time t

(5marks)



- d)** Use your graph to determine the time taken for the height h to change from 64cm to 42cm.
(2marks)

e) Find the gradient of the graph when h is 47 cm

3mks

QUESTION 2

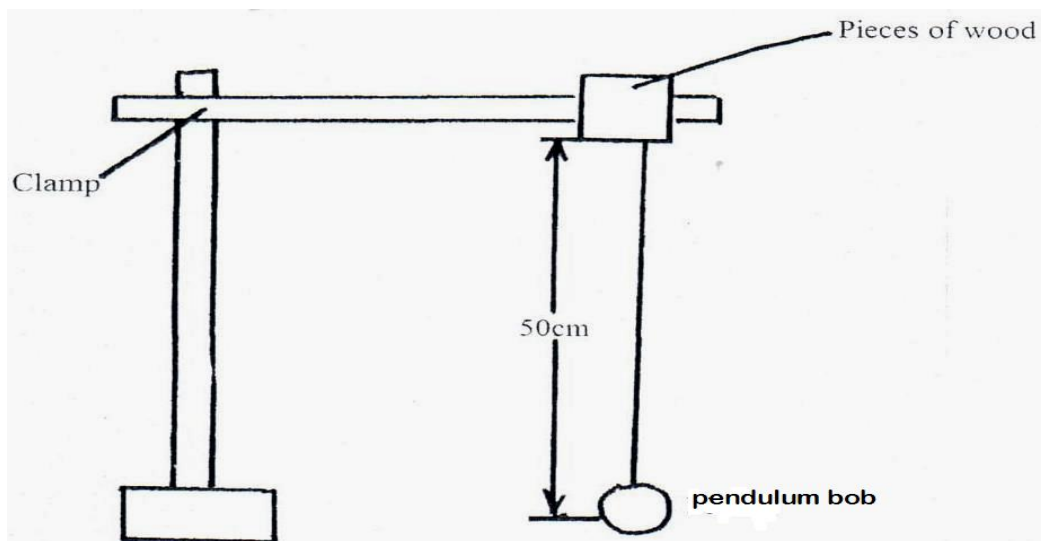
PART A

You are provided with the following:

- Lens
- Lens holder
- Metre rule
- Screen
- A 70cm long thread.
- Stopwatch.
- Clamp, boss and retort stand.
- Small pieces of wood.
- Pendulum bob

Proceed as follows:

- (i) Using the provided thread, tie the marble to be used as a pendulum clamp the thread so that the length l of the pendulum to the centre of the marble is 50cm as in figure 2.



Displace the marble slightly so as to oscillate along the vertical plane.

Time and record the time, t , for 20 oscillations.

$t_1 =$ _____ S (1mk)

$t_2 =$ _____ S (1mk)

$t_{ave} =$ _____ S (1mk)

(ii) Calculate the period, $T =$ _____ S (2mk)

(iii) Calculate the frequency, $f =$ _____ S (2mk)

(iv) $T^2 =$ _____ S (1mk)

(v) Convert L to metres, $L =$ _____ (1mk)

(v) Calculate $\frac{T^2}{L}$ _____ (1mk)

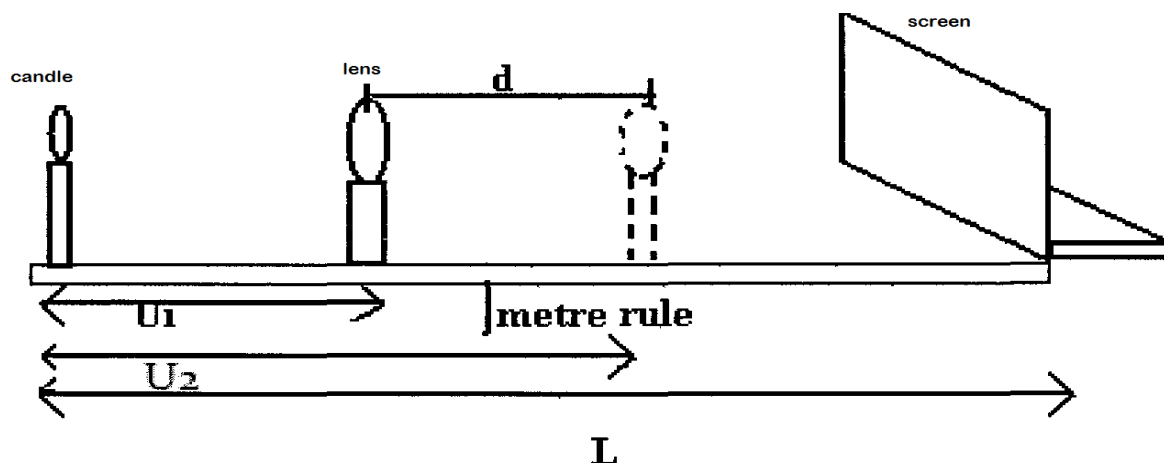
(iv) If the oscillation of the marble is given by the formula

$$\frac{T^2}{L} = \frac{4\pi^2}{g}$$

determine the value of g . (3mks)

PART B

i Set up the apparatus as shown in figure 2 below.(ensure that the candle and the lens are in the line)



ii) With the candle placed a distance $L = 100\text{cm}$ from the screen, determine the position of a magnified image of the candle on the screen by moving the lens

iii) Determine the distance of the lens from the candle U_1

U_1cm (1 mk)

iv) Now move the lens towards the screen until you get a sharply focused diminished image. Determine the new distance of the lens from the candle U_2

U_2cm (1 mk)

v) Calculate the displacement d of the lens (2 mk)

$$d = U_2 - U_1 = \text{.....cm}$$

vi) Give that $\lambda = \frac{L^2 - d^2}{4L}$, calculate the value of λ (3 mks)

vii) By using a distant object, find the focal length f of the lens (1mk)

viii) compare the value in vi and vii (1mk)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

BIOLOGY

231/1

PAPER 1

THEORY

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Write your **Name**, **Index Number**, **Admission Number** and **School** in the spaces provided above.
2. **Sign** and write the **date** of examination in the spaces provided above.
3. Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.
4. Answers must be written in the spaces provided in the question paper.
5. Additional pages **must not** be inserted.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY:

Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
1 – 30	80	

Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

1. State the functions of each of the following organelles: (2mks)

a) Plasma membrane

.....

b) Ribosome

.....

2. (a) State **two** ways by which leaves of plants are adapted to gaseous exchange. (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

b) Name the structure from which the above process occurs. (1mk)

.....

3. How do identical and fraternal twins arise?

i) Identical (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

ii) Fraternal (1mk)

.....

.....

4. State three reasons why it is important for plants to lose water to the atmosphere. (3mks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

5. What is meant by destarching a leaf?

(1mk)

.....

.....

6. State **two** ways in which sunlight increases the rate of transpiration.

(2mks)

.....

.....

.....

7. List **two** features of flowers that attract insect pollinators.

(2mks)

.....

.....

.....

8. State three activities in human digestive system that depend on respiration.

(3 mks)

.....

.....

.....

9. In the table below, indicate the deficiency diseases caused by lack of given nutrients in man.

(2mks)

Nutrient	Deficiency disease
Iron	
Vitamin A	

10(a) Give **two** ways in which red blood cells are adapted to carry out their functions.

(2mks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Name chemical forms in which carbon IV oxide is transported in the human body. (2mks)

.....

11. Name any **two** divisions of the kingdom plantae. (2mks)

.....

12. (a) Name the hormone produced in human body when one takes in a large amount of water.

(1mk)

.....

(b) What disease results from the inadequate production of the hormone in 12(a) above? (1mk)

.....

13. A cow in a paddock was found to be infected with ticks. State the trophic level occupied by the

(2mks)

a) i) Cow.....

ii) Tick.....

b) Give **one** disadvantage of using pesticide to eliminate the ticks.

(1mk)

.....

c) Write a food chain arising from the above feeding **relationship**

(1 mk)

.....

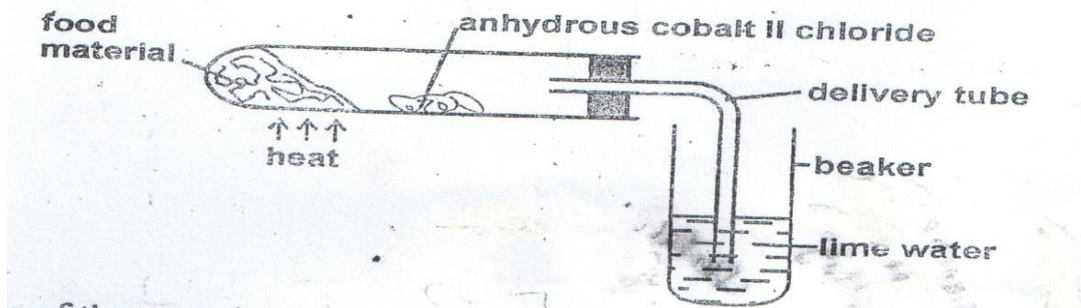
18. Why are animal cells put in isotonic solution when performing an experiment? (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

19. Study the diagram below



a) Suggest the aim of the experiment. (1mk)

.....

b) Account for the results observed at the end of the experiment. (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

20. Explain why a camel has a longer nephron than a whale. (3 mks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

21. State role of the following bacteria in the nitrogen cycle. (3mks)

a) Nitrosomonas.....

b) Nitrobacter.....

c) Azotobacter.....

22.Explain the importance of each of the following during digestion in man.

a) Teeth..... (1mk)

b) Saliva(1mk)

23(a) Distinguish between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. (2mks)

.....

b) Name one kingdom with:

i) Prokaryotic cells (1mk)

ii) Eukaryotic cells..... (1mk)

24. What would blood gain on passing through each of the following organs:

i) The lungs..... (1mk)

ii) Active muscles..... (1mk)

25. How do sunken stomata lower the rate of transpiration? (2 mks)

.....

26. State **two** adaptations of fruits dispersed by wind. (2mks)

.....

27(a) Describe two ways how white blood cells fight against infection. (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) State the function of blood platelets (1mk)

.....

.....

28. Calculate the diameter of the cells in micro-metre(μm) given that the diameter of the field of view is 3mm and that they are 10 cells across the field of view, the total magnification was x100. (3mks)

29. (a) Apart from AIDs, name **one** diseases of the reproductive system in man that is caused by viruses. (1mk)

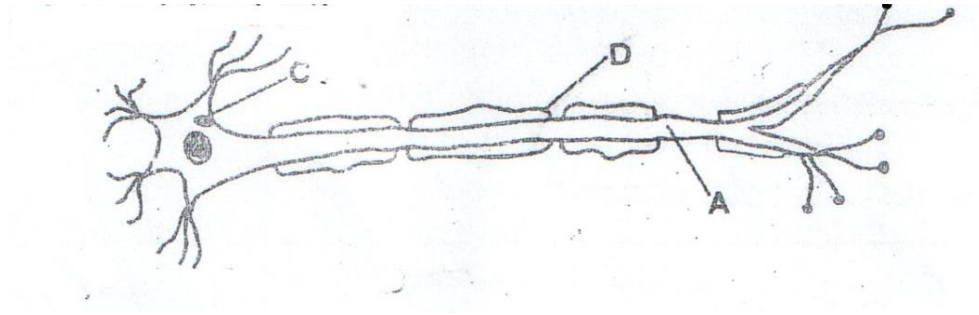
.....

(b) State **one** way by which HIV/AIDs is transmitted from mother to child. (1mk)

.....

.....

30 (a). Below is a diagram of a specialized cell:



i) Name parts

(2mks)

A

D.....

ii) What is the role of part D?

(1mk)

.....

b. State three roles of progesterone.

(3mks)

.....

End

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

BIOLOGY

231/2

PAPER 2

THEORY

TIME: 2 HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Write your **name** and **admission number** in the spaces provided.
- Answer **all** the questions in this paper in the spaces provided.
- Answer questions 1-6 (compulsory) and either question 7 or 8.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY

SECTION	QUESTION	MAX.SCORE	CANDIDATES SCORE
A			
B	6	20	
	7	20	
	8	20	
TOTAL		80	

1. A specimen of *Drosophila* has red eye and when crossed with a purple mutant all the F₁ had red eyes. The offspring's were mated among themselves and the following proportions of flies were produced; 201 had red eyes and 67 had purple eyes. Using R to represent the dominant gene and r to represent the recessive gene, answer the following questions.

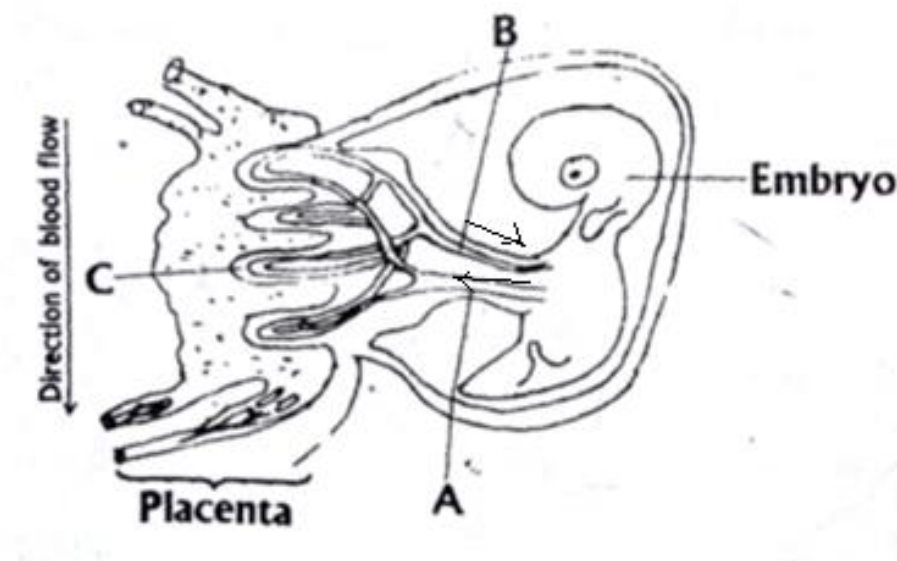
i) By the help of diagrams show how the ratio of 201:67 was arrived at, in the F₂ generation.

(5mks)

ii) Draw diagrams to show the genetic details of a cross between the heterozygous red eyed and a purple eyed individual from F₂.

(3mks)

2. The diagram below shows the relationship between blood supplies of the embryo, placenta and the uterus. Use it to answer the question that follow.



- a) Name the part labeled A and C. (2mks)
-
-
- b) State any two functions of placenta in mammals. (2mks)
-
-
- c) (i) What kind of flow does maternal and foetal capillaries exhibit at the placenta. (1mk)
-
- (ii) Why is this kind of flow (c) (i) have an advantage. (1mk)
-
-
- d) If the maternal and foetal blood circulatory system were to be directly connected at the placenta suggest what may happen. (1mk)
-
-

e) In lactating mammals if the pituitary gland is removed, explain what happens. (1mk)

.....

3. A student was given four test tubes A, B, C and D, each containing a different mixture among the following:

i) Starch + amylase + maltase + water

ii) Starch + Pepsin + Water

iii) Starch + Glucose + Water

iv) Cellulose + amylase + trypsin + Water

She placed the test tubes in an incubator at 30°C until all possible reactions had taken place. She then took samples from each test tube and tested them separately for starch, reducing sugar and protein. The results obtained are given in the following table.

Tube	Starch	Reducing	Protein
A	Present	Present	Absent
B	Absent	Absent	Present
C	Present	Absent	Present
D	Absent	Present	Present

a) Name a reagent used to test for reducing sugar and state the appearance of a positive result.

(2mks)

.....

b) Identify the contents of each of the test tube A, B, C and D according to the results obtained. (4mk)

.....

c) State the role of enzyme in respiration.

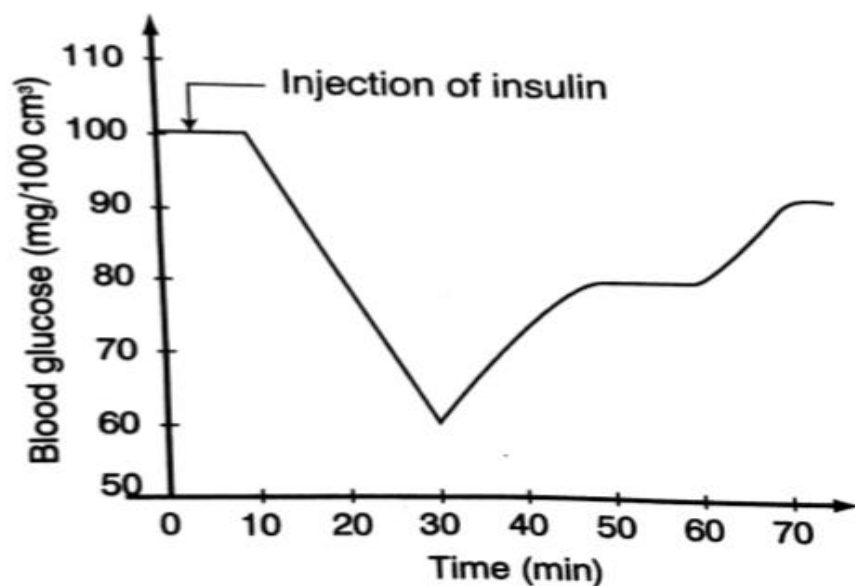
(2mks)

.....

.....

.....

4. The graph below shows the effect of injecting one unit of insulin into a person. The concentration of glucose in the blood is measured at regular intervals



a) Why is insulin injected into blood stream directly instead of being taken orally.

(2mks)

.....

.....

.....

b) Explain the fall in blood glucose level.

(2mks)

.....

.....

.....

c) Name the mechanism that led to the increase in blood glucose level when it had been falling.

(1mk)

.....

d) Name the hormone responsible for the conversion of glycogen to glucose. **(1mk)**

e) State the effects of each of the following in human beings.

i) Too much glucose in the blood. **(1mk)**

ii) Very little glucose in the blood. **(1mk)**

5. The diagram below shows a stem of a passion fruit twining around a post.



a) What is the name given to the type of growth movement shown above? **(1mk)**

b) What is the biological importance of this growth? **(1mk)**

c.i) Account for the twining growth pattern. **(3mks)**

ii) Name three other types of growth responses exhibited by plants. (3mks)

.....

.....

.....

SECTION B(40 MARKS)

Answer question 6 and either question 7 or 8

6.The formation of acid rain is a serious environmental concern.Sulphuric acid is present in acid rain and has adverse effects on both plants and animals.

a)Name two other acids (other than sulphuric acid)that can be found in acid rain. (2mks)

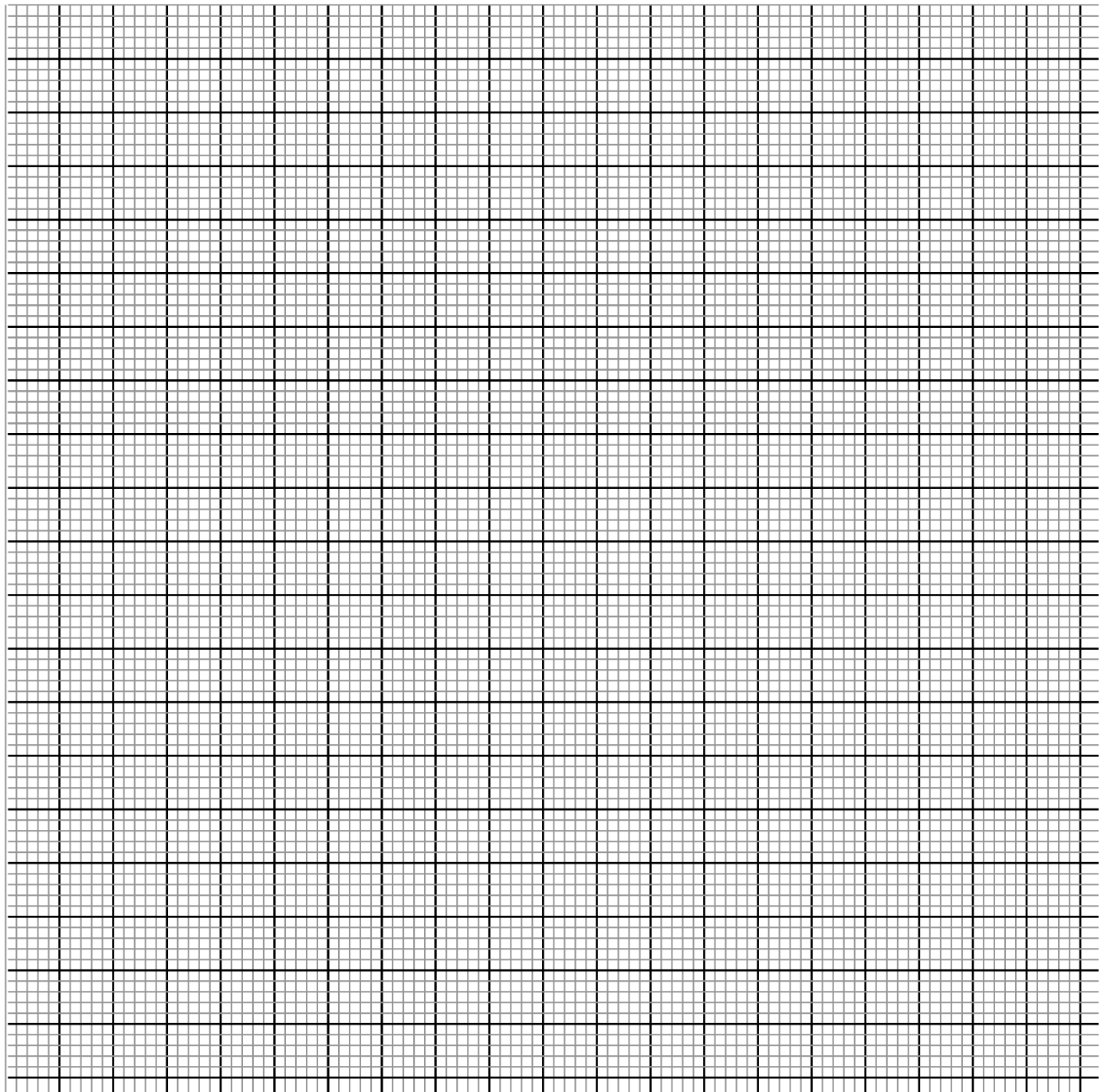
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b)An experiment was carried out to investigate the effects of dilute sulphuric acid on the growth of plant seedlings.Batches of seedlings were grown in glass dishes on filter paper to which dilute sulphuric acid was added.The dishes were then incubated.The root and shoot lengths were measured after 65 hours.The results obtained are as shown in the table below.

Sulphuric acid Concentration (mol/dm ⁻³)	Mean root Length(mm)	Mean shoot Length(mm)
0	55.5	25.2
1x10 ⁻³	63.4	18.4
3x10 ⁻³	6.5	9.5
4x10 ⁻³	2.0	4.6
6x10 ⁻³	1.8	0.8
7x10 ⁻³	1.5	0.5
8x10 ⁻³	1.3	0.3
9x10 ⁻³	1.3	0.0
10x10 ⁻³	1.0	0.0

Plot a graph of the mean root length and the mean shoot length against the sulphuric acid concentration on the same grid. (7mks)



c) Describe the relationship between the concentration of sulphuric acid and the:

i) Growth of the shoots. (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

ii)Growth of the roots. (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

d)Estimate the mean root and mean shoot lengths when the concentration of sulphuric acid is 5×10^{-3} . (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

e)State two other effects of acid rain. (2mks)

.....

.....

.....

f) State three ways of preventing acid rain. (3mks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

7.(a) Describe the following terms:

- (i) Secretion
- (ii) Excretion
- (iii) Egestion (3 mks)

b)Explain how the mammalian kidney is adapted to its functions. (17 mks)

8. Explain the role of hormones in the growth and development of plants. (20mks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

BIOLOGY

231/3

PAPER 3

TIME: 1¾ HOURS

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

CONFIDENTIAL

Each candidate will require the following:

- Twig of Hibiscus with a flower- Specimen A
- Twig of grass – Specimen B
- 1 ml Olive oil
- K₁ (Concentrated sodium hydrogen carbonate solution)
- K₂ (1% starch solution)
- Irish potato
- Four Test tubes
- 2 droppers
- Access to iodine solution
- Four labels
- Iodine solution

NB:

- 1% starch solution is prepared by mixing 1 gram of pure starch to 100cm³ of distilled water.
- For better results ensure your school buys Olive oil.

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

BIOLOGY

231/3

PAPER 3

Practical

TIME: 1¾ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

Instructions to candidate

- Answer ALL questions
- You are required to spend the first 15 min of 1¾ hours allowed for this paper reading the whole paper before carefully before commencing your work.
- Answer must be written in the spaces provided in the question paper
- Don't insert additional page /paper

FOR EXAMINER USE ONLY

QUESTIONS	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATE SCORE
1	14	
2	13	
3	13	
TOTAL	40	

Answer ALL questions

1. You are provided with specimen A and B

a) Name the sub-division to which the specimen belong

(1mk)

.....

b) Name the class to which the specimens belong

(2mks)

A.....

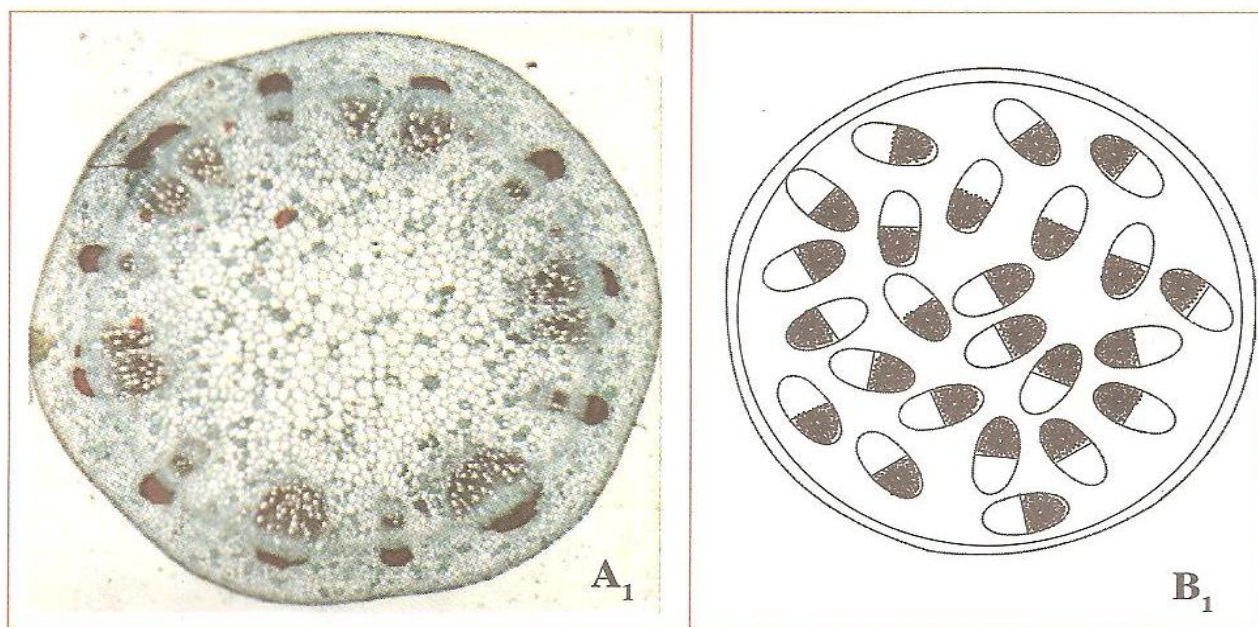
B.....

c) State three observable differences between the leaves of specimen A and B

(3mks)

Leaves A	Leaves B

d) The diagram below show the cross-sections of stems obtained from specimens A and B



(i) Match the stem cross-sections with the specimens (2mks)

.....

(ii) Outline three differences between the two stems (3mks)

Specimen A ₁	Specimen B ₁

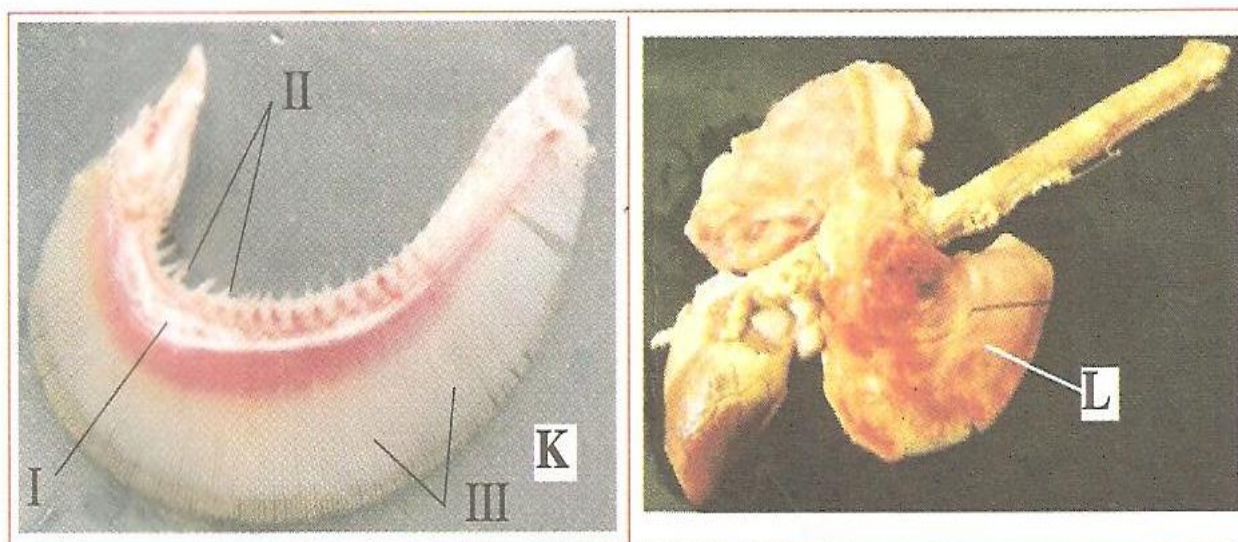
e) Suggest the agent of pollination of the flowers of specimen A (1mk)

.....

Give reason for your answer (1mk)

.....

2. You are provided with photographs of specimens labeled **K (gills)** and **L (lungs)**. Examine them and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name the class of organisms from where the specimens were obtained (2mks)

Specimen	Class
K	
L	

- (b) Label all the parts of specimen K on the photograph (3mks)

I.....

II.....

III.....

- (c) State the functions of each of the parts you have labeled in (b) above (3mks)

.....

- (d) State three ways in which the part labeled L is adapted to its functions (6mks)

.....

- (e) State the functional relationship between specimens K and L (1mk)

.....

3. You are provided with:

- 1ml Olive oil
- K₁ (Concentrated sodium hydrogen carbonate solution)
- K₂
- Irish potato
- Test tube
- Iodine solution

Label two test tubes X and Y. Into each test tube; put 2cm³ of water and 8 drops of Olive oil. To the test tube labeled X, add 8 drops of Liquid K₁. Shake both test tubes and allow the contents to stand for 2 minutes

a) (i) Record your observation in: (2mks)

Test tube X

.....

Test tube Y

.....

(ii) Name the process that has taken place in test tube X (1mk)

.....

(iii) Stage the significance of the process named in (a) (i) above in digestion (1mk)

.....

(iv) Name the:

I. Digestive juice in human beings that has the same effect on oil as liquid K₁ (1mk)

.....

II. Region of alimentary canal where the juice is secreted (1mk)

.....

- b)** Label two test tubes E and F. place 2cm^3 of liquid K_2 into each. Add a drop of iodine solution into each test tube

(i) Record your observations **(1mk)**

.....

(ii) Suggest the identity of liquid K_2 **(1mks)**

.....

- (iii)** Cut out a cube whose sides are 1cm from the irish potato provided. Crush the cube to obtain a paste and place the paste in the test tube labeled E. Leave the set up for at least 30minutes

Record your observations **(2mks)**

.....

(iv) Account for the results in (b) (iii) above **(2mks)**

.....

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS MATHEMATICS

121/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

- Write your **name** and **Random no.** the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write **date** of examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of **two** sections; **Section I** and **Section II**.
- Answer **All** questions in **Section I** and only **Five** questions from **section II**
- Show all the steps in your calculations giving answers at each stage in the spaces provided below each question.
- Marks may be given for correct working even if the answer is wrong.
- Non-programmable silent electronic calculators and KNEC Mathematical tables may be used except where stated otherwise.

For examiner's use only.

Section I

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total

Section II

17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Total

GRAND
TOTAL

1. Evaluate $\frac{-4 \text{ of } (-4 + -15 \div 5 + -3 - 4 \div 2)}{84 \div -7 + 3 - -5}$ (3 mks)

2. Simplify $\frac{9x^2 - 1}{3x^2 + 2x + 1}$ (2 mk)

3. Solve the following inequality and state the integral solutions. (3 marks)

$$\frac{1}{2}(24 - 4x) > 6\left(3x - \frac{4}{3}\right) \geq -\frac{2}{3}(42 + 3x)$$

4. The position vector of P is $\mathbf{OP} = 2\mathbf{i} - 3\mathbf{j}$ and M is the mid – point of PQ. Given $\mathbf{OM} = \mathbf{i} + 4\mathbf{j}$,
Obtain the vector $\mathbf{PQ}$. (3 marks)

5. Use tables of reciprocals only to work out. (3 mks)

$$\frac{5}{0.0396} + \frac{12}{0.593}$$

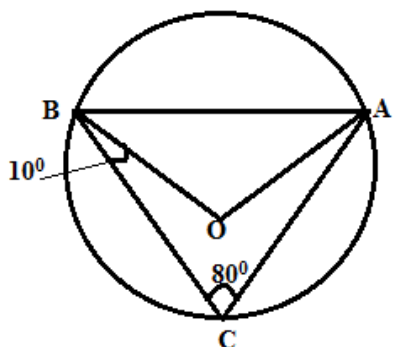
6. A straight line passes through points A (-2,6) and B (4, 2).
(a) M is the midpoint of line AB. Find the coordinate of M. (2 mks)

- (b) Determine the equation of a straight line passing through point M and is perpendicular to
AB. (2 mks)

7. An open right circular cone has radius of 5cm and a perpendicular height of 12cm. Calculate the surface area of the cone. (take $\pi=3.142$). (3 mks)

8. **Mary** spends a total of sh. 970 on buying 3 text books and 5 pens. If she had bought 2 textbooks and 8 pens, she would have saved sh. 90. Find the cost of one textbook. (3 mks)

9. In the figure below O is the centre of the circle. $\angle BCA = 80^\circ$ and $\angle CBO = 10^\circ$. Determine the size of $\angle CAB$. (3 mks)



10. In a bookstore, books packed in cartons are arranged in rows such that there are 50 cartons in the first row, 48 cartons in the next row, 46 cartons in next and so on.

(a) How many cartons will be there in 8th row. **(2 mks)**

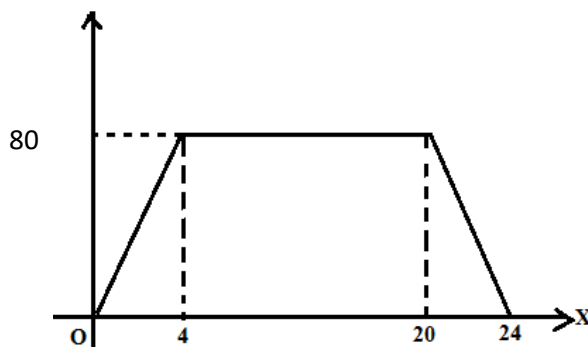
(b) If there are 20 rows in total, find the total number of cartons in the books store. **(2 mks)**

11. Find the value of x if. **(3 mks)**

$$\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{x+7} = \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^{-3x}$$

12. The image of a point K (1,2) after translation is K¹ (-1,2). What is the coordinate of the point R whose image is R¹ (-3,3) after undergoing the same translation? **(3 mks)**

13. The figure below is a velocity time graph for a car.



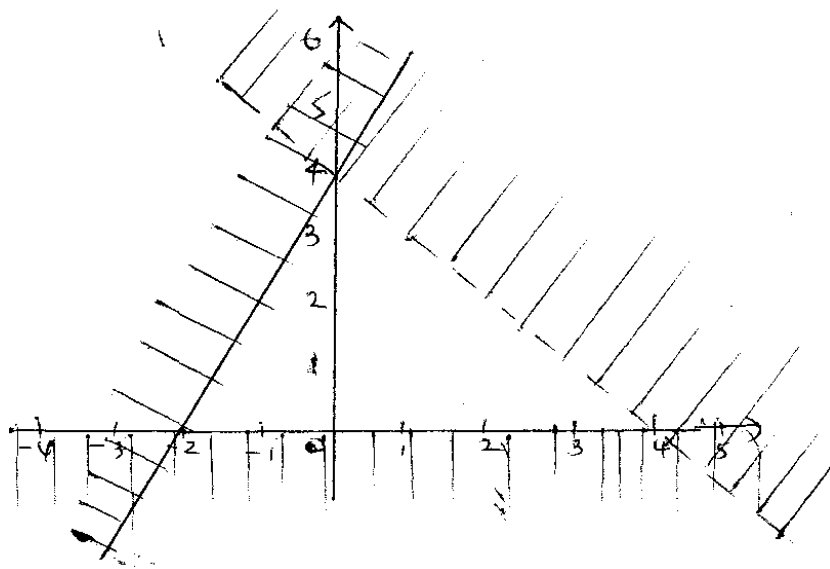
- (a) Find the total distance travelled by the car (2 mks)

- (b) Calculate the deceleration of the car. (2 mks)

14. Security light poles have been erected along both sides of a street in Bahati town. The poles are 50m apart along the left-hand side of the road while they are 80m apart along the right-hand side. At one end of the road the poles are directly opposite each other. How many poles will be erected by time the poles are directly opposite each other at end of the road? (3 mks)

15. The exterior angle of a regular polygon is equal to one third of the interior angle. Calculate the number of sides of the polygon. (3 mks)

16. Write down the inequalities that define the unshaded region marked R in the figure, below. (3 mks)



SECTION B

17. Nakuru county government is to construct a floor of an open wholesale market whose area is 800m^2 . The floor is to be covered with a slab of uniform thickness of 200mm. In order to make the slab, sand, cement and ballast are to be mixed such that their masses are in the ratio 3:2:3 respectively. The mass of dry mass of dry slab of volume 1m^3 is 200kg.

(a) Calculate

(i) The volume of the slab. **(2 mks)**

(ii) The mass of the dry slab. **(2 mks)**

(iii) The mass of cement to be used. **(2 mks)**

(b) If one bag of cement is 50kg, find the number of bags to be purchased. **(1 mk)**

(c) If a lorry carries 10 tonnes of ballast, calculate the number of lorries of ballast to be purchased. **(3 mks)**

- 18.** Paul is a sales executive earning sh 20,000 and a commission of 8% for the sales in excess of 100,000. In January 2014 he earned a total of 48000 in salaries and commissions.
- (a) Determine the amount of sales he made in that month. **(4 mks)**
- (b)** If the total sales in the month of February and march increased by 18% and then dropped by 25% respectively. Calculate.
- (i) Paul`s commission in the month of February. **(3 mks)**
- (b) His total earnings in the month of March. **(3 mks)**

19. Two tanks are similar in shape. The capacity of the tanks are 1,000,000 litres and 512,00 litres respectively.

(a) Find the height of the smaller tank if the larger one is 300cm tall. (5 mks)

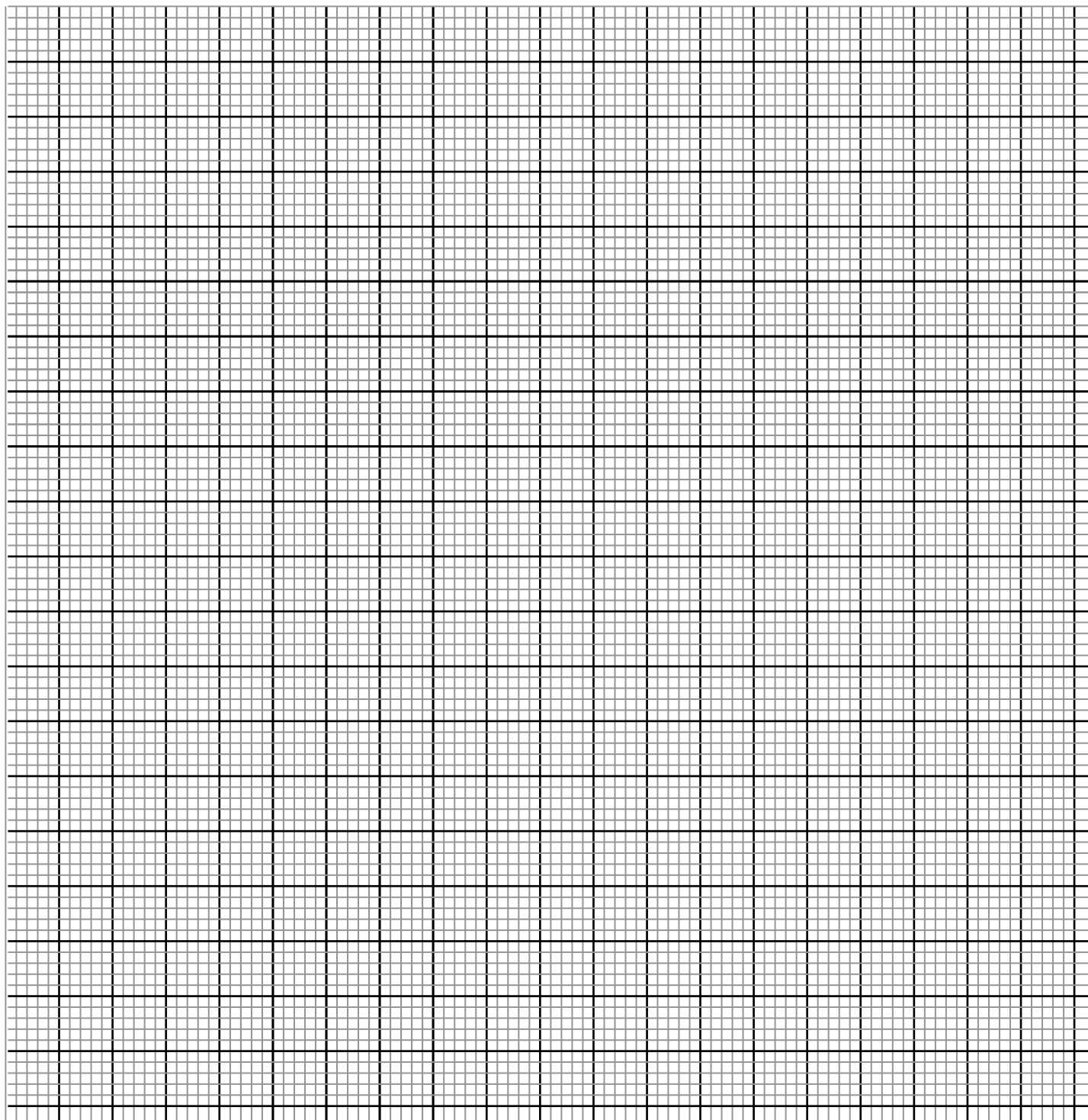
(b) Calculate the surface area of the tank if the smaller one has a surface area of 768cm^3 (3 mks)

(c) Calculate the mass of the larger tank if the mass of the larger one is 800kg. (2 mks)

20. The vertices of a triangle ABC are A (2,5) B (4,3) and C (2,3). It rotates half-turn about the origin.

(a) Draw triangle ABC and $A^1B^1C^1$ under it.

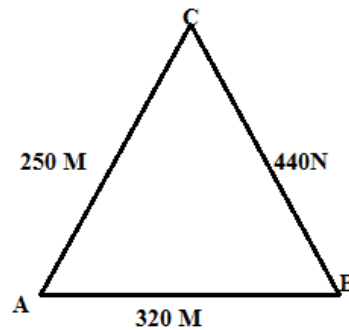
(4 mks)



- (b) The image $A'B'C$ is mapped onto $A''B''C''$ under a reflection R in the line $x=0$ followed by a translation $T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$. Find the coordinates of $A''B''$ and C'' and $A'''B'''C'''$. Hence draw triangle $A'''B'''C'''$. (4 mks)

- (c) Find the area of the triangle $A''B''C''$. (2 mks)

21. Ombati owns a farm that is triangular in shape as shown below.



- (a) Calculate the size of angle BAC. (2 mks)
- (b) Find the area of the farm in hectares. (3 mks)
- (c) Ombati wishes to irrigate his farm using a sprinkler machine in the farm such that it is equidistant from points A, B and C.
- (i) The sprinkler rotates in a circular motion so that the maximum point reached by the water jets is the vertices A, B and C. Calculate the area outside the farm that will be irrigated. (5 mks)

22. A Transline bus left Nairobi at 8.00 am and travelled to Nakuru at an average speed of 80km/h. A car left Nakuru at 3.30 am and travelled to Nairobi at an average speed of 120km/h. Given that the distance between Nairobi and Nakuru is 400km, Calculate.

(a) The time the car arrived in Nairobi. **(3 mks)**

(b) The time the two vehicles met. **(4 mks)**

(c) The distance from Nairobi to the meeting point. **(2 mks)**

(d) The distance of the bus from Nakuru when the car arrived in Nairobi. **(2 mks)**

23. Town B is 102km on the bearing of 122° from town A. Town C is 94 km on bearing of 062° from B. Town D is on a bearing of 073° from A and 336° C.

- (a) Using a scale of 1cm to represent 20km, draw a scale diagram to show the relative positions of town A, B, C and D. (4 mks)

(b) Using your diagram, determine.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| (i) The bearing B from D. | (1 mk) |
| (ii) The bearing of A from C. | (1 mk) |
| (iii) The distance from town A to D. | (1 mk) |
| (iv) The distance from town B and D. | (1 mk) |

24. The table below gives some of the values of x and y for the functions $y = \frac{1}{2}x^2 + 22x + 1$ in the interval $0 \leq x \leq 6$.

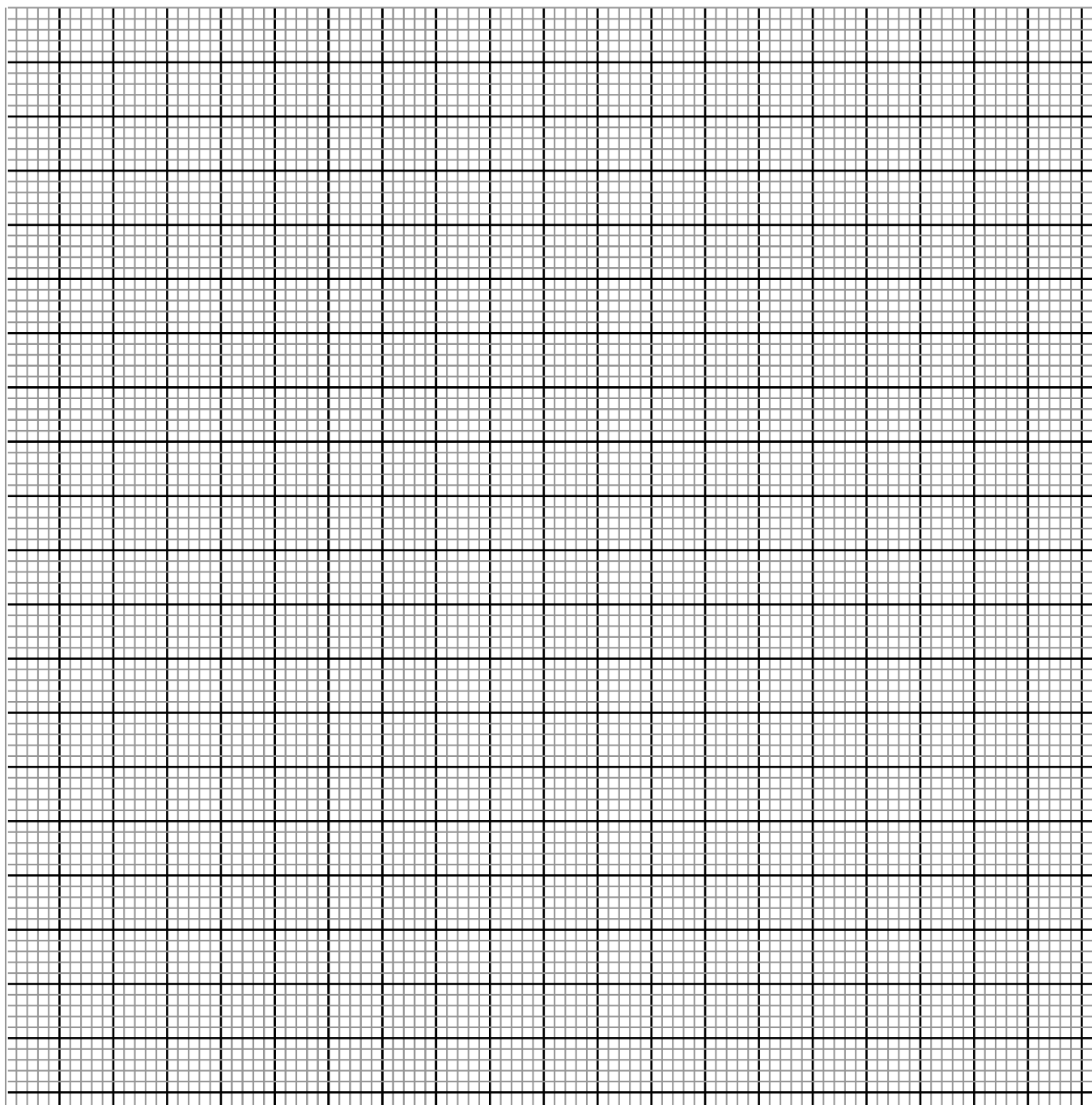
x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	1					23.5	

(a) Complete the values in the table above.

(1 mk)

(b) Use the values in the table to draw the graph of function on the grid provided below.

(2 mks)



- (b) Using the graph and the mid-ordinate rule with 6 stripes, estimate the area bounded by the curve, the x-axis, the y-axis and the line $x=6$. (3 mks)

- (d) Using integration, calculate the exact area and hence find percentage error made when mid-ordinate rule is used. Give your answer correct to 2.dp. (4 mks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS MATHEMATICS

121/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

- Write your **name** and **Random no.** the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write **date** of examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of **two** sections; **Section I** and **Section II**.
- Answer **All** questions in **Section I** and only **Five** questions from **section II**
- Show all the steps in your calculations giving answers at each stage in the spaces provided below each question.
- Marks may be given for correct working even if the answer is wrong.
- Non-programmable silent electronic calculators and KNEC Mathematical tables may be used except where stated otherwise.

For examiner's use only.

Section I

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	Total

Section II

17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Total

GRAND
TOTAL

--

SECTION I (50 marks)

Answer **all** the questions in this section in the spaces provided.

1. Evaluate without using tables or calculators.

(3 mrks)

$$\frac{\log \frac{1}{2} + \log 64}{\log \left(\frac{1}{32} \div \frac{1}{8} \right)}$$

2. Make x the subject of the equation

(3 marks)

$$\frac{t}{s} = \frac{b}{\sqrt{x-4}}$$

3. Two pipes, P and Q can fill an empty tank in 3 hours and 4 hours respectively. It takes 5 hours to fill the tank when an outlet pipe R is opened the same time with the inlet pipes. Calculate the time pipe R takes to empty the tank.

(3 marks)

4. Given that $M = i - 3j + 4k$, $W = 6i + 3j - 5k$ and $Q = 2M + 5W$, find the magnitude of Q to 3 significant figures. (3 marks)

5. A triangle ABC is such that $a = 14.30$ cm, $b = 16.50$ cm and $B = 56^\circ$. Find the radius of a circle that circumscribes the triangle. (3 marks)

6. Construct a circle centre O and radius 3 cm. Construct two tangents from a point T, 6.5 cm from O to touch the circle at W and X. measure Angle WTX. **(3 marks)**

7. Grace deposited Ksh 16 000 in a bank that paid simple interest at the rate of 14% per annum. Joyce deposited the same amount of money as Grace in another bank that paid compound interest semi- annually. After 4 years, they had equal amounts of money in the banks. Determine the compound interest rate per annum, to 1 decimal place, for Joyce's deposit. **(4 marks)**

8. Simplify $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7-3}}$, leaving your answer in the form $a + b\sqrt{c}$, where a, b, and c are integers.

(2 marks)

9. Solve the equation

(4marks)

$$x - y = 1$$

$$x^2 + 2y^2 = 1$$

10. Grade I coffee cost sh 500 per kilogram while grade II coffee costs sh 400 per kilogram. The grades are mixed to obtain a mixture that costs sh 420 per kilogram. In what ratio should the two grades be mixed?

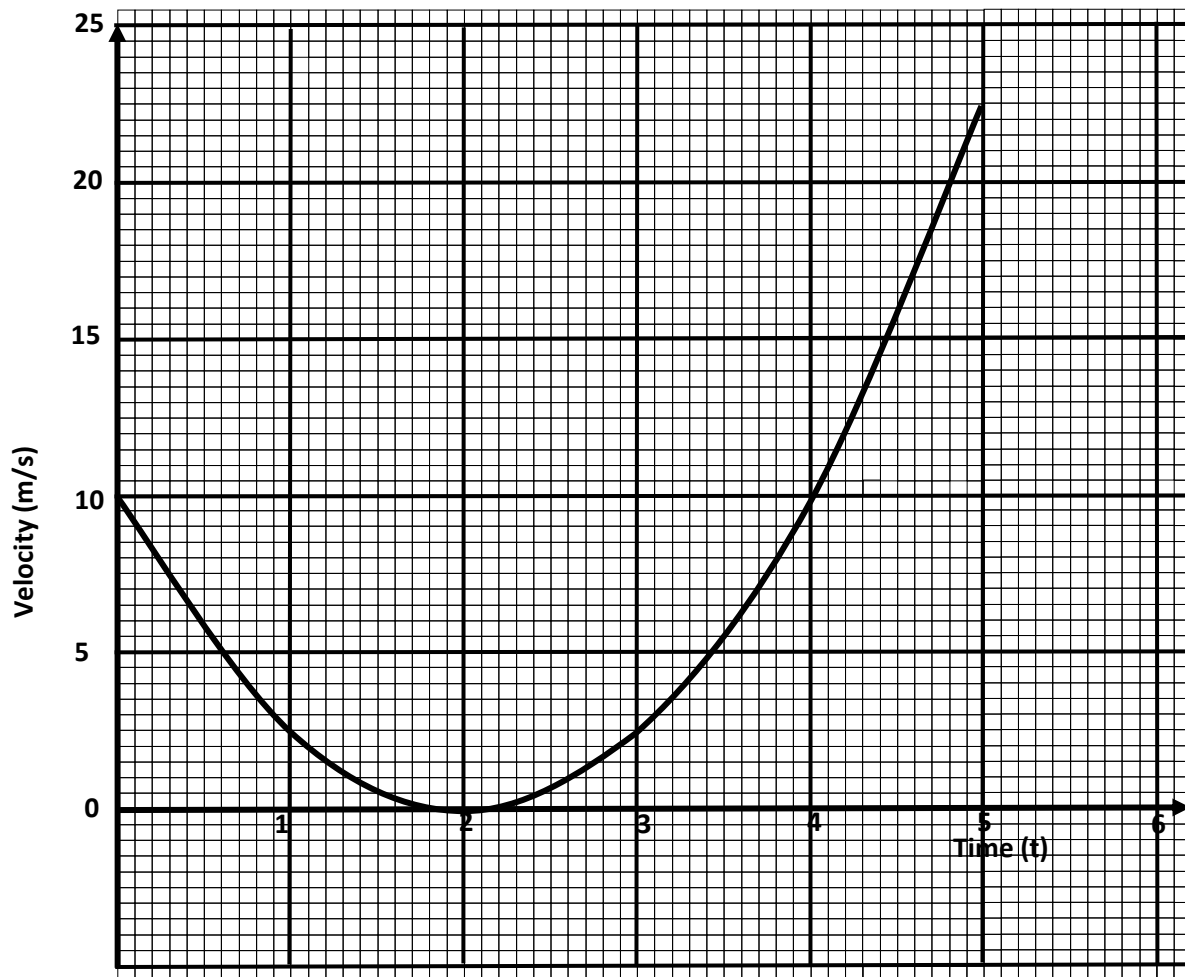
(3 marks)

11. The base length and height of parallelogram were measured as 8.4 cm and 4.5 cm respectively. Calculate the maximum absolute error in the area of the parallelogram. (3 marks)

12. (a) Expand $(1 + \frac{1}{2}x)^{10}$ up to the fourth term.

- (b) Hence, find the value of $(0.84)^{10}$. (3 marks)

13. The graph below shows the relationship between velocity of a body and time (t) seconds in the interval $0 \leq t \leq 5$.

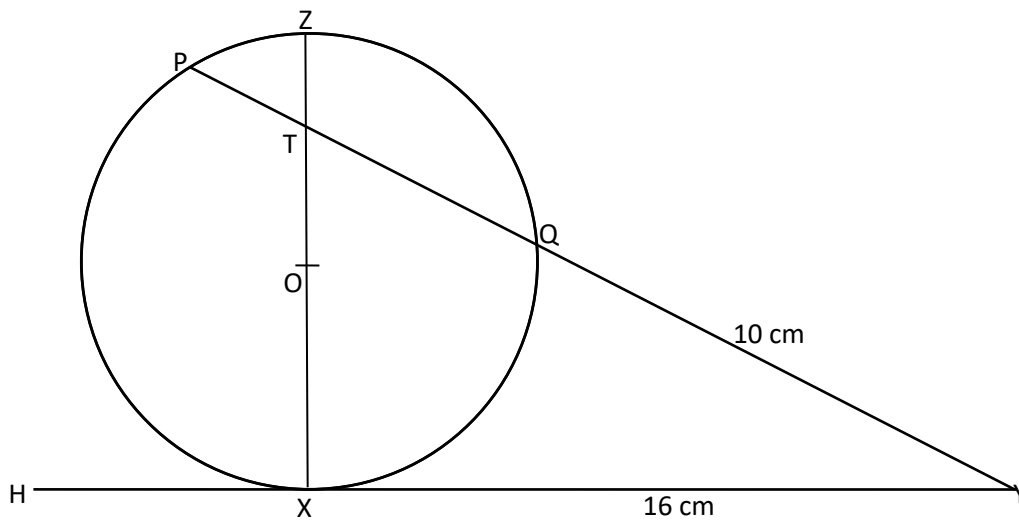


Use the graph to determine ;

- (a) the average rate of change of velocity between $t = 2.5$ seconds and $t = 5$ seconds. (2 mrks)

- (b) the instantaneous rate of change at $t = 4$ seconds. (2 mrks)

14. In the figure below, the tangent HXY meets chord PQ produced at Y. Chord XZ passes through the centre, O, of the circle and intersects PQ at T. Line XY = 16 cm and QY = 10 cm.



(a) Calculate the length PQ. (2 marks)

(b) If $ZT = 4$ cm and $PT : TQ = 3 : 5$, find XT. (2 marks)

15. Quantity P varies partly as Q and partly varies inversely as square of Q. When $Q = 1$, $P = 1$ and when $Q = \frac{1}{2}$, $P = -3$. Find the equation of the relationship connecting P and Q. **(3 marks)**

16. $OA = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ and $OB = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$. A point Q divides line AB externally the ratio 5:2. Find the position vector of point Q. **(3 marks)**

SECTION II (50 Marks)

Answer any five questions from this section.

17. Two tanks of equal volume are connected in such a way that one tank can be filled by pipe A in 1 hour 20 minutes. Pipe B can drain one tank in 3 hours 36 minutes but pipe C alone can drain both tanks in 9 hours. **Calculate:**

(a) The fraction of one tank that can be filled by pipe A in one hour. (2mks)

(b) The fraction of one tank that can be drained by both pipes B and C in one hour. (4mks)

(c) Pipe A closes automatically once both tanks are filled. Assuming that initially both tanks are empty and all pipes opened at once, calculate how long it takes before pipe A closes. (4mks)

18. An examination involves a written test and a practical test. The probability that a candidate passes the written test is $\frac{6}{11}$ if the candidate passes the written test, then the probability of passing the practical test is $\frac{3}{5}$, otherwise it would be $\frac{2}{7}$

(a) **Illustrate** this information on a tree diagram. (2mks)

(b) **Determine** the probability that a candidate is awarded

(i) Credit for passing both tests. (2mks)

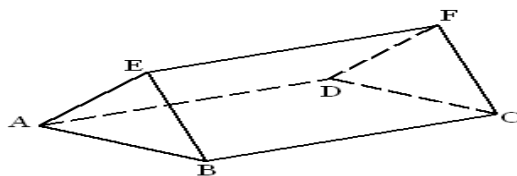
(ii) Pass for passing the written test. (2mks)

(iii) Retake for passing one test. (2mks)

(iv) Fail for not passing the written test. (2mks)

19. (a) Construct triangle PQR with $PQ = 7.2\text{cm}$, $QR = 6.5\text{cm}$ and angle $PQR = 48^\circ$
(3mks)
- (b) The locus L1, of points equidistant from P and Q, and locus L2 of points equidistant from P and R, meet at M. Locate M and measure QM (4mks)
- (c) A point x moves within triangle PQR such that $QX \geq QM$. Shade and label the locus of X.
(3mks)

20. The figure below represents a prism with a cross section of an equilateral triangle of side 8cm and length 12cm, as shown below.



- (a) Draw the net of the prism ABCDEF (2mks)
- (b) Calculate the angle between the plane ABCD and the line BF. (2mks)
- (c) M is the midpoint of EF. Calculate
- (i) The length BM (2mks)
- (ii) The perimeter of triangle BMD. (2mks)
- (d) Calculate the angle between the plane ABM and the base plane ABCD. (2mks)

21. Give the matrix $A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -4 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$

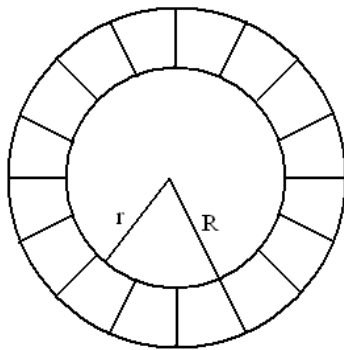
(a) (i) Calculate A^2 and A^3 (2mks)

(ii) Find the values of the constants p and q for which $A^2 = pA + qI$ where I is the identity matrix. (3mks)

- (iii) The triangle ABC maps onto $A^1B^1C^1$ under the transformation represented by matrix A.

Find the area of triangle ABC if the area of triangle $A^1B^1C^1$ is 21cm^2 (3mks)

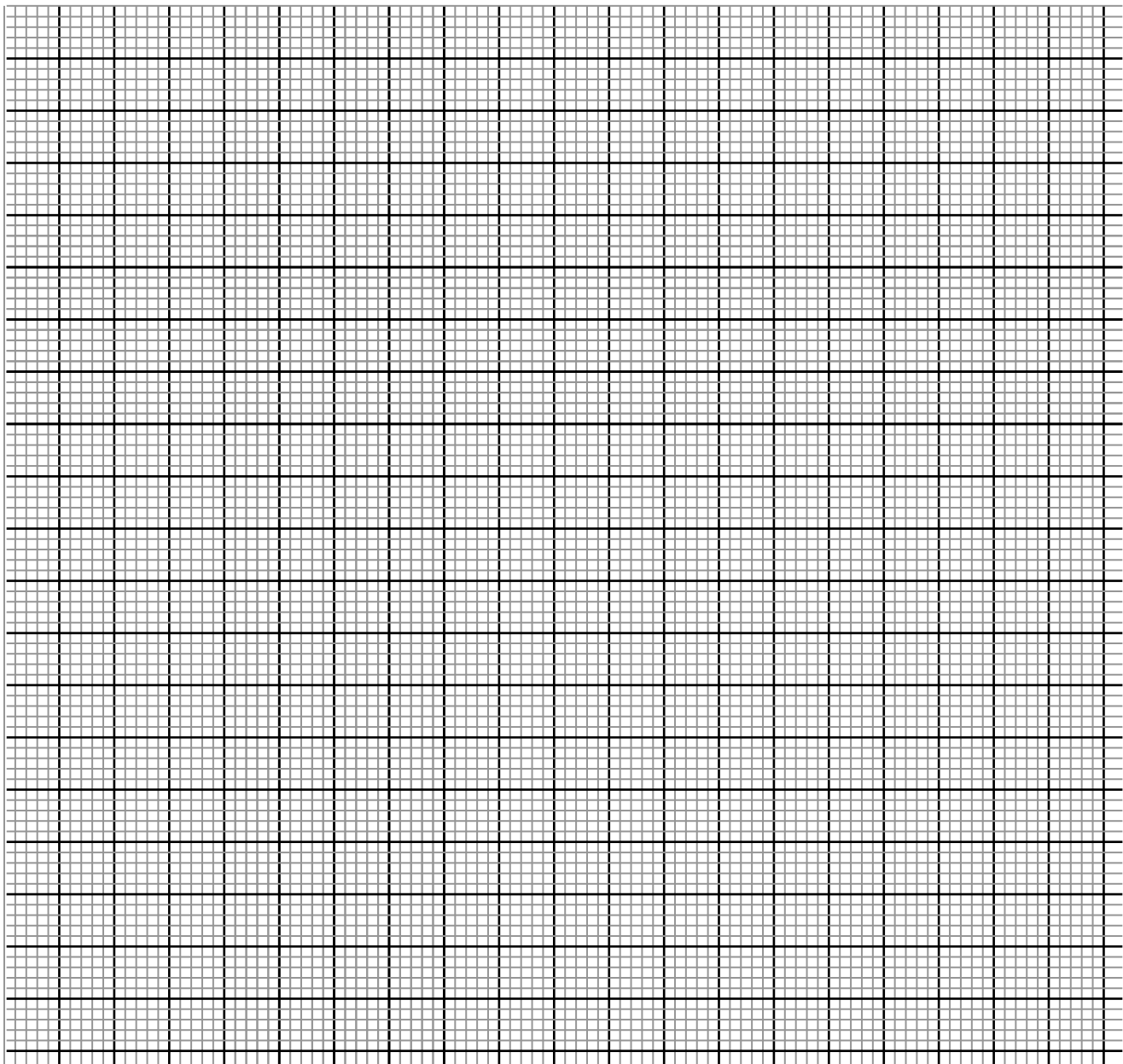
- (b) The figure shows two concentric circles such that the ratio of their radii is 1: 3. If the area of the shaded region is 78.4 square units, **calculate** the area of the larger circle. (2mks)



22) . A certain uniform supplier is required to supply two types of shirts: one for girls labelled G and the other for boys labelled B. The total number of shirts must not be more than 400. e as to supply more of type G than of type B. However the number of type G shirts must not be more than 300 and the number of type B shirts must not be less than 80. by taking x to be the number of type G shirts and y the number of type B shirts,

(a) **Write down** in terms of x and y all the inequalities representing the information above. (3mks)

(b) On the grid provided **draw** the inequalities and shade the unwanted regions. (4mks)



- (c) Given that type G costs Shs. 500 per shirt and type B costs Shs. 300 per shirt.
- (i) Use the graph in (b) above to **determine** the number of shirts of each type that should be made to maximize profit. **(1mk)**
- (ii) **Calculate** the maximum possible profit. **(2mks)**

23. (a) The equation of a curve is given by $y = X^3 + X^2 - bx$. **Show** that the value of X at the minimum turning point is $\frac{-1 + \sqrt{19}}{3}$ (3mks)

(b) The displacement X metres of a particle moving along a straight line after t seconds is given by $X = 4t + 2t^2 - t^3$

- (i) **Find** its initial acceleration (2mks)

- (ii) **Calculate** the time when the particle was momentarily at rest. (2mks)

- (c) (i) **Find** the values of X where the curve $y = X^2 (x - 2)$ crosses the x -axis. (1mk)

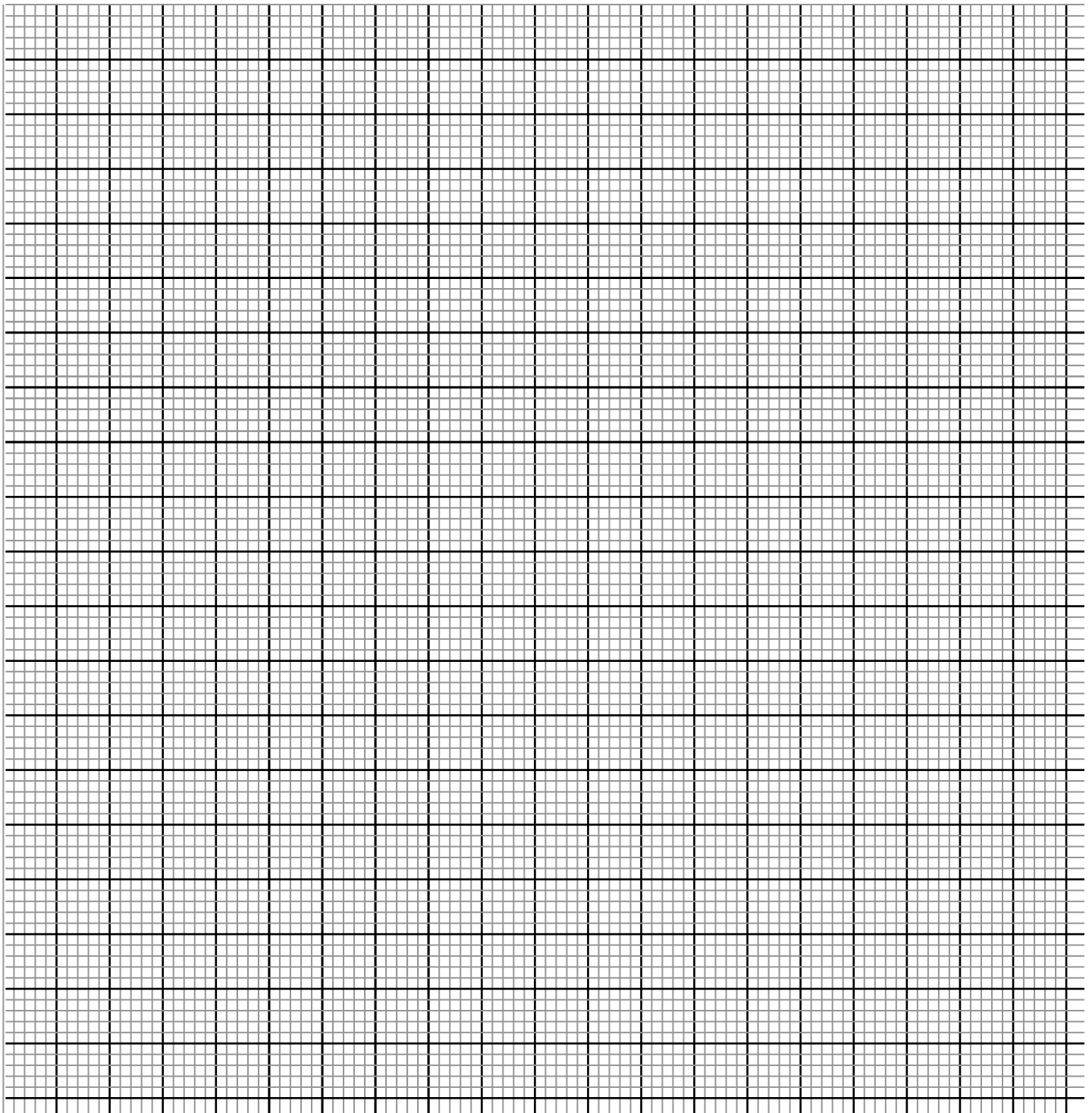
- (ii) Hence **find** the area enclosed by the curve $y = X^2 (x - 2)$, the lines $x = 0$, $x = 2\frac{2}{3}$ and the x -axis. (2mks)

24. The marks of 50 students in a mathematics test were taken from a form 4 class and recorded in the table below.

Mark (%)	21-30	31-40	41-50	51-60	61-70	71-80	81-90	91-100
Frequency	2	5	7	9	11	8	5	3

- (a) On the grid provided, **draw** a cumulative frequency curve of the data. (3mks)

Take: 1cm to represent 5 students on the vertical scale and 1cm to represent 10 marks on the horizontal scale.



(b) From your curve in (a) above

(i) Estimate the median mark.

(1mk)

(ii) **Determine** the Interquartile deviation. (2mks)

(iii) **Determine** the 10th to 90th percentile range. (2mks)

(c) It is given that students who score over 45 marks pass the test. Use graph in (a) above to **estimate** the percentage of students that pass. (2mks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS COMPUTER STUDIES

451/1

PAPER 1**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

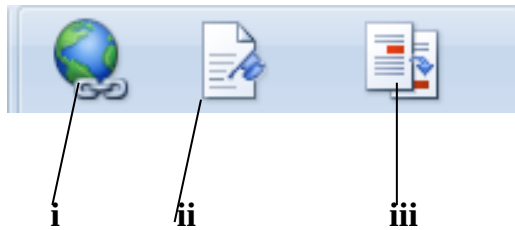
- ❖ Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above
- ❖ This paper consists of **two** sections **A** and **B**.
- ❖ Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**.
- ❖ Answer question **16** and any other **THREE** questions from section **B**.
- ❖ All answers should be written in the spaces provided on the question paper.

For Examiners Use Only

Section	Questions	Candidates Score
A	1-15	
B	16	
	17	
	18	
	19	
	20	
	TOTAL SCORE	

QUESTIONS

1. Name the parts labeled in the diagram below of a page layout properties [3 marks]



- i- _____
- ii- _____
- iii- _____

2. Explain briefly how an uninterruptible power supply (UPS) may help to protect a computer system and its data. [1 mark]

3. How is data verification different from data validation? [1 mark]

Give one example of data validation technique [1 mark]

Give one example of data verification technique [1 mark]

4. What kind of program is normally contained in a ROM chip and Explain briefly the main purpose of such a program. [2 marks]

5. Distinguish between system software and application software. [2 mark]

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6. Give the similarities between optical mark readers and optical character readers. [2 marks]

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7. In word processing, distinguish between text insertion and overtyping. [2 marks]

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.....

.....

8. Explain, using examples where appropriate, the meaning of these computer terms.

(i) interrupt [2 Marks]

.....

.....

(ii) buffer [2 Marks]

.....

.....

9. Explain the following spreadsheet concepts:

(i) Automatic Recalculation. [1 mark]

.....

.....

(ii)What if analysis [1 mark]

.....

.....

10. Explain briefly why the advancement of computer technology has caused environmental hazards. [2 marks]

.....

.....

.....

(i)What is telecommuting? [1 mark]

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.....

(ii)State **four** benefits of telecommuting. [2 marks]

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.....

.....

(ii)How is e-commerce different from e-business? [1 mark]

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.....

11. (i)What is a coprocessor? [1 mark]

.....

.....

(ii)How does parallel processing work? [1 mark]

.....

.....

.....

(iii)What is pipelining? [1 mark]

.....

.....

12. (i)What is a driver program? [1 mark]

.....

.....

13. (ii). Give **one** example of hardware device that may serve more than one purpose (e.g., input and output). [2 marks]

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14. (i)How is a patent different from a trademark? [2 marks]

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.....

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(ii)What is the difference between unauthorized access and unauthorized use? [2 marks]

.....

.....

.....

15. (i)What is a workstation? [$\frac{1}{2}$ mark]

.....

.....

(ii)What is a server? [$\frac{1}{2}$ mark]

.....

.....

SECTION B**Answer question 16 (compulsory) and any other three questions from this section****16.** (a) Explain the three control structures in programming **[3 Marks]**(b) State and describe three types of error can occur in programming **[3 Marks]**(c)(i) State **two** differences between a compiler and an interpreter **[2 marks]**(ii) Give **one** advantage of compilers over interpreters **[1 mark]**(iii) Give **one** advantage of interpreters over compilers **[1 mark]**(d) Draw the corresponding flowchart for the pseudo code below. **[4 marks]**

Assign 0 to A,

Repeat adding 1 to A,

Until A is greater than or equal to 5,

Print A.

17. (a) How is peer-to-peer network different from client/server network, considering how programs, data and information are stored? **[2 marks]**(b) (i) Give **three** advantages of optical fibers over twisted-pair wires and coaxial cables.**[3 marks]**(ii) Suggest **two** disadvantages of optical fibers. **[1 mark]**(c) (i) Compare asynchronous and synchronous transmission. **[1 mark]**

asynchronous	synchronous

(ii) Give one disadvantage of the c(i) above **[1 mark]**

asynchronous	synchronous

(d) (i) Compare the following Ring ,star and bus network topologies. **[1 ½ marks]**

Bus NetWork	Ring NetWork	Star Network

(ii) Give one **disadvantage** of each **[1 ½ marks]**

Bus NetWork	Ring NetWork	Star Network

(iii) Draw a diagram to represent the ring, star and bus topologies **[1 ½ marks]**

Bus NetWork	Ring NetWork	Star Network

(e) (i) Explain the term upload **[½ mark]**

(ii) If a 56K modem is operating at full speed, how long does it take to download a 1-MB file?

[2 marks]

18. (a). Describe the role of the systems analyst. **[2 marks]**

(b). Describe 2 techniques used by the systems analyst in requirements **specification**. **[2 marks]**

(b). In the software development process, what happens at the analysis stage? **[1 Mark]**

(c) Describe fully what is meant by the term *top-down design*. **[3 Marks]**

(d) The process of developing such software is an iterative process. What does *iterative* mean?

[1 Mark]

(e)(i) What are CASE tools? **[1 Mark]**

(ii) What is the purpose of CASE tools? **[1 Mark]**

(iii) What does CASE stand for? **[1 Mark]**

(f) Identify any two activities within the design stage of the software development process

[3 Marks]

- 19 (a). Describe four functions of a single user operating system. [4 Marks]
- (b) Explain the need for an operating system to have a command language interpreter. [1 Mark]
- (c) Give 4 examples of the many processes which can be initiated by a user and which are then carried out by the operating system. [4 Marks]
- (d) What happens if a command entered by the user is not recognized by the operating system? [1 Mark]
- (e) Describe an advantage and a disadvantage to storing the operating system in RAM rather than in ROM? [2 Marks]
- (g) Describe three features that a **networkoperatingsystem** must have that a single user operating system does not need. [3 Marks]
20. (a) Explain two reasons why computers use the binary system? [2 Marks]
- (b) What is meant by the term *word* in the phrase *16-bit word computer*? [1 Mark]
- (c) What is the decimal value of the largest integer that can be represented by a byte in a computer which deals only with positive numbers? [1 Mark]
- (d) What does the acronym ASCII stand for and what is ASCII? [2 Marks]
- (e) Complete the following table and note that no marks will be awarded for answers with missing or unclear working. [6 Marks]

BIN	DEC	HEX
	45	
		B6
11001		

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS COMPUTER STUDIES

451/2

PAPER 2

PRACTICAL

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- a) Indicate your name and index number at the top right hand corner of each printout*
- b) Write your name and index number on the CD/Removable storage media provided*
- c) Write the name and version of software used for each question attempted in the answer sheet provided*
- d) Answer all questions*
- e) All questions carry equal marks*
- f) Passwords should not be used while saving in the CD/Removable storage medium*
- g) All answers must be saved in the CD/Removable storage medium*
- h) Make printout of the answers on the answer sheet*
- i) Arrange your printout and ties/staple them together*
- j) Hand in all printouts and the CD/Removable storage medium used*
- k) This paper consists of four printed pages*
- l) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain all the pages are printed as indicated and that no question is missing*
- m) Candidates should answer the questions in English*
- n) ALL Data for currency data type should be formatted to Kenya Shillings*
- o) All the system Date and Time should be set to correct Kenya time and Date settings*

QUESTION ONE

a) The data below shows a spreadsheet for loan applicants from a youth fund from a certain county.

MEMBER NO	NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	DATE OF APPLICATION	GENDER	AGE	AMOUNT APPLIED
A001	ABC	1/3/1992	1/1/2016	M		Ksh 200,000.00
B001	CDE	2/6/1999	3/1/2016	F		Ksh 600,000.00
C008	FGH	5/6/1992	3/1/2016	M		Ksh 400,000.00
K001	JKL	2/7/1990	7/1/2016	F		Ksh 700,000.00
S007	MNO	2/9/1960	7/1/2016	M		Ksh 600,000.00
Z006	KRS	4/8/1992	2/2/2016	M		Ksh 500,000.00
A008	TUV	4/8/1960	3/2/2016	M		Ksh 700,000.00
B005	CED	2/6/1995	5/2/2016	F		Ksh 600,000.00
C011	HGF	5/6/1990	10/2/2016	M		Ksh 400,000.00
K012	LKJ	2/7/1970	6/1/2016	M		Ksh 700,000.00
S019	NOM	2/9/1991	4/6/2016	M		Ksh 600,000.00

Type the data as shown in the spreadsheet above name the worksheet as Original save the workbook as application. **(14 Marks)**

(b) Copy the worksheet named original above to another worksheet in the same workbook and name it as Evaluation.

(i) Fill the column for the (AGE) which is the difference between DATE OF APPLICATION and DATE OF BIRTH in years to the nearest whole number. **(6 Marks)**

(ii) Create a validation in the DATE OF APPLICATION such that it should be after DATE OF BIRTH. **(2 Marks)**

(iii) Format all columns having currency Data type to Kenya shilling. **(2 Marks)**

(iv) Create the columns COMMENT and AMT AWARDED.

The COMMENT is based on the following

- If the gender is male and the age by the data of applicable is greater than 30 years the COMMENT is INELIGIBLE otherwise ELIGIBLE.
- Amount awarded if a person is eligible if 80% of the amount applied.

(v) Fill in the two columns for the AMOUNT AWARDED and COMMENT using the formula. If an applicant is INELIGIBLE the amount awarded is left blank. **(10 Marks)**

(c) Copy the worksheet named Evaluation above to another worksheet in the same workbook and name it as final.

(i) Filter out data in the final in the final worksheet leaving out those who have been awarded a loan. **(2 Marks)**

(ii) Create a table showing the total amount awarded to all Males and total awarded to Females and total for both male and females. In the sample table below fill in the values using conditional if statement . **(6 Marks)**

	AMOUNT(Ksh)
MALE	
FEMALE	
<i>Total</i>	

(iii) Draw a pie chart representing the total amount for males awarded and females awarded **(2 Marks)**

(d) Print the following: **(4 Marks)**

(i) Original worksheet

(ii) Evaluate worksheet

(iii) Final worksheet

(iv) The pie chart

QUESTION TWO

The table below an extract of a manual data structure system used by a librarian of a particular school

ADMNO	S_NAME	CLASS	BOOK_NO	TITLE	BORROW TYPE	DATE_BORROWED	DATE_RETURNED
123	MIKE	1A	B001	COMPTER STUDIES BK 1	SHORT	2-1-2016	12-1-2016
456	JOHN	1B	A002	COMPREHENSIVE ENG BK 1	LONG	1-2-2016	17-1-2016
789	ADREW	1C	B003	KIE MATHEMATICS BK 1	LONG	1-3-2016	14-3-2016
987	JAMES	2A	D004	LONGHORN GEOGRAPHY BK2	SHORT	1-4-2016	8-4-2016
654	JACOB	2B	K005	KISWAHILI SHAIRI BK2	SHORT	1-5-2016	9-5-2016
321	NANCY	2C	B006	MATHEMATICS BK2	SHORT	2-3-2016	10-3-2016
879	MARY	3A	C005	HISTORY BK3	LONG	2-4-2016	17-4-2016
564	MERCY	3B	K009	FOUNDATION CHEMISTRY BK 1	LONG	2-5-2016	14-5-2016
213	PETER	3C	H001	KISWAHILI LUGHA BK 2	LONG	1-4-2016	18-4-2016
123	MIKE	1A	K005	KISWAHILI SHAIRI BK2	SHORT	1-5-2016	19-5-2016
456	JOHN	1B	B006	MATHEMATICS BK2	SHORT	1-4-2016	5-4-2016
789	ADREW	1C	C005	HISTORY BK3	SHORT	1-4-2016	7-4-2016
987	JAMES	2A	K009	FOUNDATION CHEMISTRY BK 1	LONG	1-5-2016	8-5-2016
654	JACOB	2B	H001	KISWAHILI LUGHA BK 2	LONG	1-4-2016	22-4-2016

The library charges 2 shillings per every book borrowed per day, if the book is not returned in time it attracts a penalty of 5 Shilling per day. The short loan is a maximum of seven days while the long loan is 14 days

a) From the table above create a database called library.

(i) Create THREE tables Student(ADMNO as primary key) and Book(BOOK_NO as primary key) and Borrow(Borrow_id as primary key which is auto number). **(6 Marks)**

(ii) Create relationship between the three tables **(2 Marks)**

(iii) Fill in the data in the three tables **(15 Marks)**

b) Create a the following queries

(i) Query named chargesqry for all charges for books on short loan the query should have the following fields(ADMNO,S_NAME,BOOK_NO,TITLE,BORROW TYPE,DATE_BORROWED,DATE_RETURNED,NO_OF_DAYS_BORROWED,NORMAL_C HARGE,PENALTY_CHARGE,TOTAL_CHARGE)(10 Marks)

(ii) Query named shortchargesqry for all charges for books on short loan the query should have the following fields(ADMNO,S_NAME,BOOK_NO,TITLE,BORROW TYPE,DATE_BORROWED,DATE_RETURNED,NO_OF_DAYS_BORROWED,TOTAL_CHARGE) **(2 Marks)**

(iii) Query named longchargesqry for all charges for books on long loan the query should have the following fields(ADMNO,S_NAME,BOOK_NO,TITLE,BORROW TYPE,DATE_BORROWED,DATE_RETURNED,NO_OF_DAYS_BORROWED,TOTAL_CHARGE) **(2 Marks)**

(iv) Create a report showing the total amount which the library has earned between any two dates on short loan save it as shortbetweendatesrpt format the currency data type to Kenya shillings **(6 Marks)**

(v) Create a report showing the total charged to a student for both long and short loan borrowing in one report save it as studentchrgprt format the currency data type to Kenya shillings **(4 Marks)**

c) Print the following **(4 Marks)**

(i) All tables with data

(ii) Both query with data

(iii) Shortbetweendatesrpt

(iv) studentchrgprt

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

HOME SCIENCE

441/1

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Write your **name** and **index number** in the spaces provided.
- This paper consists of three section **A,B** and **C**
- Answer **all** the questions in section **A** and **B**
- Answer any **two** questions in section **C**.
- Answers should be written in the spaces provided in this booklet.

For Examiner's Use Only:

QUESTIONS	MAXIMUM SCORE	CANDIDATES SCORE
1-15	40	
16	20	
17	20	
18	20	
19	20	
Total	100	

SECTION A (40 marks)**Answer all the questions in this section.**

1. Mention two methods of preserving fruits when in season. (2mrks)

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2. List three natural means of ventilating a room. (3mrks)

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3. State two points to remember about clothing when caring for the sick at home. (2mrks)

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4. Mention three examples of fans. (3mrks)

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5. Mention three points on how to ensure safety when storing paraffin. (3mrks)

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6. List three factors to consider when buying a gas cylinder. (3mrks)

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7. Give three reasons why the wall paper is becoming popular. (3mrks)

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8. State two reasons for using floor coverings in a house. (2mrks)

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9. List the stages involved in bottling as a method of preservation. (2 ½ mrks)

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10. List two importance of blanching vegetables before preservation. (2mrks)

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11. Define case goods and give an example. (½ mrk)

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12. List four tertiary colours. (2mrks)

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13. List four common dehydrated foods which are used as the main ingredients in a dish.

(4mrks)

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14. Mention three reasons for wrapping food before storing in the refrigerator. (3mrks)

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15. Give three reasons for cooling foods before storing in a refrigerator. (3mrks)

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SECTION B: COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

16. You are planning to go for a picnic.

- (a) Giving reasons outline the procedure you would use to thoroughly clean a synthetic bag.
- (b) Outline the steps to follow when laundering the woolen sweater you will wear.

(12mrks)

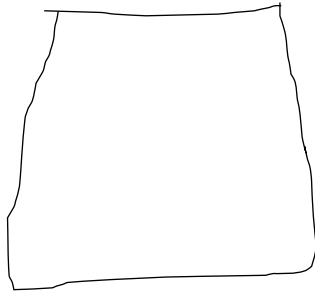
SECTION C (40 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section.

17. (a) State reasons why a consumer needs to be protected. (6mrks)
- (b) Mention six reasons that has popularized the use of convenience foods. (6mrks)
- (c) Discuss four problems related to breast feeding. (8mrks)

18. (a) List six qualities of a well-made collar. (6mrks)

(b) Use the sketch of a skirt below to answer the questions that follow:



(i) State six methods of disposing fullness in the skirt sketch shown above. (2mrks)

(ii) Apart from the disposal of fullness symbols, indicate three pattern markings on the sketch above. (3mrks)

(c) Explain four finishing processes carried out during laundry. (8mrks)

19. (a) Explain three causes of malnutrition when sick.

(6mrks)

(b) Explain six points on the importance of budgeting. (6mrks)

(c) Mention eight points to look for when choosing a toy for a child. (8mrks)

KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

HOME SCIENCE

441/2

PAPER 2

TIME: 2½ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

441/2

HOMESCIENCE

PAPER 2

TIME: 2 ½ HOURS

441/2 HOME SCIENCE

(CLOTHING & TEXTILE CONSTRUCTION)

A pattern of a child's dress is provided. You are advised to study the sketches, instructions and the layout well before you begin the test.

MATERIALS PROVIDED:

1. Pattern pieces for the dress:

A – Dress front

B – Dress back

C – Sleeve

D – Cuff

E – Pocket

F – Cuff interfacing

G – Sleeve opening binding

1. Plain light weight cotton fabric 70cm long by 90cm wide.

2. Cotton sewing thread to match the fabric.

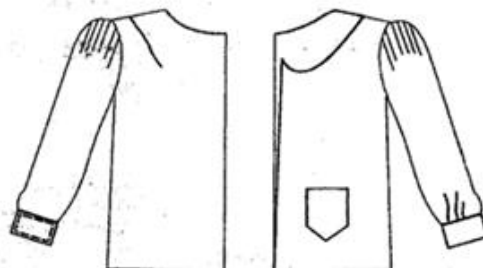
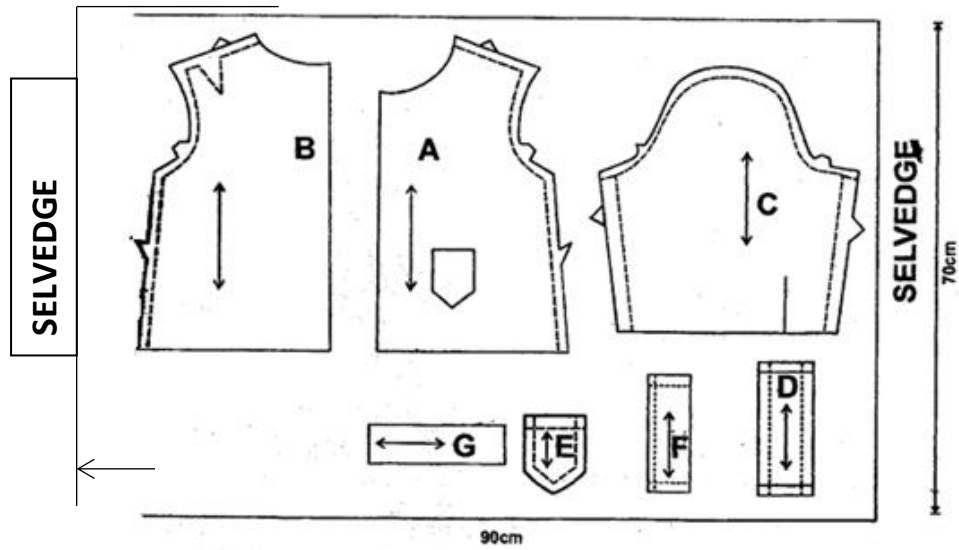
THE TEST:

Using the materials provided cut out and make the LEFT HALF of the child's dress to show the following:

- (a) The working of the shoulder dart.
- (b) The preparation and attachment of the pocket.
- (c) The joining of the shoulder seam using a neatened plain seam.
- (d) The joining of the side seam using a neatened open seam.
- (e) The making of the bound opening of the sleeve.
- (f) The joining of the under arm seam using a French seam.
- (g) The preparation and attachment of an interfaced cuff.
- (h) The preparation and attachment of the sleeve, without trimming the seam allowance.

At the end of the examination, firmly sew onto your work, on a single fabric, a label bearing your name and index number. Remove the needles and pins from your work, and then fold your work neatly.

THE LAYOUT IS NOT DRAWN TO SCALE



KCSE 2023 JOINT MOCK

SERIES 2 EXAMINATIONS

HOME SCIENCE

441/3

PAPER 3

TIME: 1¾ HOURS

NAME.....

SCHOOL..... SIGN.....

INDEX NO..... ADM NO.....

(Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education)

441/3

HOMESCIENCE

PAPER 3

PLANNING SESSION: 30 MINUTES

PRACTICAL TEST SESSION: 1¼HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *Read the test carefully*
- *Text books and recipes may be used during the planning session as reference material. You will be expected to keep to your order of work during the practical session.*
- *You are allowed to take away only your reference materials at the end of the planning session. You are not allowed to bring additional notes to the practical session.*

THE TEST

Your uncle is a manual labourer in a nearby quarry. Due to his busy work schedule in the quarry, you will be responsible for his meals. Therefore you will be expected to prepare, cook and serve him and yourself a one course meal to include a refreshing drink that you will take using ALL the ingredients provided below:

Ingredients:

- ❖ Chicken/beef/green grams
- ❖ Wheat flour/ green bananas/ Irish potatoes/ Nduma
- ❖ Kales/ cabbage
- ❖ Fat/ oil
- ❖ Onions
- ❖ Tomatoes
- ❖ Royco/ beef stock/ chicken stock
- ❖ Carrots
- ❖ Sugar
- ❖ Fruits in season

PLANNING SESSION:

Write the lists of the tasks to be performed on separate sheets of paper in duplicate copies using a carbon paper.

1. Identify the dishes and write down their recipes.
2. Write down the order of work.
3. Make a list of the food, materials and equipment needed for the task.

THE END

FOR THE FOLLOWING;

- ✓ **ONLINE TUITION**
- ✓ **REVISION NOTES**
- ✓ **SCHEMES OF WORK**
- ✓ **SETBOOKS VIDEOS**
- ✓ **TERMLY EXAMS**
- ✓ **QUICK REVISION KITS**
- ✓ **KCSE TOPICALS**
- ✓ **KCSE PREMOCKS**
- ✓ **TOP SCHOOLS PREMOCKS**
- ✓ **JOINT PREMOCKS**
- ✓ **KCSE MOCKS**
- ✓ **TOP SCHOOLS MOCKS**
- ✓ **JOINT MOCKS**
- ✓ **KCSE POSTMOCKS**
- ✓ **TOP SCHOOLS PREDICTIONS**
- ✓ **KCSE PREDICTIONS**
- ✓ **KCSE REVEALED SETS**

CALL/TEXT/WHATSAPP

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